## **Poster Presentations**

## Electrochromic Properties of WO<sub>3</sub> doped with Ti and Zn atoms

I.Saadeddin<sup>a,\*</sup>, **S. Ghanma**<sup>a</sup>, M. Suleiman<sup>b</sup>.

<sup>a</sup>Department of physics, An-Najah N. university, Nablus, Palestine

<sup>b</sup>Department of chemistry, An-Najah N. university, Nablus, Palestine

## Iyads@najah.edu

## **Abstract**

WO $_3$  electrochromic thin films doped with Ti and/or co doped with Zn atoms have been prepared by sol-gel technique onto FTO/Glass substrates. WO $_3$  doped with 0.05% of Ti (W $_{0.95}$ Ti $_{0.05}$ O $_3$ ) was co doped with Zn molar concentration varies according to W $_{0.95}$ Ti $_{0.05-x}$ Zn $_x$ , where x ranges from 0 - 5%. For these films, different electrochromic parameters have been studied. Cyclic voltammetry (CA), Chronoamperometry (CA), and transparency during CA was used to study the electrochromic parameters. Best electrochromic properties was observed for codoped film with nominal composition of W $_{0.95}$ Ti $_{0.03}$ Zn $_{0.02}$ . Compared to all studied films, this film (W $_{0.95}$ Ti $_{0.03}$ Zn $_{0.02}$ ) showed the highest contrast ration (T $_b$ /T $_c$  ≈ 1.85). Also, this film has highest coloration efficiency (60 cm²/C), which is 2.2 times higher than WO $_3$  doped with Ti alone (W $_{0.95}$ Ti $_{0.05}$ ). Moreover, co-doped film has a good switching time and excellent reversibility (Q $_a$ /Q $_c$  ≈ 0.95), which are almost same as single doped film.