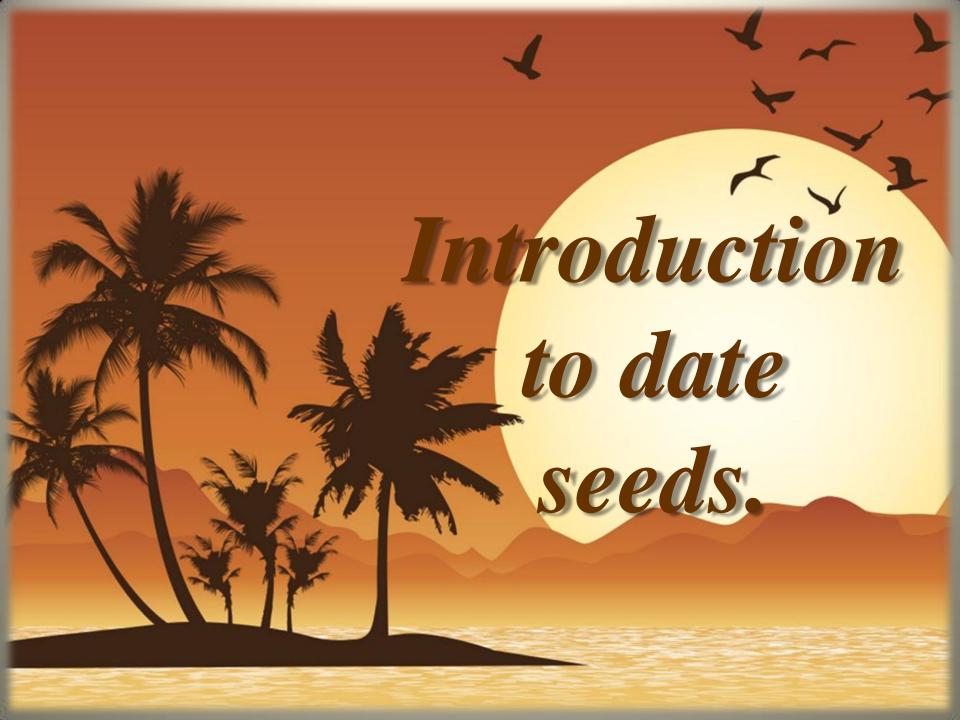


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Contents:

- *Introduction of date seeds.
- *Biscuits Of Date Seeds With Wheat Flour.
- *Biscuits Of Date Seeds With Flour of Chickpeas (Gluten Free Biscuits).
- Saccharomyces Boulardii.









(قُلْ مَتَاعُ الدُّنْيَا قَلِيلٌ وَالْآخِرْةُ خَيْرٌ لِمَنِ اتَّقَىٰ وَلَا تُطْلُمُونَ فَتِيلاً)

(وَمَنْ بِعُمَلْ مِنَ الِصِّالِحَاتِ مِنْ ذَكَرِ أَوْ أُنْثَىٰ وَهُوَ مؤمِنُ فَأُولِٰتُكِ يَدِّخُلُونَ الْجُنة وَلَا يُظْلُمُونَ نَقِيراً)

(وَالَّذِينَ تَدْعُونَ مِن دُونِهِ مَا يَمْلِكُونَ مِن قِطْمِيرٍ)

Introduction

- Date seeds considered a waste product of many date processing plants producing pitted dates, date syrup and date confectionery.
- Date seeds (pits) comprise 6–12 % of total weight in date stage (completely ripe date fruit), depending on variety and quality grade.
- Currently, seeds are used mainly for animal feeds in the cattle, sheep, camel and poultry industries.

The aim of the project

If the dates seeds are used in animal feed this does not diminish the investment in products that benefit the human health, and the amount of this seeds that are thrown large and do not use all of the feed.

Byproduct — Functional Food

Carbohydrate s including dietary fibers (75–80 %)

tannins, resistant starch, selenium Chemical composition of date seeds showed:

Fat (10–12 %)

proteins (5–6%)

The importance of date seeds

- ➤ Fibers, whose beneficial effects on intestinal health, cholesterol and glucose metabolism and help in preventing many of the nutrition-related pathologies, including obesity and type 2 diabetes.
- ➤ Date seeds were shown to be rich in antioxidants, for which anticancer and antimutagenic properties.
- ➤ Higher phenolic content in date seeds.

First experiment: Biscuits Of Date Seeds With Wheat Flour

Tests: Water and Oil Holding Capacity



3 Types of Oil



10 ml Oil



1g of Date Seed



Centrifuge



11g Mixture

Results

The following study has used:

sotol pineapple (SP), some agro-residues derived from sotol production (SW), green beans (GB), red (RPPH) and green prickly (GPPH) pear husk, wheat bran (WB), corn flour.

• The results were as follows:

Sample	W.H.C ml/g	O.H.C ml/g
WB	5.2 ± 0.34	2.18 ± 0.18
Corn	2.05 ± 0.09	0.87 ± 0.05
SP	5.09 ± 0.22	1.66 ± 0.1
SW	4.4 ± 0.26	3.32 ± 0.17
GB	9.84 ± 0.04	1.2 ± 0.05
GPPH	7.03 ± 0.07	1.68 ± 0.17
RPPH	7.48 ± 0.7	2.21 ± 0.36

Date seeds + 🔱	O.H.C/W.H.C ml/g
Sunflower oil	2.8315
Canola oil	2.669
Corn oil	2.821
Water	2.608

Dates seeds conversion stages for edible product



Preparation of biscuits



Some difficulties and dealing with them

Problem



Date seeds

- Collecting
- Grinding

solutions

- ✓ At the beginning, the collection was small and sparse when the dates were available, because it is not the season of dates. But in the end we brought a good quantity from a factory in Jericho.
- ✓ We tried the manual grinding but never succeeded, we resorted to many grinds inside the country did not succeed, the final solution was a feed grind in Tubas.

Problem



Water and Oil.H.C test

The tubes are broken inside

the machine.





solutions

✓ After repeating the experiment more than once and experimenting with several types of tubes we finally succeeded in choosing very good quality of tubes so that they did not crash.





Why was chickpea flour used as an alternative to wheat flour?

The cause is patients with Celiac Disease, but what is Celiac Disease?

Is an autoimmune disorder that damages or destroys the lining of the intestines in reaction to gluten, which is the protein found in wheat, barley, rye, and sometimes oats.









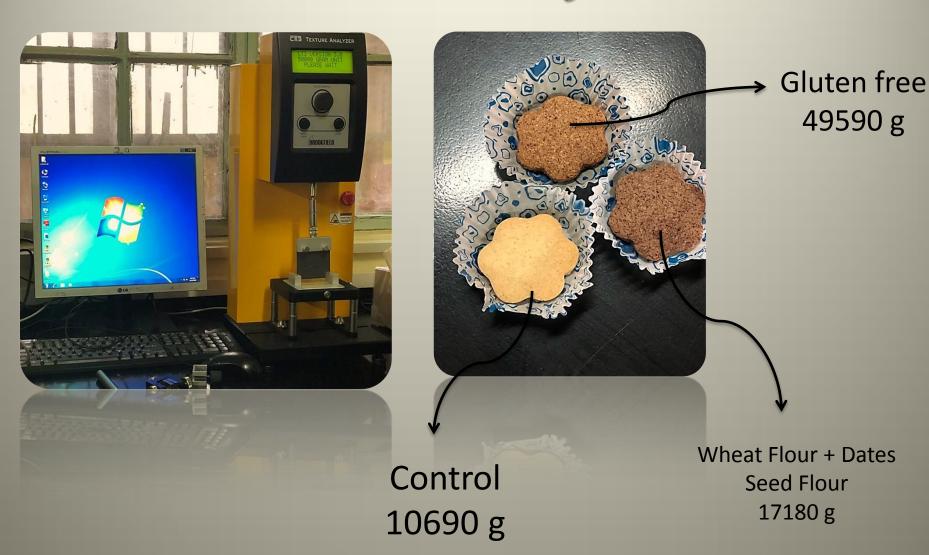


Preparation of biscuits





Texture Analyzer

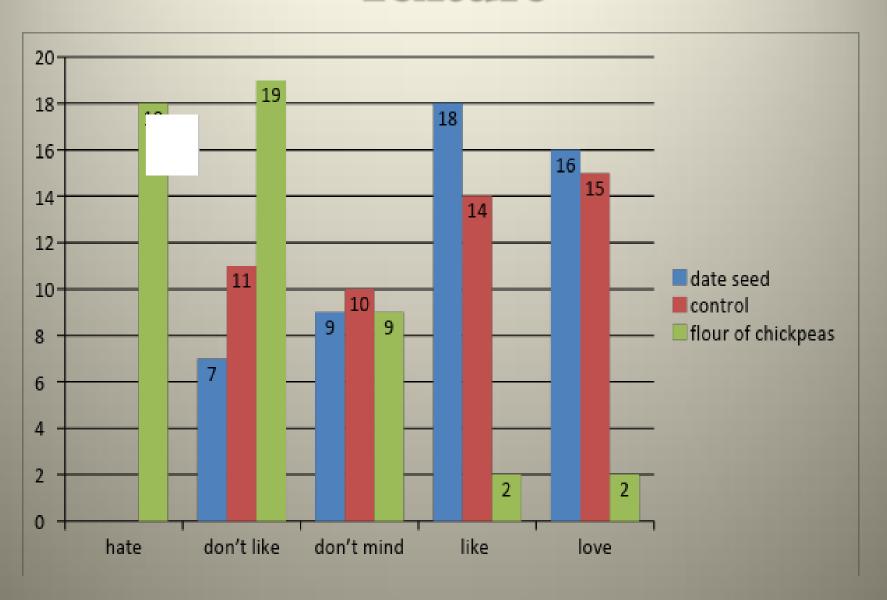


Sensory Test

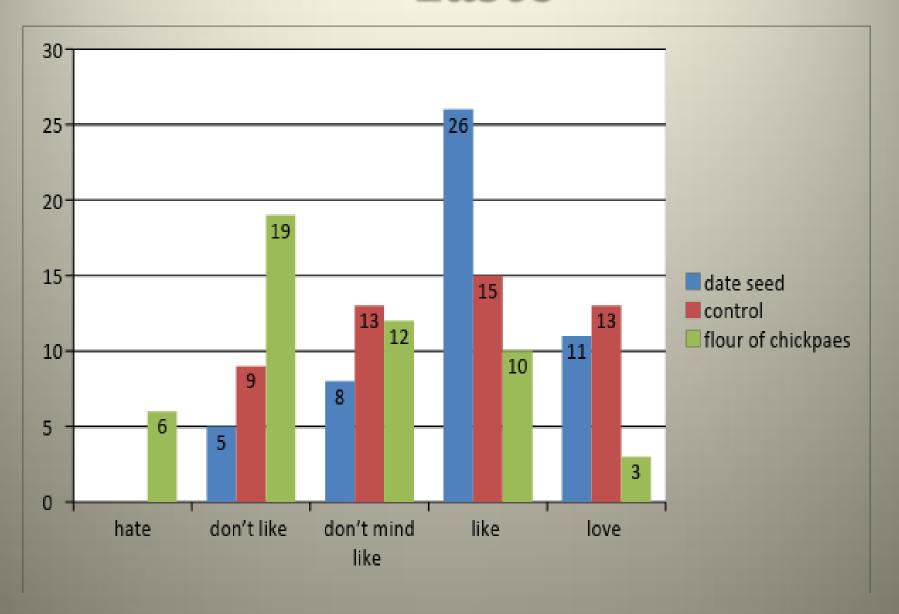


visual analogue scale

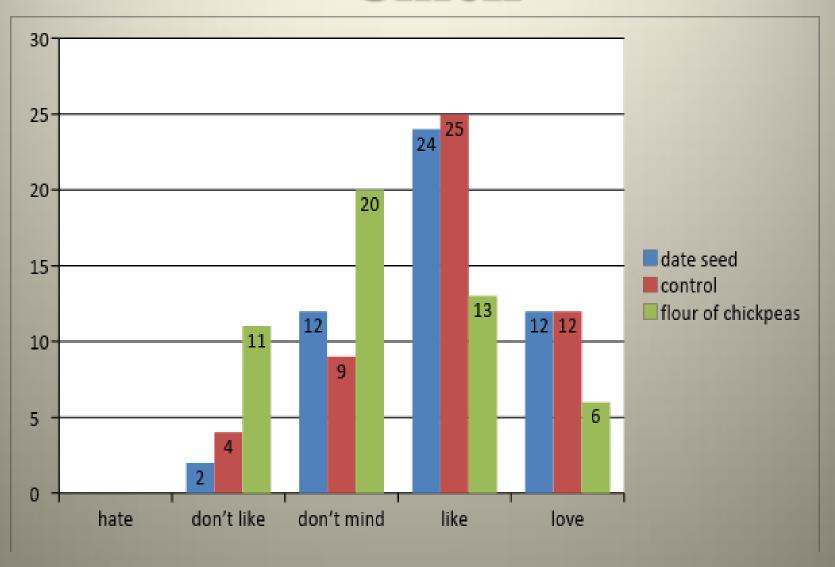
Texture



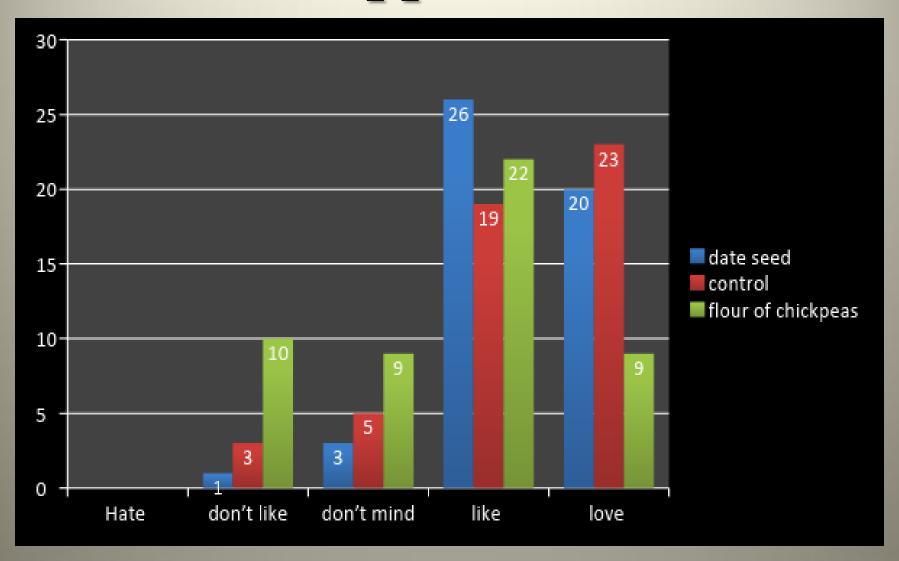
Taste



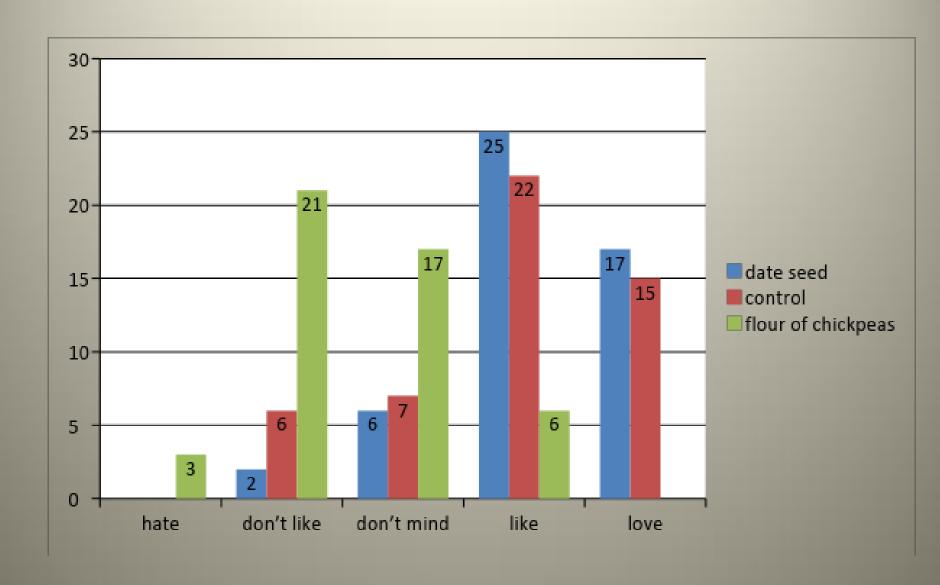
Smell



Appearance



Overall



Some difficulties and dealing with them Problem solutions



chickpeas

- Damage and appearance of the mold of the grain after Soaking and drying.
 - The hardness of biscuits produced.
 - Its association with oil is less than wheat flour.

✓ After several attempts, we grind the grains without Soaking and drying them.

- ✓ We did not have time to try to reduce the hardness of the biscuits, but corn or rice flour may be a substitute for chickpea flour and improvements to the textures.
- ✓ We used 150 grams of butter instead of 200 grams, this may be one of the reasons for its increased hardness.





SACCHAROMYCES BOULARDII, Define it and how it works!

Saccharomyces boulardii is a yeast, which is a type of fungus. Saccharomyces boulardii was previously identified as a unique species of yeast. But now it is believed to be a strain of Saccharomyces cerevisiae (baker's yeast). Saccharomyces boulardii is used as medicine.

• How does it work?

* Saccharomyces boulardii is called a "probiotic," a friendly organism that helps to fight off disease-causing organisms in the gut such as bacteria and yeast.

Probiotic

- The yeast is used in as both a preventive and therapeutic agent for diarrhea and other GI disorders caused by the administration of antimicrobial agents.
- ❖ Temperature optimum is 37 °C.
- ❖Inhibits the growth of a number of microbial pathogens.

Preparation of yeast with date seeds



Results

	0 time	5 days
Viable count	10^3 c.f.u/ml	2.9*10^9 c.f.u/ml

- Therefore, Date seed can maintain and promote Saccharomyces boulardii growth.
- > Recommendations of Codex Alimentarius:

which is any type of probiotic in functional food should not be less than 10^6 c.f.u/ml.

Some Details

- ➤ We cant use yeast in a product such as biscuits because of exposing the biscuits to 180°C temp. and the yeast dies at a temp. of 60°C.
- Dates seeds can be used with yeast in the form of capsules to avoid bitter taste.
- We can not say for sure that it is not useful to add yeast to products that are exposed to heat, because there may be improvements added by yeast to the product, but we did not have time to discover it.