

An-Najah National University Center for Opinion Polls and Survey Studies

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Results of Palestinian Public Opinion Polls No 14 September 14-16, 2005

Background:

Despite the fact that the Israeli withdrawal from the Gaza Strip was a unilateral move made by the Israelis without any coordination with the Palestinians, there goes a debate among Palestinians concerning the motives behind the Israeli move. Did it come as a result to a political process? Or is it a result of pressures caused by the Palestinian military resistance?

With the completion of the Israeli pull out from the Strip, there remains the issue of the control over the border crossings hanging without a clear agreement between the Israelis and the Palestinians. Palestinians demand full control over these crossings refusing any Israeli presence. Israel, however agreed on the deployment of Egyptian forces on the borders between the Gaza Strip and Egypt.

The evacuation of the Israeli settlement from the Gaza Strip was completed quietly since there was an agreement between the Palestinian Authority and the Palestinian armed factions to stop all Palestinian military operations against Israeli targets during the pull out.

The Results:

Following are the results of the Fourteenth Palestinian Public Opinion Poll conducted by the Center for Opinion Polls and Survey Studies at An-Najah National University during the period from September 14 to 16, 2005. **The University sponsors all polls conducted by its Center.**

This poll undertakes several subjects centered around the Palestinian Authority's call on the national and Islamic factions to join a national coalition government, the chaotic security situation, the Israeli withdrawal from the Gaza Strip, the coming legislative elections, the assessment of the performance of Palestinian Authority's institutions, the state of democracy and human rights in the West Bank and the Gaza Strip, in addition to political sympathies and other issues.

^{*} The Opinions represented in the results reflect those of the study; they do not represent by any means the opinion of An-Najah National University.



The sample included 1360persons whose age group is 18 years and above and who have the right to vote. The sample forms one per thousand from among the total number of Palestinian people of this age group. The enclosed questionnaire was distributed on 860 persons from the West Bank and 500 persons from the Gaza Strip. The sample was drawn randomly and the margin of error is about $\pm 3\%$. Still 2.3% of the members of the sample refused to answer the questionnaire.

Major Results:

- 49.3% from among respondents expect the occurrence of armed conformations between the Palestinian security apparatuses and the Palestinian armed organizations after the Israeli pull out from the Gaza Strip.
- 58.7% from among respondents say that the Palestinian Authority is capable of imposing security and order in the Gaza Strip after the Israeli withdrawal; 35.7% say the opposite.
- 42.5% from among respondents support a move by the Palestinian Authority to seize the arms of the Palestinian factions after the Israeli withdrawal from the Gaza Strip; 53.2% reject such move.
- 54.1% from among respondents do not see a necessity for the existence of any arms in the Gaza Strip other than the arms of the Palestinian security apparatuses.
- 22.4% from among respondents say that the Israeli pull out from the Gaza Strip is the result of a unilateral Israeli decision and that Palestinians have no role in it; 58.2% say that the Israeli pull out is the results of the Palestinian military resistance and 15.3% say that it is the results of Palestinian political action.
- 71.5% from among respondents expect an improvement in the economic conditions in the Gaza Strip after the Israeli pull out.
- 14.6% from among respondents expect the Gaza Strip to witness an increase in poverty and unemployment after the Israeli pull out, 17.1% expect the prevalence of chaos and the hegemony of armed groups on the Strip, and 56.3% expect the Palestinian Authority to be able to impose security and order on the Strip.
- 47.3% from among respondents believe that the Gaza Strip will be turned into a large prison after the Israelis pull out; 44% say that the Strip will be open and the movement of its people will be free.
- 34.6% from among respondents say that the peace process will be reinforced after the Israeli pull out from the Gaza Strip.
- 61.9% from among respondents reject launching armed operations against Israeli targets after the Israeli pull out.
- 79.7% from among respondents say that the Israeli withdrawal from the Gaza Strip will not be complete while Israel maintains its control over the borders' crossings.



- 58.8% from among respondents support launching armed Palestinian attacks against Israeli targets from the Strip if Israel maintains its control over the border crossings.
- 66.7% from among respondents assess the Palestinian Authority's handling of the Israeli withdrawal from the Gaza Strip as "good"; 22.1% say that it is "bad".
- 67.9% from among respondents say that the Israeli withdrawal from the Gaza Strip will be the first step towards the establishment of a Palestinian state; 28.6% do not believe so.
- 10.7% from among respondents say that the Israeli pull out from North West Bank is a comprehensive one; 85.5% believe the opposite.
- 53.6% from among respondents say that the Palestinian Authority is capable of imposing security and order on North West Bank areas that Israel pulled out from; 38.8% say the opposite.
- 42.4% from among respondents believe that Israel will make a unilateral disengagement move from areas in the West Bank as it did in the Gaza Strip.
- 48.4% from among respondents say that Palestinian officials are serious in their fight against chaos and 44.4% say the opposite.
- 51.4% from among respondents believe that the Palestinian security apparatuses are incapable of imposing order on Palestinian streets.
- 66.3% from among respondents say that the Palestinian security apparatuses are themselves part of the chaos and outlaw state in the Palestinian streets.
- Respondents assess the performance of the following bodies in putting an end to the phenomenon of chaos and outlaw state as "good" with the following percentages:
 - 38.2% Reform committees
 - 32.1% Private institutions
 - 28.7% Pressure put by the Palestinian public
 - 26.1% Political parties
 - 22.5% The Security apparatuses
 - 22.5% The Ministers' Council
 - 20.3% The Legislative Council
- 2.2% from among respondents will reelect the same members of the present legislative council; 19.9% say will not reelect any one of them.
- The basic principle that decides the attitudes of voters in giving their vote to a candidate will be the belongness to the some party of the candidate with a 24.8% followed by personal acquaintance with a 20.1%.



• the characteristics that respondents see in the person they want to vote for in the coming LC elections are arranged as follows:

| ing Le elections are arranged as ionows. | |
|------------------------------------------|--------|
| Being uncorrupted | 89.31% |
| Educational qualifications | 83.90% |
| Patriotic history | 76.60% |
| Being religious | 76.39% |
| Belongness to a political party | 57.12% |
| Male gender | 49.89% |
| Belongness to a family | 36.55% |
| The economic situation of the candidate | 34.27% |
| Kinship | 31.71% |
| Place of habitation | 31.21% |
| Female gender | 31.08% |
| Being an ex-Legislative Council member | 25.91% |

- 21.6% from among respondents will vote for a Fateh block in the coming LC elections, 15.1% will vote for Hamas, and 4.6% will vote for a block from among members of the Palestinian left.
- If the Palestinian voters in the coming LC elections were limited to a choice of two blocks, one representing the PLO and one representing Hamas, respondents who vote for the PLO are 44.4%, and those who vote for Hamas are 32.7%.
- If the Palestinian voters in the coming LC elections were limited to a choice between two blocks; one representing Fatch and one representing Hamas, respondents who give their votes to Fatch are 40.9%, and those who give their votes to Hamas are 33.2%.
- 29.4% from among respondents will not reelect all or some members from the present LC members because of their abuse of public funds, 26.2% because of the appointment of their relatives in public positions, 26.9% because of being remote from the problems and worries of the people of the elections circles that they represent, and 7.1% because these representative have never visited their elections circles since their election.
- 17.6% from among respondents believe that the Palestinian Legislative Council is performing its duties perfectly.
- The percentage of respondents who evaluate the performance of Palestinian Presidential Institution as "good" and "fair" is 77.9%, the Palestinian Government is 71.2%, the PLC is 59.2%, the Palestinian judicious system is 62.9%, and the Palestinian security apparatuses is 62%.



• The following percentages represent respondents belief that President Mahmoud Abbas began practical and tangible steps in the following domains:

| Unifying Palestinian security apparatuses | 60.5% |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Fighting corruption in public institutions | 47.9% |
| Enforcing the rule of law | 42.9% |
| Freeing prisoners | 32.3% |
| Eliminating the chaotic use of arms | 31.5% |
| Improving the economic situation | 29.3% |
| Providing personal security for Palestinian people | 28.2% |
| Protecting subjects of Palestinian resistance | 28.1% |
| Limiting poverty and unemployment | 26.2% |
| Limiting mediations in appointment in public positions | 26.1% |

- 73.5% from among respondents support the creation of a vice president position.
- 36.3% from among respondents believe that turning some of the files of corruption to the Attorney General is just a start for questioning top officials in the PA who are believed to be involved in cases of financial and administrative corruption.
- 22.6% believe that the state of democracy in Palestine is good; 26.3% say it is bad.
- 29% say that the political system in Palestine is proceeding towards building a democratic system.
- 29.6% say that the political system in Palestine is proceeding towards respecting human rights.
- 23.5% from among respondents evaluate respect paid to human rights in Palestine by the PA as "good".
- 39% assess respect paid to the freedom of press by the Palestinian Authority as 'good'.
- 52% from among respondents say that they are able to criticize the policies of the PA without fear.
- 47.1% from among respondents say that they express their general political opinions without fear.
- 40.8% from among respondents believe that the Palestinian social system gives them the freedom to adopt any religion or thought they choose, while 35.5% say the contrary.
- 77.5% from among respondents do not feel safe neither for themselves nor for their families and properties.
- 28.3% from among respondents believe that the Quartet Committee is capable of imposing a political settlement that will be accepted by Israelis and Palestinians.



- 37% from among respondents believe that the industrial countries summit will fulfill its commitments of giving \$3 billions as an aid to the Palestinian people.
- 21.3% from among respondents read Palestinian daily newspapers and AlQuds is the most read newspaper.
- 83.5% from among respondents own a satellite dish and Aljazeera is the channel that is most viewed by respondents with a 80.5%.
- As for political affiliation respondent give the following results:

| People Party | 1.3% | Democratic Front | 0.9 |
|-------------------------|-------|----------------------------|-------|
| Islamic Jihad | 2.3% | Fateh | 32.3% |
| Hamas | 22.4% | Fida | 0.0% |
| Public Front | 3.7% | The Palestinian Initiative | 1.4% |
| Independent Nationalist | 7.3% | Independent Islamist | 4.6% |
| None of the above | 21.5% | Other | 1.9% |



The General Results

When the Israeli withdrawal from the Gaza Strip is completed, do you expect armed confrontations between the Palestinian security apparatuses and the Palestinian armed organizations?

| | Total | West Bank | Gaza Strip |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|
| I expect that | 49.3 | 54.9 | 39.8 |
| I do not expect that | 44.5 | 40.9 | 50.6 |
| No opinion / I do not know | 6.2 | 4.2 | 9.6 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

When the Israeli withdrawal from the Gaza Strip is completed, do you believe that the Palestinian Authority is capable of imposing security and order on the Strip?

| | Total | West Bank | Gaza Strip |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|
| Yes, I do | 58.7 | 59.4 | 57.4 |
| No, I do not | 35.7 | 37.7 | 32.2 |
| No opinion / I do not know | 5.7 | 2.9 | 10.4 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

When the Israeli withdrawal from the Gaza Strip is completed, do you support or reject seizing the arms of the Palestinian factions by the Palestinian Authority?

| | Total | West Bank | Gaza Strip |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|
| I support | 42.5 | 40.6 | 45.8 |
| I reject | 53.2 | 57.1 | 46.4 |
| No opinion / I do not know | 4.3 | 2.3 | 7.8 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

When the Israeli withdrawal from the Gaza Strip is completed, do you see any necessity for the existence of any weapons other than the weapons in the hands of the Palestinian security apparatuses?

| | Total | West Bank | Gaza Strip |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|
| Yes, I do | 41.1 | 41.2 | 41.0 |
| No, I do not | 54.1 | 55.6 | 51.6 |
| No opinion / I do not know | 4.8 | 3.3 | 7.4 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |



There are people who say that the Israeli withdrawal from the Gaza Strip came as a results to the work of Palestinian political efforts, others say that it came as a result to the Palestinian armed resistance. What do you say?

| | Total | West Bank | Gaza Strip |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|
| It came as a result to the political efforts | 15.3 | 14.8 | 16.2 |
| It came as a result to the Palestinian armed resistance | 58.2 | 54.5 | 64.4 |
| Israeli withdrawal is a unilateral decision in which Palestinians have no role | 22.4 | 26.7 | 15.5 |
| No opinion / I do not know | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.4 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

When the Israeli withdrawal from the Gaza Strip is completed, do you expect an improvement in the economic situation there?

| | Total | West Bank | Gaza Strip |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|
| Yes, I do | 71.5 | 74.5 | 66.4 |
| No, I do not | 20.1 | 21.2 | 18.4 |
| No opinion / I do not know | 8.3 | 4.3 | 15.2 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

When the Israeli withdrawal from the Gaza Strip is completed, what are your expectations regarding the internal (local) affairs:

| | Total | West Bank | Gaza Strip |
|-----------------------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|
| The PA will impose order and security | 56.3 | 57.0 | 55.2 |
| Chaos will prevail and the armed groups | 17.1 | 20.1 | 12.0 |
| will dominate | | | |
| Poverty and unemployment will be | 14.6 | 15.7 | 12.8 |
| worse than before | | | |
| No opinion / I do not know | 11.9 | 7.2 | 20.0 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

After the Israeli withdrawal from the Gaza Strip, do you believe that the Gaza Strip will be..?

| | Total | West Bank | Gaza Strip |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|
| A large prison | 47.3 | 55.9 | 32.4 |
| Open and the movement of people will | 44.0 | 38.4 | 53.8 |
| be free | | | |
| No opinion / I do not know | 8.7 | 5.7 | 13.8 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |



When the Israeli withdrawal from the Gaza Strip is completed, do you believe that the peace process will be..?

| | Total | West Bank | Gaza Strip |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|
| Reinforced | 34.6 | 38.0 | 28.8 |
| Settled | 26.8 | 26.0 | 28.2 |
| Stopped | 26.8 | 27.7 | 25.4 |
| No opinion / I do not know | 11.7 | 8.3 | 17.6 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

When the Israeli withdrawal from the Gaza Strip is completed, do you support or reject launching armed Palestinian operations from the Strip against Israeli targets?

| | Total West Bank | | Gaza Strip | |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-------|------------|--|
| I support | 30.4 | 30.1 | 31.0 | |
| I reject | 61.9 | 64.9 | 56.8 | |
| No opinion / I do not know | 7.6 | 5.0 | 12.2 | |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

Do you believe that the Israeli withdrawal from the Gaza Strip will be complete if Israel maintains control over the border crossings?

| | Total | West Bank | Gaza Strip |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|
| Yes, I do | 15.6 | 15.1 | 16.4 |
| No, I do not | 79.7 | 82.9 | 74.2 |
| No opinion / I do not know | 4.7 | 2.0 | 9.4 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

If Israel keeps hold of the border crossings do you support or reject launching armed Palestinian attacks against Israeli targets from the Strip?

| | Total | West Bank | Gaza Strip |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|
| I support | 58.8 | 61.7 | 53.8 |
| I reject | 34.9 | 34.1 | 36.2 |
| No opinion / I do not know | 6.3 | 4.2 | 10.0 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

How do you assess the performance of the PA with regard to the Israeli withdrawal from the Gaza Strip?

| | Total | West Bank | Gaza Strip |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|
| Good | 66.7 | 67.6 | 65.2 |
| Poor | 22.1 | 22.2 | 22.0 |
| No opinion / I do not know | 11.2 | 10.2 | 12.8 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |



Do you believe that the Israeli withdrawal from the Gaza Strip will be a leading step towards the creation of a Palestinian State?

| | Total | West Bank | Gaza Strip |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|
| It certainly will | 19.9 | 13.4 | 31.2 |
| It will | 48.0 | 51.5 | 42.0 |
| It will not | 21.6 | 26.0 | 14.0 |
| It certainly will not | 7.0 | 6.2 | 8.4 |
| No opinion / I do not know | 3.5 | 2.9 | 4.4 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Do you believe that the Israeli withdrawal from North West Bank areas is a comprehensive one?

| | Total | West Bank | Gaza Strip |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|
| Yes, I do | 10.7 | 9.4 | 13.0 |
| No, I do not | 85.5 | 89.2 | 79.2 |
| No opinion / I do not know | 3.8 | 1.4 | 7.8 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Do you believe that the PA is capable of imposing order and security on the North West Bank areas from which Israel pulls out?

| | Total | West Bank | Gaza Strip |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|
| Yes, I do | 53.6 | 57.2 | 47.4 |
| No, I do not | 38.8 | 40.1 | 36.6 |
| No opinion / I do not know | 7.6 | 2.7 | 16.0 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Do you believe that Israel will make a unilateral disengagement move from areas in the West Bank as it did in the Gaza Strip and North West Bank?

| | Total | West Bank | Gaza Strip |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|
| Yes, I do | 42.4 | 44.7 | 38.6 |
| No, I do not | 48.2 | 49.4 | 46.0 |
| No opinion / I do not know | 9.4 | 5.9 | 15.4 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Some Palestinian officials admitted the existence of a chaotic security situation in the Palestinian streets and they promised to eradicate it. Do you believe that these officials are serious in fighting the outlaw situation in the Palestinian streets?

| | Total | West Bank | Gaza Strip |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|
| Yes, I do | 48.4 | 47.6 | 49.8 |
| No, I do not | 44.4 | 47.8 | 38.6 |
| No opinion / I do not know | 7.2 | 4.7 | 11.6 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |



Do you believe that the Palestinian security apparatuses are capable, under the current circumstances, of controlling the Palestinian street?

| | Total | West Bank | Gaza Strip |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|
| Yes, I do | 44.0 | 42.8 | 46.0 |
| No, I do not | 51.4 | 55.1 | 45.0 |
| No opinion / I do not know | 4.6 | 2.1 | 9.0 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Some Palestinian officials say that the subject of the Palestinian security apparatuses themselves are part of the chaotic situation in the Palestinian streets. Do you think that this is true or false?

| | Total | West Bank | Gaza Strip |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|
| Yes, it is true | 66.3 | 68.4 | 62.8 |
| No, it is false | 26.9 | 26.7 | 27.2 |
| No opinion / I do not know | 6.8 | 4.9 | 10.0 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

How do you assess the performance of the following institutions in their attempts to put an end to the chaotic security situation in Palestinian streets?

| put an end to the chaotic security situation in Talestinian streets: | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|------|---------|------|-----------------------|-------|--|
| Total | | | | | | |
| | Good | Fair | Poor | No opinion / I do not | Total | |
| | | | | know | | |
| The Ministers' Council | 22.5 | 41.0 | 29.0 | 7.5 | 100.0 | |
| The Legislative Council | 20.3 | 37.5 | 35.0 | 7.2 | 100.0 | |
| The Security apparatuses | 22.5 | 34.8 | 39.3 | 3.4 | 100.0 | |
| Reform committees | 38.2 | 35.3 | 20.2 | 6.3 | 100.0 | |
| Private institutions | 32.1 | 40.5 | 19.2 | 8.2 | 100.0 | |
| Political parties | 26.1 | 40.0 | 26.9 | 7.0 | 100.0 | |
| Pressure put by the Palestinian | 28.7 | 34.6 | 30.7 | 6.1 | 100.0 | |
| public | | | | | | |
| | W | est Baı | ık | | | |
| | Good | Fair | Poor | No opinion / I do not | Total | |
| | | | | know | | |
| The Ministers' Council | 21.9 | 38.1 | 30.3 | 9.7 | 100.0 | |
| The Legislative Council | 22.3 | 34.5 | 34.5 | 8.6 | 100.0 | |
| The Security apparatuses | 22.2 | 33.1 | 40.6 | 4.1 | 100.0 | |
| Reform committees | 39.1 | 32.0 | 22.4 | 6.5 | 100.0 | |
| Private institutions | 35.5 | 36.9 | 19.0 | 8.7 | 100.0 | |
| Political parties | 26.4 | 38.3 | 28.4 | 7.0 | 100.0 | |
| Pressure put by the Palestinian | 30.3 | 33.8 | 29.4 | 6.4 | 100.0 | |
| public | | | | | | |



| Gaza Strip | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|------|------|------|-----------------------|-------|--|
| | Good | Fair | Poor | No opinion / I do not | Total | |
| | | | | know | | |
| The Ministers' Council | 23.6 | 45.8 | 26.8 | 3.8 | 100.0 | |
| The Legislative Council | 16.8 | 42.6 | 35.8 | 4.8 | 100.0 | |
| The Security apparatuses | 23.0 | 37.0 | 37.2 | 2.2 | 100.0 | |
| Reform committees | 36.8 | 41.0 | 16.4 | 5.8 | 100.0 | |
| Private institutions | 26.4 | 46.8 | 19.6 | 7.2 | 100.0 | |
| Political parties | 25.6 | 43.0 | 24.4 | 7.0 | 100.0 | |
| Pressure put by the Palestinian | 25.8 | 35.8 | 32.8 | 5.6 | 100.0 | |
| public | | | | | | |

In the coming LC elections, whom do you vote for?

| | Total | West Bank | Gaza Strip |
|-----------------------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|
| The same members of the present LC | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.8 |
| Some of the members of the present LC | 12.6 | 10.0 | 17.2 |
| I will not vote for any one of the | 19.9 | 18.5 | 22.2 |
| members of the present LC | | | |
| I will decide then | 47.4 | 49.1 | 44.6 |
| I will not participate in the elections | 15.4 | 19.0 | 9.4 |
| No opinion / I do not know | 2.2 | 1.0 | 4.8 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

What is the principle on which you base your choice of the candidate in the coming LC elections?

| | Total | West Bank | Gaza Strip |
|------------------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|
| Family belongness of the candidate | 5.1 | 5.8 | 4.0 |
| Party belongness of the candidate | 24.8 | 19.3 | 34.2 |
| Both party and family | 11.2 | 8.7 | 15.4 |
| Personal acquaintance with the | 20.1 | 22.7 | 15.8 |
| candidate | | | |
| Other | 26.0 | 33.6 | 13.0 |
| No opinion / I do not know | 12.8 | 10.0 | 17.6 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |



What characteristics do you wish to see in the candidates that you will vote for in the coming PLC elections?

| | Total | West Bank | Gaza Strip |
|----------------------------|--------|-----------|------------|
| Kinship | 3.1713 | 2.6279 | 4.1060 |
| Educational qualifications | 8.3897 | 8.3640 | 8.4340 |
| Belongness to a party | 5.7118 | 5.1709 | 6.6420 |
| Family belongness | 3.6551 | 3.2384 | 4.3720 |
| Patriotic history | 7.6603 | 7.4512 | 8.0200 |
| Being religious | 7.6390 | 7.6628 | 7.5980 |
| Place of habitation | 3.1213 | 2.7442 | 3.7700 |
| Economic situation | 3.4272 | 2.9512 | 3.2460 |
| Being a PLC ex-member | 2.5956 | 2.4791 | 2.7960 |
| Male gender | 4.9890 | 4.5826 | 5.6880 |
| Female gender | 3.1081 | 3.1012 | 3.1200 |
| Being uncorrupted | 8.9316 | 9.3919 | 8.1400 |

To which of the following blocks do you give your vote?

| | Total | West Bank | Gaza Strip |
|----------------------------------------------|-------|--------------|---------------|
| A block from independent nationalist members | 9.6 | 10.0 | 8.8 |
| A block from independent Islamist members | 9.3 | 9.8 | 8.4 |
| A block from Palestinian leftists | 4.6 | 3.4 | 6.6 |
| A Hamas block | 15.1 | 14.1 | 16.8 |
| A Fateh block | 21.6 | 17.9 | 28.0 |
| I haven't decided yet | 27.2 | 30.9 | 20.8 |
| I will not participate in the elections | 10.2 | 12.9 | 5.6 |
| I do not know/no opinion | 2.5 | 1.0 | 5.0 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

If you are given a choice in the coming LC elections to choose between two blocks only, one representing the PLO and one representing Hamas, whom do you vote for?

| | Total | West Bank | Gaza Strip |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|
| The PLO block | 44.4 | 40.7 | 50.8 |
| Hamas block | 32.7 | 36.4 | 26.4 |
| No opinion / I do not know | 22.9 | 22.9 | 22.8 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |



If you are to choose between two blocks only, Fateh and Hamas, whom do you vote for in the coming PLC elections?

| | Total | West Bank | Gaza Strip |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|
| Fateh block | 40.9 | 38.3 | 45.4 |
| Hamas block | 33.2 | 37.1 | 26.4 |
| No opinion / I do not know | 26.0 | 24.7 | 28.2 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Will you vote for the same present members who represent your circle in the coming PLC elections?

| | Total | West Bank | Gaza Strip |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|
| Yes, for all of them | 3.2 | 3.7 | 2.2 |
| Yes, for some of them | 39.5 | 40.7 | 37.4 |
| I will not vote for any one of them | 57.4 | 55.6 | 60.4 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Why wouldn't you vote for the present members of LC? Choose the most important reason.

| | Total | West | Gaza |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Bank | Strip |
| Abusing public funds and using them to achieve personal | 29.4 | 30.5 | 27.6 |
| gains | | | |
| Abusing their positions by appointing their relatives and | 26.2 | 24.8 | 28.4 |
| friends in public positions without having the right to do so | | | |
| Being detached and remote from the problems and worries of | 26.9 | 28.6 | 24.1 |
| the people in their elections circle | | | |
| Because these representatives never visited their circles since | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 |
| their election | | | |
| Other | 10.4 | 8.9 | 12.9 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Do you believe that the present LC is performing its duty in a perfect way?

| <u> </u> | | · 1 | <u> </u> |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|
| | Total | West Bank | Gaza Strip |
| Yes, I do | 17.6 | 16.5 | 19.6 |
| No, I do not | 72.5 | 76.5 | 65.6 |
| No opinion / I do not know | 9.9 | 7.0 | 14.8 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |



How do you evaluate the performance of the following Palestinian institutions since the election of President Mahmoud Abbas?

| Total | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|------|---------|------|-----------------------------|-------|--|--|--|
| | Good | Fair | Bad | I don't know/ No opinion | Total | | | |
| The Presidential Institution | 36.9 | 41.0 | 17.6 | 4.5 | 100.0 | | | |
| The Palestinian Government | 28.0 | 43.2 | 25.4 | 3.5 | 100.0 | | | |
| The Legislative Council | 17.4 | 41.8 | 36.7 | 4.1 | 100.0 | | | |
| The judicious system | 22.1 | 40.8 | 30.7 | 6.3 | 100.0 | | | |
| The security apparatuses | 22.3 | 39.7 | 35.9 | 2.1 | 100.0 | | | |
| | West | Bank | | | | | | |
| | Good | Fair | Bad | I don't know/ No opinion | Total | | | |
| The Presidential Institution | 34.5 | 43.1 | 17.4 | 4.9 | 100.0 | | | |
| The Palestinian Government | 28.7 | 41.9 | 25.2 | 4.2 | 100.0 | | | |
| The Legislative Council | 18.6 | 42.8 | 34.7 | 4.0 | 100.0 | | | |
| The judicious system | 24.4 | 37.3 | 30.8 | 7.4 | 100.0 | | | |
| The security apparatuses | 22.0 | 40.5 | 35.5 | 2.1 | 100.0 | | | |
| | Gaza | a Strip | | | | | | |
| | Good | Fair | Bad | I don't know/ No opinion | Total | | | |
| The Presidential Institution | 41.0 | 37.4 | 17.8 | 3.8 | 100.0 | | | |
| The Palestinian Government | 26.8 | 45.4 | 25.6 | 2.2 | 100.0 | | | |
| The Legislative Council | 15.2 | 40.2 | 40.2 | 4.4 | 100.0 | | | |
| The judicious system | 18.2 | 46.8 | 30.6 | 4.4 | 100.0 | | | |
| The security apparatuses | 22.8 | 38.4 | 36.6 | 2.2 | 100.0 | | | |



Do you think that the Palestinian President began practical and tangible steps towards achieving the following?

| Total | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|--------------------------------|-------|
| | Yes | No | I don't know/ No opinion | Total |
| Fighting corruption in public institution | 47.9 | 43.4 | 6.7 | 100.0 |
| Unifying Palestinian security apparatuses | 60.5 | 32.9 | 6.5 | 100.0 |
| Enforcing the rule of law | 42.9 | 51.8 | 5.2 | 100.0 |
| Putting an end to the chaotic use of arms in Palestinian streets | 31.5 | 63.4 | 5.1 | 100.0 |
| Releasing prisoners | 32.3 | 61.9 | 5.8 | 100.0 |
| Protecting the subjects of Palestinian resistance | 28.1 | 63.2 | 8.7 | 100.0 |
| Limiting mediations (<i>wasta</i>) in appointments in public positions | 26.1 | 65.1 | 8.8 | 100.0 |
| Providing personal security to Palestinian people | 28.2 | 65.5 | 6.3 | 100.0 |
| Improving the economic situation | 29.3 | 64.3 | 6.3 | 100.0 |
| Limiting poverty and unemployment | 26.2 | 66.9 | 6.9 | 100.0 |
| West Ba | nk | | | |
| | Yes | No | I don't know/ No opinion | Total |
| Fighting corruption in public institution | 51.0 | 43.4 | 5.6 | 100.0 |
| Unifying Palestinian security apparatuses | 60.2 | 33.4 | 6.4 | 100.0 |
| Enforcing the rule of law | 45.2 | 50.5 | 4.3 | 100.0 |
| Putting an end to the chaotic use of arms in Palestinian streets | 32.9 | 63.7 | 3.4 | 100.0 |
| Releasing prisoners | 36.4 | 60.3 | 3.3 | 100.0 |
| Protecting the subjects of Palestinian resistance | 26.3 | 68.3 | 5.5 | 100.0 |
| Limiting mediations (<i>wasta</i>) in appointments in public positions | 24.9 | 67.1 | 8.0 | 100.0 |
| Providing personal security to Palestinian people | 25.8 | 70.7 | 3.5 | 100.0 |
| Improving the economic situation | 29.1 | 68.0 | 2.9 | 100.0 |
| Limiting poverty and unemployment | 25.5 | 71.4 | 3.1 | 100.0 |



| Gaza Strip | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|--|
| Yes | No | I don't know/ No opinion | Total | Yes | |
| Fighting corruption in public institution | 42.4 | 49.0 | 8.6 | 100.0 | |
| Unifying Palestinian security apparatuses | 61.0 | 32.2 | 6.8 | 100.0 | |
| Enforcing the rule of law | 39.0 | 54.2 | 6.8 | 100.0 | |
| Putting an end to the chaotic use of arms in Palestinian streets | 29.2 | 62.8 | 8.0 | 100.0 | |
| Releasing prisoners | 25.2 | 64.6 | 10.2 | 100.0 | |
| Protecting the subject of Palestinian resistance | 31.2 | 54.6 | 14.2 | 100.0 | |
| Limiting mediations (<i>wasta</i>) in appointments in public positions | 28.2 | 61.8 | 10.0 | 100.0 | |
| Providing personal security to Palestinian people | 32.2 | 56.6 | 11.2 | 100.0 | |
| Improving the economic situation | 29.8 | 58.0 | 12.2 | 100.0 | |
| Limiting poverty and unemployment | 27.4 | 59.2 | 13.4 | 100.0 | |

Do you support or reject the creation of a vice president position?

| | Total | West Bank | Gaza Strip |
|--------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|
| I support | 73.5 | 78.5 | 65.0 |
| I reject | 16.5 | 14.7 | 19.6 |
| No opinion/I do not know | 10.0 | 6.9 | 15.4 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

The Palestinian Authority turned a number of corruption files to the General Attorney for a follow up. Do you believe that this procedure is a start that will lead to questioning top officials who are believed to be involved in cases of financial and administrative corruption?

| | Total | West Bank | Gaza Strip |
|--------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|
| Yes | 36.3 | 36.9 | 35.4 |
| Maybe | 41.6 | 38.7 | 46.6 |
| No | 18.6 | 20.8 | 14.8 |
| No opinion/I do not know | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.2 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |



As for the state of democracy in Palestine, how do you see it?

| | Total | West Bank | Gaza Strip |
|--------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|
| Good | 22.6 | 18.7 | 29.2 |
| Fair | 48.2 | 46.5 | 51.0 |
| Bad | 26.3 | 32.1 | 16.2 |
| No opinion/I do not know | 3.0 | 2.7 | 3.6 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Do you think that the political system in Palestine is heading towards building a democratic system?

| | Total | West Bank | Gaza Strip |
|--------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|
| Yes | 29.0 | 27.6 | 31.4 |
| Partially | 44.7 | 40.6 | 51.8 |
| No | 23.2 | 29.2 | 13.2 |
| No opinion/I do not know | 3.0 | 2.7 | 3.6 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Do you think that the political system in Palestine is heading towards respecting human rights?

| | Total | West Bank | Gaza Strip |
|--------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|
| Yes | 29.6 | 29.4 | 29.0 |
| Partially | 42.4 | 38.1 | 49.6 |
| No | 25.7 | 30.3 | 17.6 |
| No opinion/I do not know | 2.4 | 106 | 3.8 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

How do you assess the respect paid to human rights by the Palestinian Authority?

| 110 % do j od dissess the respect para to name rights by the ratestiman rate of the | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|
| | Total | West Bank | Gaza Strip |
| Good | 23.5 | 21.6 | 26.6 |
| Fair | 46.8 | 45.2 | 49.6 |
| Bad | 26.9 | 30.6 | 20.6 |
| No opinion/I do not know | 2.8 | 2.6 | 3.2 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |



How do you assess the respect paid to the freedom of press in Palestine by the Palestinian Authority?

| i dieseillali i adioi ej t | | | |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|
| | Total | West Bank | Gaza Strip |
| Good | 39.0 | 35.8 | 44.4 |
| Fair | 40.2 | 40.0 | 40.6 |
| Bad | 16.2 | 19.1 | 11.2 |
| No opinion/I do not know | 4.6 | 5.1 | 3.8 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Can you criticize the policies of the Palestinian Authority without fear?

| can job criticize the policies of the ratestiman rationality without real v | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|
| | Total | West Bank | Gaza Strip |
| Yes | 52.0 | 50.6 | 54.4 |
| Partially | 26.4 | 22.8 | 32.6 |
| No | 19.9 | 25.5 | 10.4 |
| No opinion/I do not know | 1.7 | 1.2 | 2.6 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Do you feel that you have the freedom to express your opinion in general political issues without fear?

| man and the second seco | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|--|
| | Total | West Bank | Gaza Strip | |
| Yes | 47.1 | 45.2 | 50.4 | |
| Partially | 30.4 | 25.6 | 38.8 | |
| No | 20.9 | 28.1 | 8.4 | |
| No opinion/I do not know | 1.5 | 1.0 | 2.4 | |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |

Do you think that the Palestinian social system gives you the freedom to adopt any religion or idea you choose?

| | Total | West Bank | Gaza Strip |
|--------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|
| Yes | 40.8 | 41.7 | 39.2 |
| Partially | 20.7 | 17.1 | 26.8 |
| No | 35.5 | 39.3 | 29.0 |
| No opinion/I do not know | 3.0 | 1.9 | 5.0 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |



Under the current local security situation that we go through, do you feel that you, your family and properties are secure?

| | Total | West Bank | Gaza Strip |
|--------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|
| Yes | 21.2 | 14.3 | 33.0 |
| Partially | 30.4 | 24.0 | 41.4 |
| No | 47.1 | 61.4 | 22.6 |
| No opinion/I do not know | 1.3 | 0.3 | 3.0 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Do you believe that the international Quartet Committee is capable of imposing a political settlement that will be acceptable by both Israelis and Palestinians?

| | Total | West Bank | Gaza Strip |
|----------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|
| Yes, I do | 28.3 | 23.4 | 36.8 |
| No, I do not | 58.5 | 68.0 | 42.0 |
| No opinion / I do not know | 13.2 | 8.6 | 21.2 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

The industrial countries summit decided in their last meeting to give US \$3 billion as an aid to the Palestinian people. Do you think that they will fulfill their commitment?

| | Total | West Bank | Gaza Strip |
|--------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|
| Yes | 37.3 | 38.5 | 35.2 |
| Partially | 36.0 | 33.8 | 39.6 |
| No | 19.5 | 22.4 | 14.4 |
| No opinion/I do not know | 7.3 | 5.2 | 10.8 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Do you read Palestinian daily newspapers?

| | Total | West Bank | Gaza Strip |
|------------------|-------|-----------|------------|
| No | 33.6 | 34.9 | 31.4 |
| Yes, every day | 21.3 | 19.2 | 24.8 |
| Sometimes | 42.2 | 44.8 | 37.8 |
| Only on week end | 2.1 | 0.9 | 4.0 |
| Other | 0.9 | 0.2 | 2.0 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |



Which of the following, newspapers do you read more than others?

| <u> </u> | | | |
|-------------------|-------|-----------|------------|
| | Total | West Bank | Gaza Strip |
| Al Haya Al Jadida | 15.0 | 7.7 | 26.6 |
| Al Ayyam | 26.1 | 20.1 | 35.6 |
| Al Quds | 53.6 | 70.9 | 26.0 |
| Other | 5.4 | 1.2 | 11.1 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Do you own a satellite dish?

| | Total | West Bank | Gaza Strip |
|-------|-------|-----------|------------|
| Yes | 83.5 | 81.6 | 86.6 |
| No | 16.5 | 18.4 | 13.4 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Which of the following Arab News TV Satellite channels do you watch most?

| Responses | Total | West Bank | Gaza Strip |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|
| Aljazeera | 80.5 | 86.7 | 72.5 |
| Al-Arabiya | 10.2 | 7.5 | 14.5 |
| ANN | 1.1 | 0.6 | 2.0 |
| Nile News | 1.2 | 0.6 | 2.2 |
| Al-Ikhbariyia | 1.0 | 0.3 | 2.2 |
| I do not watch the news | 5.9 | 5.4 | 6.6 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Which of the following political affiliations do you support?

| PARTY | Total | West Bank | Gaza Strip |
|---------------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|
| People's Party | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
| Democratic Front | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Islamic Jihad | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Fateh | 32.3 | 31.4 | 33.8 |
| Hamas | 22.4 | 23.7 | 20.0 |
| Fida | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Popular Front | 3.7 | 3.0 | 4.8 |
| Palestinian National Initiative | 1.4 | 0.9 | 22.0 |
| I am an independent nationalist | 7.3 | 5.7 | 10.0 |
| I am an independent Islamist | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.2 |
| None of the above | 21.5 | 24.0 | 17.4 |
| Others | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.4 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |