

قدمت هذه الرسالة استكمالاً لمتطلبات الحصول على درجة الماجستير في أساليب تدريس الرياضيات بكلية الدراسات العليا في جامعة النجاح الوطنية في نابلس/ فلسطين

2003 / 12 /25

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86		.1
92		.2
94		.3
95		.4

101		.5
103		.6
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105		
105		.1
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107		.3
108		.4
109		.5
109	:	
109		-1
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110		-3
112		
116		
117	(Abstract)	
120		

69	-1
71	-2
72	-3
75	-4
80	-5
87	-6
88	-7
89	-8
90	-9
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92	-11
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93	-12
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98	-16
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100	-18
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101	-19
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121	-1
123	-2
126	-3
128	-4
133	-5
135	-6
137	-7
139	-8
141	-9
144	-10

146	-11
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148	-12
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150	-13
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152	-14
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154	-15
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159	-16
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(2001/2000)

. (6040)

(313)

(322)

(635)

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(20)

(0.89)

.(0.77)

$$(0.05 = \alpha)$$

(12)

$$(3) \quad (1) \quad (0.05 = \alpha)$$

$$\cdot \quad (13) \quad (11) \quad (5)$$

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⋮

⋮

⋮

(1999)

.(1997)

.(1988)

(2001/2000)

.(2006/2005)

⋮

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(1998

.(1992)

.(2000)

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.(1997)

.*(NCTM, 1989)

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.(Goodman, et. al, 1984)

.(1997)

.(1989)

(1999) (1983)

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(1990) (1988) (1983) (1982) (1977)
.(1999) (1997) (1994) (1993)

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.(1998

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.(1983)

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.(1998)

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.(1998

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.(1987)

.(50) : -8

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69-50 50) :

.(100-90 89-80 79-70

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) (1991)

(1999) (1994

.(1988)

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(2001/ 2000)

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-1

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-4

-5

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.(1997

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($0.05 = \alpha$)

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($0.05 = \alpha$)

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($0.05 = \alpha$)

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⋮

⋮

-1

(2001/2000)

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⋮

.(1988)

.1

.2

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-1 :

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(1997)

.(1997)

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.(2000)

.(Bellings, 1963)

.(1997)

.(1989)

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.(1994)

.(1997)

. (12)

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(15 – 11)

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.(1999)

.(1998)

.(1982)

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(1983)

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(1977)

()

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-1

-2

-3

(1976/1975)

. (185) (193) (378)

(45)

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(45)

(0 .92)

()

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(0 .85)

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(%41)

(%50)

. (%7)

(%70)

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.

(%80)

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. (%80)

:

(%44 .91)

.(%83 .27)

(t. test)

. (0.10)

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.1

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.2

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.3

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.4

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(1983)

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.1

(1983 /1982)

.2

(1983 /1982)

.3

.4

.5

.6

.7

(1983 /1982)

. (176) (173) (349)

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(1983 / 1982)

.

(20)

(0 .973)

:

.(0 .923)

:

: .1

.(%54 .94)

: .2

.(%21 .76)

: .3

(%9 .16)

: .4

.(%14 .14)

" "

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" "

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" "

(Person)

.

(4 × 2)

.

:

.1

(1983/1982)

.05 = α)

.(0

(0 .05 = α)

.2

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(0 .05 = α)

.3

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(0 .05 = α) .4

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(0 .05 = α) .5

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(0 .05 = α) .6

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(0 .05 = α) .7

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(0 .05 = α) .8

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(0.05 = α) .9

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(1989)

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.1

.2

.3

.4

.5

.6

(1988 /1987)

(203)

(214)

(417)

.

.(0 .89)

" "

" "

(Person)

:

(0 .05 = α)

(0 .05 = α)

(0 .05 = α)

·
(1990)
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:
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.1

.2

.3

.4

(1990 /1989)

.(307)

(276)

(583)

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(0 .86)

(20)

(0 .90)

(0 .88)

.(0 .91)

(105 30 .5)

()

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(%50)

(%50)

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(%50)

(%50)

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(1993)

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.1

.2

.3

.4

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(96)

(1992 / 1991)

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(24)

.(0 .88)

(40) (%60)

(5) (13) (22)

. (%15 .625) (%40 .625) (%68 .75)

(Z)

(χ^2)

.

.

(1994)

.

:

.1

(%60)

.2

.3

" "

$(x)^2$

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(20)

.(0 .89)

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(374)

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(5 .29 – 74.2)

(100 39 .82)

(10)

.

(0 .05 = α)

(%71 .9 - %54 .0)

:

(%91 .4-%79 .1)

(%86 .4)

.

(88)

(%60-%40)

(%100-%60)

.

(1999)

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.1

.2

.3

.4

.5

.6

.7

.8

.(1999 /1998)

(163)

(130)

(293)

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(0 .92)

.(0 .83)

(Independent t. test) " "

(paired t. test) " "

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()

(0 .05 = α)

.

Babugra, (1985)

:

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.1

.2

.3

.4

(1985 /1984)

(146)

(Person)

" "

(52)

Mark Shoe, (1985)

.1

.2

(1600)

(1985 /1984)

. (8)

(19)

" "

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:

:

(1981)

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(

:

.1

.2

.3

:

.(1981/1980)

(720)

(120 120)

:

.

(20)

.(0 .81)

(%36 .25)

(80 40)

(% 29)

(40 20)

(40 20)

. (%52)

.(19.74) (17.22) (36.96) :

(3 × 2)

.

: ()

(0 .05 = α) -

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(0 .05 = α) -

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(0 .05 = α)

(0 .05 = α)

$$(0.05 = \alpha)$$

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$$(0.05 = \alpha)$$

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$$(0.05 = \alpha)$$

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$$(0.05 = \alpha)$$

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$$(0.05 = \alpha)$$

(1982)

:

.1

.2

.3

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.(1982 / 1981)

(720)

(120)

(120)

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(20)

.(0.91)

()

.

(3×2)

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(47.11) -

.(0 .05 = α)

(0 .05 = α) -

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(0 .05 = α) -

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(0 .05 = α) -

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(0 .05 = α) -

.(0 .05 = α)

(1987)

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(0 .05 = α)

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(0 .05 = α)

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(0 .05 = α)

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(50 40)

.(0 .05 = α)

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: -1

(1984 / 1983)

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: -2

.(1984 / 1983)

(1944)

(72)

(972)

(972)

(1984/1983)

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(50)

.1

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.2

(50)

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(20)

(0 .94)

.(0 .92)

(0 .94)

.

()

.

(0 .05 = α)

(0 .05 = α)

(0 .05 = α)

(36.293)

.

(1987)

.

()

:

.1

.2

.3

.4

()

.(1987 /1986)

:

(30 30) (60) :

.(1987/1986)

(600 600) (1200) :

.(1987/1986)

:

: .1

() (χ_2)

. ()

: .2

· () (%50)

()

· ()

()

() ()

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(9)

(0.77) (0.75) (0.78) : (20)

.

(% 13) (% 10) (% 4)

. (% 24)

·

(% 29)

(% 9.5)

(% 17.25)

(% 28.5)

.

(1988)

.

:

.1

.2

.3

(1988/1987)

(2050)

(3877)

. (1817)

(554)

(273)

(281)

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(20)

.(0 .83)

(0 .86)

()

()

.

()

(30 15)

(%45)

.(%37)

(30 15)

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(30 14.26)

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-

(30 13.1)

-

(0.65 =)

.(0 .01 = α)

(1988)

.

(1988 / 1987)

(1200)

(200)

(200)

(74)

(45)

(107)

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(300)

(0.90)

(0.93)

(0.90)

.

(0.93) (0.87) (0.86)

(45 21.76)

(106 54.75)

(74 37.84)

()

.

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(%50)

(%50)

.

(0.05 = α)

.

.

(1993)

.(/)

(/)

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.1

.2

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.3

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.4

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.5

(/)

.(1993 /1992)

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(39)

(24)

(21)

(19) :

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(18)

(21)

(15)

(26)

(52)

()

(1)

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.(Z)

:

(0.05 = α)

(%50)

α)

(0.05 =

(0.05 = α)

(0.05 = α)

.

(1997)

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.1

.2

.3

.4

(285)

(1996 / 1995)

. (131) (154)

.(0 .87)

:

() .1

.() (50)

.2

.(%80)

.3

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(%50)

(0.05 = α)

= α)

(0.05

(0.05= α)

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(1998)

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.1

.2

.3

.4

(1998 /1996)

(68690)

(4263)

. (2138)

(2125)

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(48)

(40)

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(8)

(0.75)

(0.84)

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()

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(%27)

(48 24)

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Anderson (1989)

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.1

(309)

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: (1977) •

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: (1981) •

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:(1982) •

(%60) (47 11)

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: (1983) •

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:(1985) •

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:(1987) •

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: (1987) •

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:(1988) •

(%50)

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:(1988) •

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:(1989) •

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: (1989) •

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:(1990) •

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:(1993) •

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:(1993) •

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:(1994) •

(5 29 – 2 74)

82)

(10)

(%39

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(%50)

:(1997) •

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:(1998) •

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:(1999) •

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⋮

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⋮

.(2001/2000)

(1)

(6040)

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*(1)

1488	43	1312	34	
1377	40	1414	38	
128	6	321	15	
2993	89	3047	87	

/ *

. 2001/2000

(1)

.

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(655)

(321) (334)

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()

(%10.84)

() (% 10)

(2) .(1999) (10000 - 1000)

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(2)

48				33			
37				43			
38				40			
33				35			
27				38			
22				43			
27				39			
37				38			
36							
41							
183				151			
163				158			
346				309			

(2)

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(3)

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(3)

%51	334	
%49	321	
%100	655	

(%51)

(3)

(20)

(%49)

(8 12)

(322)

(635)

. (313)

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⋮

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⋮

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(1)

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(25)

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(2)

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(40)

(3)

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(4) . (30)

(4) •

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(4)

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%47	22 21 17 15 13 12 7 6 5 3 2 1	
%33	26 25	
%20	29 28 27 23 19 18 14 11 9 4	
	30 24 20 10 16 8	
%100	30	

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(28)

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(28)

: (296 :1999) (20) -

$$(1-3) \left[\frac{(\quad - 1)}{2} \sum_{i=1}^n - 1 \right] \frac{1}{1-} =$$

2

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()

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()

(-1)

(0.89)

(1-3)

.

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:(258 : 1999)

(2-3) %100 × = ()

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(3-3) %100 × (-) = ()

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(%25)

(%25)

.

(0.82-0.21)

(0.90 - 0.10)

(0.77-0.19)

.(6) (5)

(258 :1999) (0.1)

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(7)

.(8)

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: .1

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(16)

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(3)

.(9)

(15)

(5)

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(5)

%40 %7	13·15 12 9 8 7 4			1
%20 %13	5 2 1 14 3			2
%7 %13	6 11 10			3
%100				

⋮

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⋮

(28)

(1-3) (20)

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(0.77)

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⋮

.(3-3) (2-3)

(0.70 - 0.44)

(0.90 - 0.10)

(0.82 -0.37)

.(1999) (0.10)

⋮

⋮

⋮

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(28)

2001/2000

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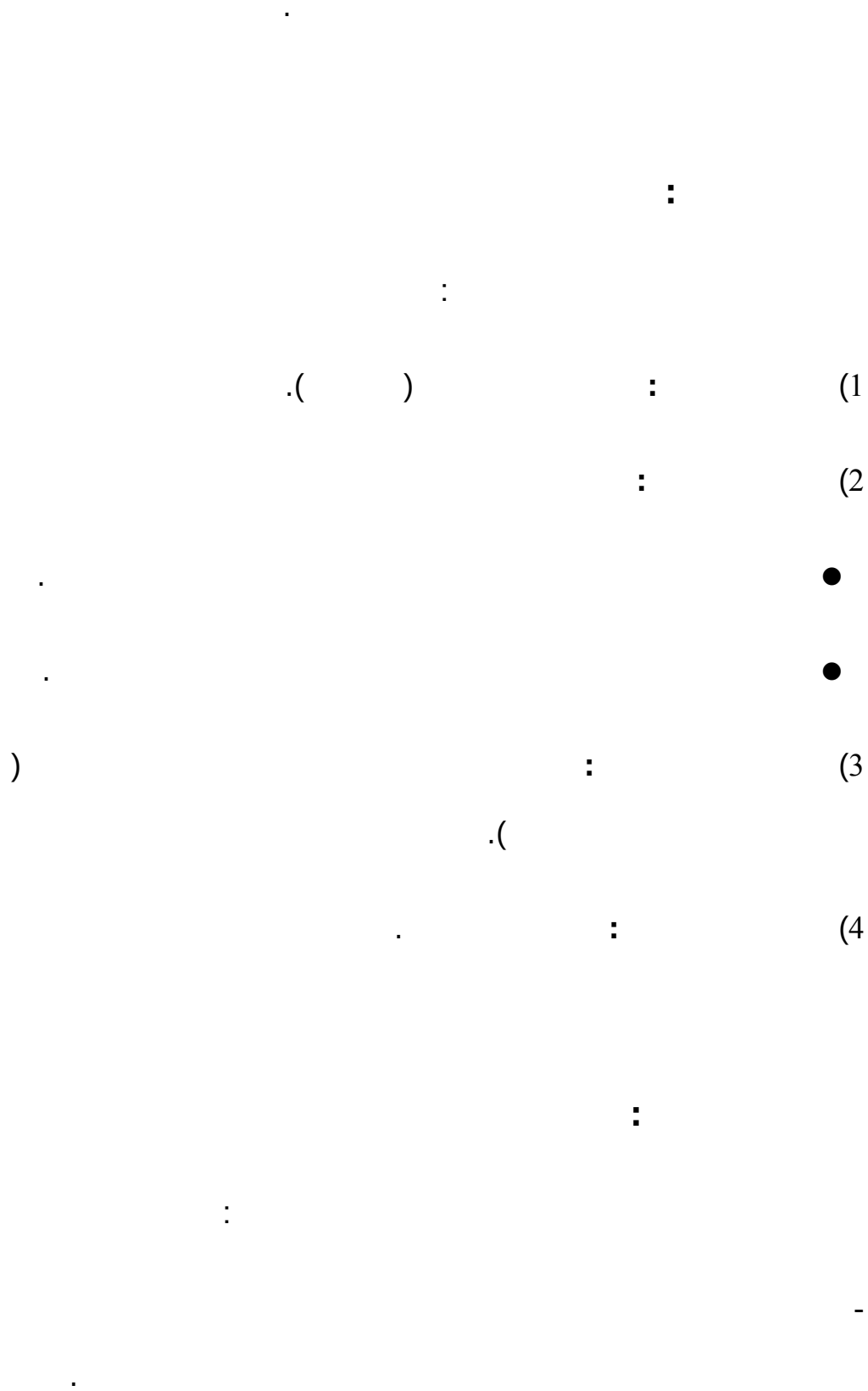
.(12)

.()

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.(13)

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		.(14)
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.	2001	
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2001		
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(2001/5/11-2001/5/5)		
.(2001/5/20-2001/5/15)		
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.(16) (15)	.1	
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(30)	.3	



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(χ^2)

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-1

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(10) (9) (8) (7) (6)

.(11)

(6)

	0.50	50.4	635			.1
	0.50	50.9	635			.2
	0.49	55.4	635			.3
	0.49	41.1	635			.4
	0.41	77.5	635			.5
	0.49	54.5	635			.6
	0.48	60.8	635			.7
	0.40	20.9	635			.8
	0.49	43.9	635			.9
	0.47	34.6	635			.10
	0.49	53.9	635			.11
	0.26	49.4	635			

(6)

(77.5-20.9)

.(49.4)

(7)

	0.49	54.6	635			.12
	0.43	25.8	635			.13
	0.50	48.3	635			.14
	0.48	63	635			.15
	0.49	47.8	635			.16
	0.30	47.8	635			

(7)

-25.8)

.(47.8)

(63

(8)

	0.49	54.6	635			.17
	0.49	59.2	635			.18
	0.48	62.4	635			.19
	0.47	64.1	635			.20
	0.33	60.1	635			

(8)

(64.1 - 54.2)

.(60.1)

(9)

	0.48	60.9	635			.21
	0.05	51.8	635			.22
	0.49	55.6	635			.23
	0.40	21.3	635			.24
	0.31	47.4	635			

(9)

(60.9-21.3)

.(47.4)

(10)

	0.38	81.7	635			.25
	0.49	54.2	635			.26
	0.47	35.4	635			.27
	0.44	26.3	635			.28
	0.46	32.8	635			.29
	0.49	45.8	635			.30
	0.26	46	635			

(10)

(81.7-26.3)

.(46)

(11)

	0.26	49.4	635		-1
	0.30	47.8	635		-2
	0.33	60.1	635		-3
	0.31	47.4	635		-4
	0.26	46	635		-5
	0.22	49.6	635		

(11)

(60 .1 - 46)

(49.6)

.

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-2

:(12)

(12)

	0.43	74.3	635			.1
	0.47	66.5	635			.2
	0.43	75.1	635			.3
	0.44	72.4	635			.4
	0.49	55	635			.5
	0.47	64.4	635			.6
	0.47	65.8	635		) (	.7
	0.49	54.6	635			.8
	0.47	66.9	635			.9
	0.50	48.7	635			.10
	0.50	50.1	635			.11
	0.49	46.1	635			.12
	0.49	42.8	635			.13
	0.46	67.6	635			.14
	0.48	63.8	635			.15
	0.23	60 .9	635			

(12)

(75.1 - 42.8)

.(60 .9)

:

-3

" :

(Person)

.(13)

(13)

*0.0001	0.66		-1
*0.0001	0.58		-2
*0.0001	0.54		-3
*0.0001	0.61		-4
*0.0001	0.54		-5
*0.0001	0.72		

(13)

)

(0.05 = α)

(

(13)

(0.66-0.54)

(0.05 = α)

.

.(0.05 = α)

(0.72)

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" :

"

(χ^2)

)

.(18) (17) (16) (15) (14)

(

(14)

*0.00	1	31.34	322	127	195		.1
			313	193	102		
			635	320	315		
*0.00	1	7.10	322	147	175		.2
			313	176	137		
			635	323	312		
0.29	1	1.09	322	172	150		.3
			313	179	134		
			635	352	283		
0.10	1	2.58	321	143	179		.4
			313	118	195		
			635	261	374		
*0.00	1	6.99	322	235	87		.5
			313	257	56		
			635	492	143		
0.46	1	0.52	322	179	143		.6
			313	167	146		
			635	346	289		
0.13	1	2.26	322	186	136		.7
			313	200	113		
			635	386	249		
0.29	1	1.09	322	63	259		.8
			313	70	243		
			635	133	502		
*0.00	1	48.9	322	98	224		.9
			313	181	132		
			635	279	356		
0.056	1	3.64	322	123	199		.10
			313	97	216		
			635	220	415		
0.20	1	1.59	322	166	156		.11
			313	176	137		
			635	342	293		

(14)

: (0 .05 = α)

.	(31.34)	(1)	.1
.	(7.10)	(2)	.2
.	(6.99)	(5)	.3
.	(48.9)	(9)	.4

(15)

*0.00	1	14.57	322	186	154		.12
			313	179	134		
			635	347	288		
0.25	1	1.31	322	90	232		.13
			313	74	139		
			635	164	471		
0.58	1	0.29	322	152	170		.14
			313	155	158		
			635	307	328		
0.41	1	0.66	322	188	123		.15
			313	201	112		
			635	400	235		
0.36	1	0.81	322	136	186		.16
			313	165	148		
			633	301	334		

(15)

(14.57)

(12)

(0 .05 = α)

(16)

0.31	1	1.009	322	161	161		.17
			313	186	127		
			635	347	288		
0.40	1	0.69	322	180	142		.18
			313	196	117		
			635	376	259		
*0.005	1	7.87	322	195	127		.19
			313	201	112		
			635	396	239		
*0.02	1	5.20	322	202	120		.20
			313	205	108		
			635	407	228		

(16)

: (0 .05 = α)

(7.87)

(19) .1

(5.20)

(20) .2

(17)

*0.00	1	7.87	322	179	143		.21
			313	208	105		
			635	387	248		
*0.02	1	5.20	322	153	169		.22
			313	176	137		
			635	329	306		
0.30	1	1.06	322	186	136		.23
			313	167	146		
			635	351	282		
0.70	1	0.14	322	70	252		.24
			313	65	248		
			635	135	500		

(17)

: (0 .05 = α)

. (7.87) (21) .1

. (5.20) (22) .2

(18)

*0.00	1	9.05	322	249	73		.25
			313	270	43		
			635	519	116		
0.62	1	0.23	322	178	144		.26
			313	166	147		
			635	344	291		
*0.00	1	18.14	322	89	233		.27
			313	136	177		
			631	635	225	410	
0.08	1	2.96	322	75	247		.28
			313	92	221		
			635	167	468		
0.17	1	1.86	322	114	208		.29
			313	94	219		
			635	208	427		
0.69	1	0.15	322	150	172		.30
			313	141	172		
			635	291	344		

(18)

: (0 .05 = α)

(9.05) (25) .1

(18.14) (27) .2

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(χ^2)

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*0.00	1	20.07	322	215	107		.1
			313	257	56		
			635	472	162		
0.13	1	2.20	322	205	117		.2
			313	217	96		
			635	422	213		
*0.00	1	12.25	322	223	99		.3
			313	255	58		
			635	477	157		
0.12	1	2.36	322	225	97		.4
			313	235	78		
			635	460	175		
*0.02	1	5.21	322	191	131		.5
			313	158	155		
			635	349	286		
0.58	1	1.07	322	205	116		.6
			313	204	109		
			635	409	226		

0.59	1	1.02	322	212	100		.7
			313	206	107		
			635	418	217		
0.06	1	3.34	322	164	158		.8
			313	183	130		
			635	347	288		
0.06	1	3.39	222	202	116		.9
			313	217	91		
			635	425	210		
0.75	1	0.094	322	155	167		.10
			313	154	159		
			635	309	326		
*0.03	1	4.59	322	175	147		.11
			313	143	170		
			635	318	317		
0.24	1	1.36	322	141	181		.12
			313	152	161		
			635	293	342		
*0.00	1	9.46	322	157	165		.13
			313	115	198		
			635	272	362		
0.80	1	0.06	322	219	103		.14
			313	210	103		
			635	429	206		
0.28	1	1.15	322	212	110		.15
			313	193	120		
			635	405	230		

(19)

: (0 05 = α)

(20 .07) (1) .1

(12 .25) (3) .2

(5 .21)	(5)	.3
(4 .59)	(11)	.4
(9 .46)	(13)	.5

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(0.05 = α)

(0.72)

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(1999) (1989) (Babugra, 1985)

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(27 25 22 21 20 19 12 9 5 2 1) (0.05 = α)

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(19) (χ^2)

(3) (1) ($0.05 = \alpha$)

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	(16)	(14)	(15 12,13)	%18	- 2
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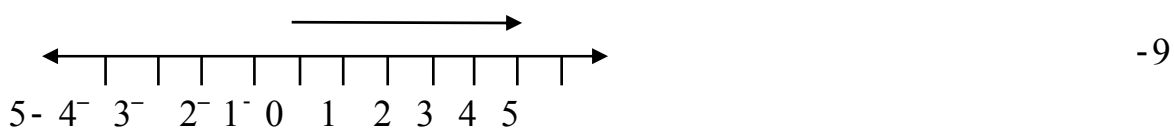
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$$^7 32 (\quad 18 \times 8 (\quad ^3 4 \times ^2 3 (\quad ^4 3 \times ^3 2 (\quad : \quad -6$$

$$51 (\quad 15 (\quad 9 (\quad 7 (\quad : \quad \overline{81} \sqrt{\quad} \quad -7$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} 2 (& 9 (& 81 (& 162 (\\ : (&) & & 27 + {}_5(24) -8 \\ {}_5(131) (& {}_5(102) (& {}_5(41) (& {}_5(31) (\end{array}$$



$$\begin{array}{cccc} 1 - (& 1 (& 4 (& 5 (\\ 9 & 6 & 4 & \end{array} \quad -10$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} & & & : \\ 3 (& 4 (& 6 (& 9 (\\ : & 10 & & 1000 - 11 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} {}^5 10 (& {}^4 10 (& {}^3 10 (& {}^2 10 (\\ : & (\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{2}{3}) + (\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{2}{3}) = (\frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{2}) \times \frac{2}{3} - 12 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} (& (& (& (\\ & & : & {}_2 \frac{3}{4} \quad -13 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} \frac{4}{11} (& \frac{8}{4} (& 1 \frac{4}{3} (& \frac{11}{4} (\\ & : & \frac{2}{9} \times \frac{3}{5} \quad -14 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} \frac{6}{14} (& \frac{5}{14} (& \frac{27}{10} (& \frac{2}{15} (\\ & : & & -15 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} \frac{5}{17} (& \frac{11}{8} (& \frac{7}{9} (& \frac{13}{14} (\end{array}$$

$$:(\quad) = \frac{2}{5} \div \frac{7}{10} \quad -16$$

$$\frac{9}{15} (\quad) \frac{3}{2} (\quad) \frac{17}{4} (\quad) \frac{12}{5} (\quad)$$

$$: 0.17979 \dots \quad -17$$

$$0.179 (\quad) 0.179 (\quad) 0.179 (\quad) 0,179 (\quad)$$

$$: 2.43-3.5 \quad -18$$

$$5.93 (\quad) 1.2 (\quad) 1,1 (\quad) 1.07 (\quad)$$

$$= 3.7 \times 4.2 \quad -19$$

$$1.554 (\quad) 15.54 (\quad) 155.4 (\quad) 1554 (\quad)$$

$$37.5 \quad -20$$

$$75 (\quad) 7.5 (\quad) 7.1 (\quad) 7 (\quad)$$

$$: 4 \quad 11 \quad -21$$

$$(\quad) \frac{11}{4} (\quad) 4:11 (\quad) 4 \div 11 (\quad)$$

$$: 32:24 \quad -22$$

$$4:2 (\quad) 12:6 (\quad) 16:8 (\quad) 8:6 (\quad)$$

$$: \frac{21}{18} = \frac{\quad}{6} \quad -23$$

$$21 (\quad) 18 (\quad) 7 (\quad) 3 (\quad)$$

$$600 \quad -24$$

$$: 5000000:1$$

$$12 (\quad) 15 (\quad) 30 (\quad) 60 (\quad)$$

$$: \quad -25$$

$$(\quad) (\quad) (\quad) (\quad)$$

$$: \frac{3}{5} \quad -26$$

$$\%100 (\quad) \%75 (\quad) \%60 (\quad) \%6 (\quad)$$

$$: 4.03 \quad -27$$

$$\%0.403 (\quad) \%4.03 (\quad) \%40.3 (\quad) \%403 (\quad)$$

	:	%0.289	-28
0.000289 (	0.00289 (	0.0289 (	0.289 (
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100 (	75 (	50 (	25 (

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0.47	16	0.5	1
0.54	17	0.51	2
0.59	18	0.55	3
0.62	19	0.41	4
0.64	20	0.78	5
0.61	21	0.55	6
0.52	22	0.61	7
0.56	23	0.21	8
0.21	24	0.44	9
0.82	25	0.35	10
0.54	26	0.54	11
0.36	27	0.55	12
0.26	28	0.26	13
0.33	29	0.48	14
0.46	30	0.63	15

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0.49	16	0.39	1
0.5	17	0.46	2
0.56	18	0.53	3
0.61	19	0.44	4
0.63	20	0.73	5
0.56	21	0.56	6
0.47	22	0.58	7
0.58	23	0.19	8
0.22	24	0.30	9
0.77	25	0.38	10
0.55	26	0.51	11
0.28	27	0.48	12
0.23	28	0.28	13
0.35	29	0.47	14
0.47	30	0.61	15

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6x2 + 4x2 (4x3 + 6x2 (32+42 (43+62 (
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$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} 9 & +^2 & 5 & (& 9 & -^2 & 5 & (& 9 & + & 5 & (& 9 & +^2 & 5 & (\\ & & & & & & & & & & & & & & & \\ & & & & : & 4 = & & & 12 & - & 3 & & & & & -6 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} 31 & (& & 24 & (& & 12 & (& & (\\ : & 3 + & & 5 = & 9 - & & 2 & & & -7 \end{array}$$

$$9 - 2(3 + 5(5(2($$

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$$4-6 (\quad 1 > \quad 4-6 (\quad 1 < \quad 4-6 (\quad 1 = \quad 5-6 (\quad$$

$$: \quad 3+16 = \quad 7 \quad -10$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} 4(& & 3(& & 2(& & 1(\\ & & & & & & \frac{3}{12} - 11 \end{array}$$

$$2 = 4 \left(\frac{3}{6} \right) = 3 \left(\frac{1}{3} \right) = \frac{1}{12} + \left(\frac{4}{15} = \frac{1}{3} + \left(\frac{5}{15} = \frac{1}{3} + \frac{2}{15} \right) \right)$$

$(\quad) \quad (\quad) \quad (\quad) \quad (\quad)$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 & & : \quad 4 \quad -13 \\
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 \end{array}$$

(10)

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0.67	1
0.64	2
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0.70	4
0.59	5
0.64	6
0.66	7
0.51	8
0.64	9
0.48	10
0.54	11
0.44	12
0.49	13
0.68	14
0.66	15

(11)

(11)

0.82	1
0.69	2
0.81	3
0.75	4
0.50	5
0.65	6
0.66	7
0.58	8
0.70	9
0.49	10
0.46	11
0.49	12
0.37	13
0.67	14
0.62	15

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بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

Palestinian National Authority
Ministry of Education

السلطة الوطنية الفلسطينية
وزارة التربية والتعليم

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Ministry of Education
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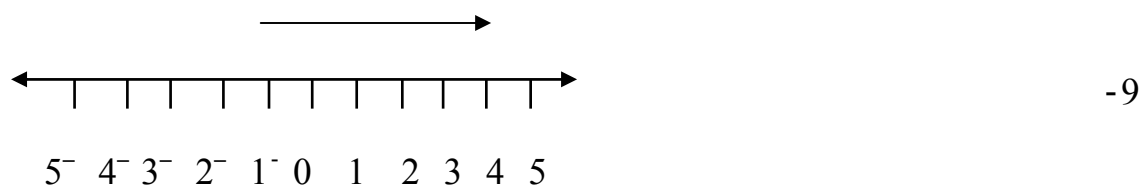
$$^7 32 (\quad 18 \times 8 (\quad ^3 4 \times ^2 3 (\quad ^4 3 \times ^3 2 \bigcirc)$$

$$51 (\quad \quad 15 (\quad \quad 9 (\quad \quad 7 (\bigcirc$$

$$: \quad \quad \quad \overline{81} \sqrt{\quad} - 7$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} 2 (& & 9 \bigcirc & & 81 (& & 162 (\\ : (& & & & & & 27 + {}_5(24) - 8 \end{array}$$

$$_5(131) \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{ } \\ \text{ } \end{array} \right) \quad {}_5(102) \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{ } \\ \text{ } \end{array} \right) \quad {}_5(41) \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{ } \\ \text{ } \end{array} \right) \quad {}_5(31) \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{ } \\ \text{ } \end{array} \right)$$



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$$: \quad \left(\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{2}{3} \right) + \left(\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{2}{3} \right) = \left(\frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{2} \right) \times \frac{2}{3} - 12$$

$$\left(\quad \right) \left(\quad \right) \left(\quad \right) \left(\quad \right) : \quad 2 \frac{3}{4} \quad -13$$

$$\frac{4}{11} \left(\quad \right) \frac{8}{4} \left(\quad \right) \frac{4}{3} \left(\quad \right) \frac{11}{4} \left(\quad \right) : \quad \frac{2}{9} \times \frac{3}{5} \quad -14$$

$$\frac{6}{14} \left(\quad \right) \frac{5}{14} \left(\quad \right) \frac{27}{10} \left(\quad \right) \frac{2}{15} \left(\quad \right) : \quad -15$$

$$\frac{5}{17} \left(\quad \right) \frac{11}{8} \left(\quad \right) \frac{7}{9} \left(\quad \right) \frac{13}{14} \left(\quad \right) : \left(\quad \right) = \frac{2}{5} \div 1 \frac{7}{10} -16$$

$$\frac{9}{15} \left(\quad \right) \frac{3}{2} \left(\quad \right) \frac{17}{4} \left(\quad \right) \frac{12}{5} \left(\quad \right)$$

$$: \quad 0 \, 17979 \, \dots \quad -17$$

$$0.179 \left(\quad \right) 0.179 \left(\quad \right) 0.179 \left(\quad \right) 0,179 \left(\quad \right)$$

$$: \quad 2.43 - 3.5 \quad -18$$

$$5.93 \left(\quad \right) 1.2 \left(\quad \right) 1,1 \left(\quad \right) 1.07 \left(\quad \right)$$

$$= 3.7 \times 4.2 \quad -19$$

$$1.554 \left(\quad \right) 15.54 \left(\quad \right) 155.4 \left(\quad \right) 1554 \left(\quad \right)$$

$$: \quad 37.5 \quad -20$$

$$75 \left(\quad \right) 7.5 \left(\quad \right) 7.1 \left(\quad \right) 7 \left(\quad \right)$$

$$\textcircled{(\quad)} \quad \frac{11}{4} \quad (\quad) \quad 4:11 \quad (\quad) \quad 4 \div 11 \quad (\quad) \quad -21$$

$$\quad : \quad 32:24 \quad -22$$

$$4:2 \quad (\quad) \quad 12:6 \quad (\quad) \quad 16:8 \quad (\quad) \quad 8:6 \quad \textcircled{(\quad)}$$

$$\quad : \quad \frac{21}{\quad} = \frac{\quad}{\quad} \quad -23$$

$$\quad 18 \quad 6$$

$$21 \quad (\quad) \quad 18 \quad (\quad) \quad 7 \quad \textcircled{(\quad)} \quad 3 \quad (\quad)$$

$$600 \quad -24$$

$$\quad : \quad 5000000:1$$

$$12 \quad \textcircled{(\quad)} \quad 15 \quad (\quad) \quad 30 \quad (\quad) \quad 60 \quad (\quad)$$

$$\quad : \quad -25$$

$$\textcircled{(\quad)} \quad (\quad) \quad (\quad) \quad (\quad)$$

$$\quad : \quad \frac{3}{5} \quad -26$$

$$\%100 \quad (\quad) \quad \%75 \quad (\quad) \quad \%60 \quad \textcircled{(\quad)} \quad \%6 \quad (\quad)$$

$$\quad : \quad 4.03 \quad -27$$

$$\%0.403 \quad (\quad) \quad \%4.03 \quad (\quad) \quad \%40.3 \quad (\quad) \quad \%403 \quad \textcircled{(\quad)}$$

$$\quad : \quad \%0.289 \quad -28$$

$$0.000289 \quad (\quad) \quad 0.00289 \quad \textcircled{(\quad)} \quad 0.0289 \quad (\quad) \quad 0.289 \quad (\quad)$$

$$\quad : \quad 60 \quad \%5 \quad -29$$

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$$: 3+ 2 \qquad 4 = \qquad 6 = \qquad -4$$

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$$: \quad " \qquad " \qquad -5$$

$$9 + ^2 5 (\qquad 9 - ^2 5 (\qquad 9 + 5 (\qquad 9 + ^2 5 (\bigcirc$$

$$: 4 = \qquad 12 - 3 \qquad -6$$

$$31 (\qquad 24 (\qquad 12 (\qquad (\bigcirc$$

$$: 3 + 5 = 9 - 2 \qquad -7$$

$$9 - 2 (\qquad 3 + 5 \bigcirc \qquad 5 (\qquad 2 ($$

$$: \qquad -8$$

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$$4 - 6 (\qquad 1 > \qquad 4 - 6 (\qquad 1 < \qquad 4 - 6 (\qquad 1 = \qquad 5 - 6 (\bigcirc$$

$$: \qquad 3 + 16 = 7 \qquad -10$$

$$4 (\bigcirc \qquad 3 (\qquad 2 (\qquad 1 ($$

$$: \qquad \frac{3}{12} \qquad -11$$

$$2 = 4 (\qquad \frac{3}{6} = 3 (\qquad \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{12} + (\bigcirc \qquad \frac{4}{15} = \frac{1}{3} + ($$

$$: \qquad ^5 2 = 10 -12$$

$$(\qquad (\bigcirc \qquad (\qquad ($$

$$: 4 \qquad -13$$

$$(\qquad 4 (\qquad (\qquad 4 (\bigcirc$$

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An-Najah National University

Faculty of Graduate Studies

***Student Gender Relation Sixth Basic Grade by
Acquisition of Concepts and Algebra Skills and
the Arithmetic Basic Skills in Jenin Governmate***

Prepared by:

Mazen Abdul Rahman Saleh Ahmed

Supervised by:

Dr. Salah-Eddin Yaseen

*Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of Requirements for the Degree of Master
of Educational Administration, Methods of Teaching Mathematics, at An-
Najah National University, Nablus, Palestine.*

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Abstract

This study aimed to know the level of the students acquisition of the Sixth Grade of basic Arithmetic skills, and knowledge of their acquisition of concepts and Algebra Skills, and to know the relationship between the level of their acquisition to the basic Arithmetic skills, and their acquisition to the concepts and skills of Algebra , to know the differences in all the basic Arithmetic skills test , the concepts and Algebra skills for students, males and females.

To achieve these previous goals, this study tried to answer the following questions:

1. What is the level of students acquisition for basic Arithmetic skills mentioned in new Mathematics Curriculum?
2. What is the level of acquisition of basic sixth grade of concepts and Algebra skills?

3. Is there a positive relationship between acquisition of the basic sixth grade of the concepts and Algebra skills, and the level of their acquisition of basic Arithmetic skills?
4. Are there differences in achieving of the student in basic sixth grade in test of basic Arithmetic skills mentioned in the new Mathematics curriculum due to the variable of sex?
5. Are there differences in achieving of the basic sixth grade students in test skills and concepts of Algebra due to the variable of sex?

The population consisted from basic sixth grade in government schools of Jenin and Qabatia Education directorates for study year (2000-2001). The total number the study population (6040) and the study sample consisted of (635) students, (322) males and (313) females. The sample was selected by simple random way.

In answering questions number one and two , the arithmetic means and the standard deviations were used ,in answering question number three the coefficient correlation of (Person) was used. While (Chi – square) test was used to answer the forth and fifth questions.

The researcher prepared two tests: one measures the level of the students acquisition of the basic Arithmetic skills mentioned in the new Mathematics curriculum, and another that measures the level of their acquisition for skills and concepts of Algebra.

The validity of the content of the two tests was approved by judging committee. The reliability coefficient was calculated for each test by consistency method and Kuder-Richardson (20) equation. There liability coefficient of test basic Arithmetic skills was (0.89), and the reliability coefficient of test Algebra skills and concepts was (0.77).

The results of the study showed considerable decrease in the students acquisition of the basic Arithmetic skills and while their acquisition for Algebra concepts and skills was acceptable, and there is a positive relationship between the students acquisition level of basic Arithmetic skills and their acquisition for Algebra concepts and skills, and The value of Chi –square reached the level of the significant differences ($\alpha= 0.05$) over the basic arithmetic skills in eleven paragraphs , the difference was in favor of females , except paragraph number twelve was in favor of males , but the test of concepts and Algebra skills.

The value of Chi – square reached the significant differences ($\alpha= 0.05$) in paragraphs one and three , and the difference was in favor of females and in paragraphs 5, 11, 13, the difference was in favor of males.

In the light of these results, the researcher has recommended working in studies to discover hidden reasons behind the weakness in basic skills in Mathematics, and feeding programs through benefiting from tutorial classes to avoid sides of different weakness and failure in acquisition basic skills in Mathematics.

Also, the researcher has recommended similar further studies on other samples of population in Palestine.