

# AN-NAJAH NATIONAL UNIVERSITY



## Faculty of Engineering & Information Technology Computer Engineering Department

### Software Graduation Project

#### Tech Ties



Students:

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Supervisor:

Dr. Abdallah Rashed

Presented in partial fulfillment of the requirements for bachelor's degree in

Computer Engineering.

January 2024

## **Acknowledgment**

We are to begin by giving thanks and praise to Allah for providing us with the knowledge, persistence, strength, and other resources needed to work on and finish this endeavor, among other things.

Second, we would like to express our gratitude to our supervisor for all of his help and guidance this semester. Finally, we would want to express our gratitude to our family and friends for their steadfast support and for always being there for us.

## **Disclaimer**

This report was written by Ana'a Bouzia and Salsabeel Mohammad at the Computer Engineering Department, Faculty of Engineering, An-Najah National University. It has not been altered or corrected, other than editorial corrections, because of assessment and it may contain language as well as content errors. The views expressed in it together with any outcomes and recommendations are solely those of Ana'a and Salsabeel.

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## **Abstract**

We are now in an era of speed and technology, where the world has become a small village. It is easy to find and retrieve information at record speeds via the internet. Through our platform, "TechTies" engineering students will be able to access all the information and files they may need during their studies.

Through the TechTies platform, many issues faced by engineering students in various aspects have been addressed. The process of finding suitable and acceptable housing has been streamlined, reducing the stress and pressure associated with securing accommodation. Additionally, the exchange of resources such as presentations, hardware tools, and other course materials has been facilitated. Overall, significant obstacles in the academic lives of engineering students have been overcome by TechTies, allowing for greater focus on academic achievements and the development of engineering skills.

This platform is characterized by enabling students to share all their academic resources, such as presentations, files, books, and summaries, in addition to providing an opportunity for their small businesses to be advertised and their academic abilities to be leveraged to achieve personal and professional success.

TechTies' primary goals were to help engineering students interact with one another, enhance intercollegiate collaboration, support small businesses, and provide an online platform for instructional materials. The development process included gathering requirements, designing, implementing, testing, and deploying.

In the TechTies platform, technology was effectively utilized, where modern techniques and tools were employed to create a remarkable and distinctive platform. The platform comprehensively meets the students' needs with inclusivity and effectiveness, helping them achieve academic and professional success through innovative and advanced methods. Additionally, interaction and collaboration among students are promoted by TechTies, enhancing their collective learning experience and fostering their social and communicative skills.

## **Chapter 1: Introduction**

### **1.1 General Background**

Technology plays an important role in education today. Regardless of the common issues students face when dealing with social interactions, obtaining educational materials, and finding suitable accommodation, the creation of Tech Ties as an application facilitates the sharing of materials, finding housing, and enhancing academic collaboration to meet these needs. Additionally, it provides students with the opportunity to market their handmade and personal products.

### **1.2 Objectives**

The main objectives of Tech Ties are to facilitate the sharing of materials and resources among engineering students, enable them to choose suitable accommodation, support student small businesses by allowing them to sell their products and generate income, and enhance collaboration among students. Overall, the application aims to improve the educational experience for students.

### **1.3 Significance**

Tech Ties is important because it has addressed several challenges faced by students. By simplifying the process of choosing accommodation and facilitating the sharing of study materials among students, it has enhanced collaboration. It has also encouraged students to pursue their own projects and earn money from them, thus providing a suitable learning environment for students in the College of Engineering.

## **1.4 Organization**

This report has been structured into several sections, beginning with the introduction. This section is further divided into subsections covering the general background of the project, its objectives, and its significance. The report then proceeds with a chapter on constraints, standards, and previous coursework. The third chapter summarizes the methodology used in developing the project. Following this, the report presents the results and analyses derived from the project's implementation, including a discussion of the entire development process. This is followed by a conclusion chapter and recommendations for future work. Finally, the report ends with the references.

## **Chapter 2: Theoretical Background and Previous Work**

Several systems now in use have addressed various aspects of the challenges faced by engineering students. Certain systems place more emphasis on social networking and student interaction than others, for example, and focus more on resource and course material sharing. These techniques have demonstrated the value of peer-to-peer help and the benefits of centralized repositories for instructional materials.

However, many of these methods have drawbacks. To bridge this gap, Tech Ties offers a comprehensive platform that addresses various aspects of student life. It provides several services in one place, including resource sharing, accommodation selection, academic collaboration, and personal projects. Tech Ties aims to provide engineering students with an all-inclusive solution that enhances their educational experience.

## **Chapter 3: Methodology**

Tech Ties was created to meet the academic and social needs of engineering students. Initially, we gathered the challenges faced by students, their housing preferences, and the academic resources they require. Then, we started working on the application.

The process used to create "TechTies" was methodical and iterative overall, with an emphasis on satisfying the many demands of engineering students and improving their social and academic experiences.

### **3.1 Standards and Specifications(codes):**

The documentation for Flutter and Node Js only covers the basics, necessitating additional research to achieve our goals. Furthermore, to work with these technologies, you must be familiar with Android Studio and other libraries. Using Mongo database involves tremendous work and research for optimal outcomes.

#### **3.1.1 Flutter Front-end Application**

We chose to use Google's Flutter framework, for the front-end development of our graduation project. Using a single codebase, Flutter excels at creating natively built desktop, web, and mobile apps. Its main advantage is that it uses widgets to create aesthetically pleasing and responsive user interfaces.

Declarative design is used by Flutter, enabling expressive and adaptable user interface designs. Our development process was greatly eased by the hot reload capability, which allowed us to iterate rapidly and effectively.

The programming language used by Flutter, Dart, turned out to be a strong and clear language, making it easy to implement the logic of our project. Our development experience was greatly aided by the thorough documentation that Flutter supplied, which gave our team clear direction and made the learning curve go more smoothly. Flutter was the best option for front-end development of our application as it could provide a consistent and excellent user experience on a variety of platforms.

The active and helpful MongoDB community made sure we had access to important tools and support over the whole development process. We also integrated Firebase Realtime Database into our backend to add real-time chat features. Building features like real-time chat in our application is made easy using

Firebase Realtime Database, a Google development that provides real-time data synchronization. It's crucial to remember that MongoDB was the main database used for maintaining other parts of our data, while Firebase Realtime Database was used for our real-time functionality. Firebase Realtime Database, in conjunction with Node.js and MongoDB, offered a strong and adaptable backend architecture for our project.

### **3.1.2 Database Back-end**

For our project, we decided on Node.js as our serverside platform in order to guarantee a cutting-edge and effective architecture. It was the best option for our application because of its lightweight design and quick performance.

In the industry, Node.js has become widely used, and well-known organizations like LinkedIn rely on its features. We chose MongoDB, a well-known NoSQL database, to manage our database. MongoDB offers flexibility and scalability while managing unstructured and semi-structured data with ease. Its dynamic schema and document-oriented paradigm were just what our project needed.

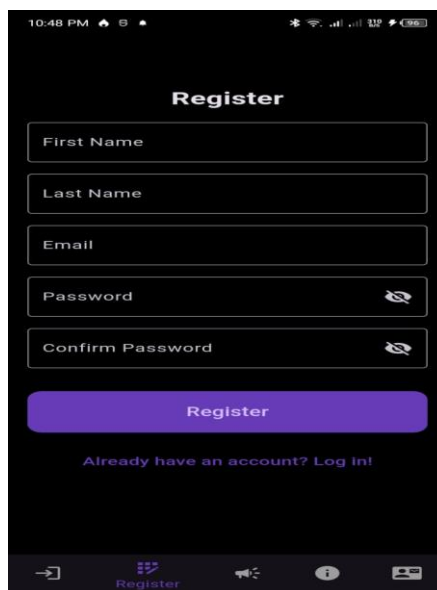
## 3.2 System Features Implementation

### 3.2.1 Mobile Application

The mobile application, named “Tech Ties” was developed to improve the academic and social experiences of Faculty of engineering students.



- **Sign-up page:** the student can register for the application with the required information.

The image shows a mobile device screen displaying a registration form titled "Register". The form has a dark background with white text and input fields. The fields are: "First Name", "Last Name", "Email", "Password", and "Confirm Password". Each field has a small icon on the right side, likely for toggling visibility. Below the fields is a large, rounded purple button with the word "Register" in white. At the bottom of the form, there is a link that says "Already have an account? Log In!". The top of the screen shows the time "10:48 PM" and various status icons. The bottom of the screen shows a navigation bar with a back arrow, a "Register" button, and other icons.

**Sign up**

For students, a sign-up website has been put in place to make sure the necessary data is appropriately entered.

**Register**

First Name: saja

Last Name: dwaikat

Email: s112325663@stu@najah.edu

Please enter a valid email address

Password: .....

Please enter a valid email address

Confirm Password: Saja123\*\*

Passwords do not match

Register

Already have an account? Log In!

**Register**

First Name: saja

Last Name: dwaikat

Email: s112325663@stu@najah.edu

Please enter a valid email address

Password: saja123

Please enter a valid email address

Confirm Password: Saja123\*\*

Passwords do not match

Register

Already have an account? Log In!

**Register**

First Name: saja

Last Name: dwaikat

Email: s112325663@stu.najah.edu

Please enter a valid email address

Password: Saja123\*\*

Please enter a valid email address

Confirm Password: Saja123\*\*

Register

Already have an account? Log In!

**Student Registration**

Username: batool

Email: s11923748@stu.najah.edu

Birzeit University (Birzeit)

Architectural Engineering

City: ramallah

Year of Enrollment: 2022

Graduation Year: 2027

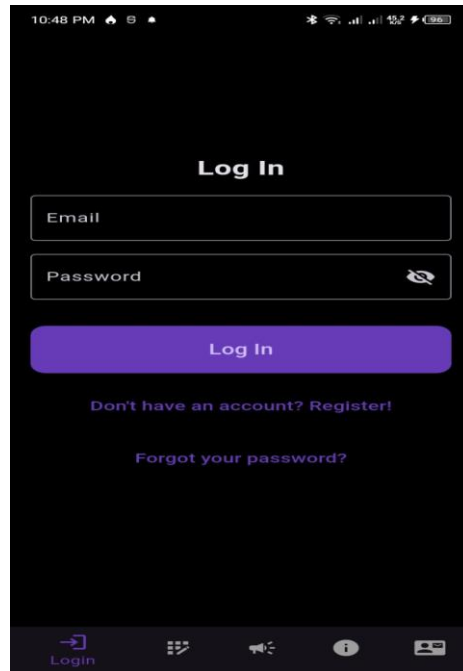
Register

- 
- Student Registration**
- An-Najah National University
  - Islamic University of Gaza
  - Birzeit University (Birzeit)
  - Al-Quds University (Abu Dis)
  - Al Azhar University-Gaza
  - Palestine Polytechnic University
  - Arab American University
  - Palestine Technical University Kadoorie
  - Hebron University (Hebron)
  - Al-Aqsa University
  - University College of Applied Sciences
  - University of Palestine
  - Bethlehem University

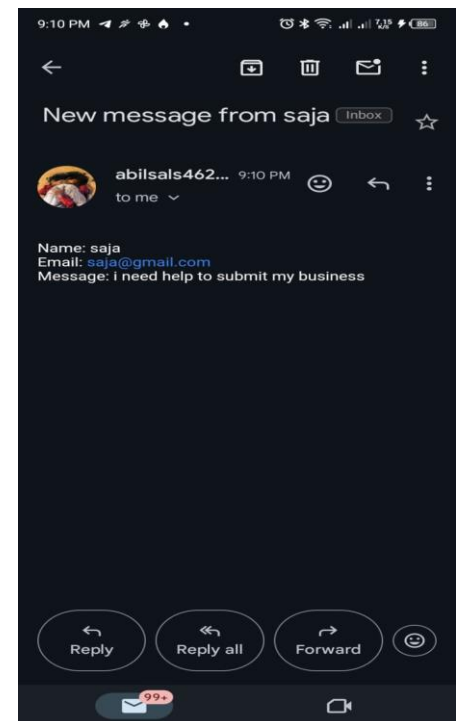
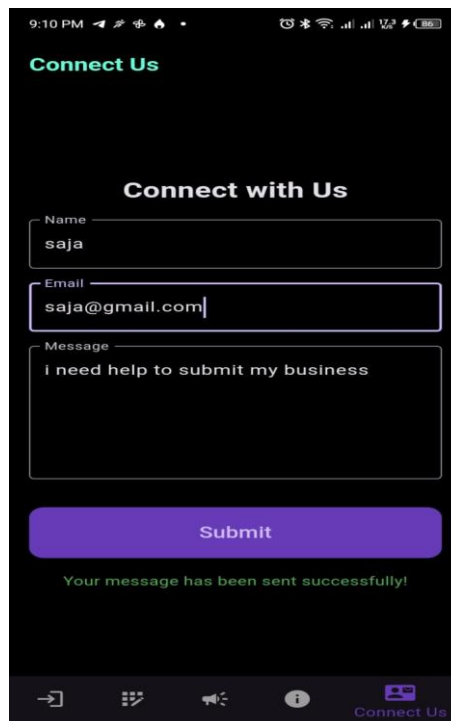
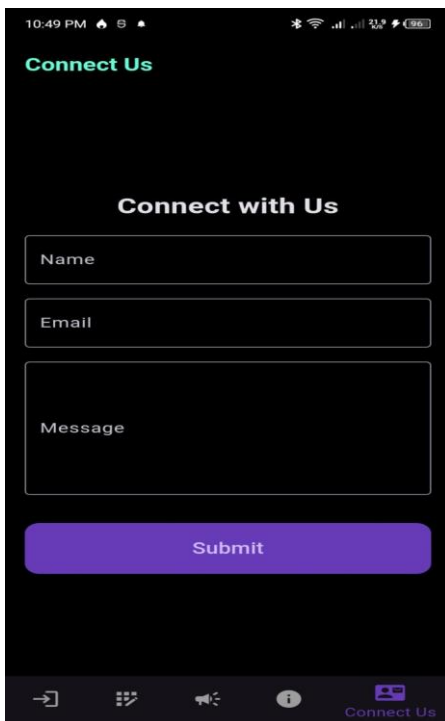
- 
- Civil Engineering
  - Mechanical Engineering
  - Electrical Engineering
  - Computer Engineering
  - Software Engineering
  - Industrial Engineering
  - Telecommunications Engineering
  - Mechatronics Engineering
  - Architectural Engineering
  - Biomedical Engineering
  - Environmental Engineering
  - Information Technology
  - Chemical Engineering
- Register

student registration

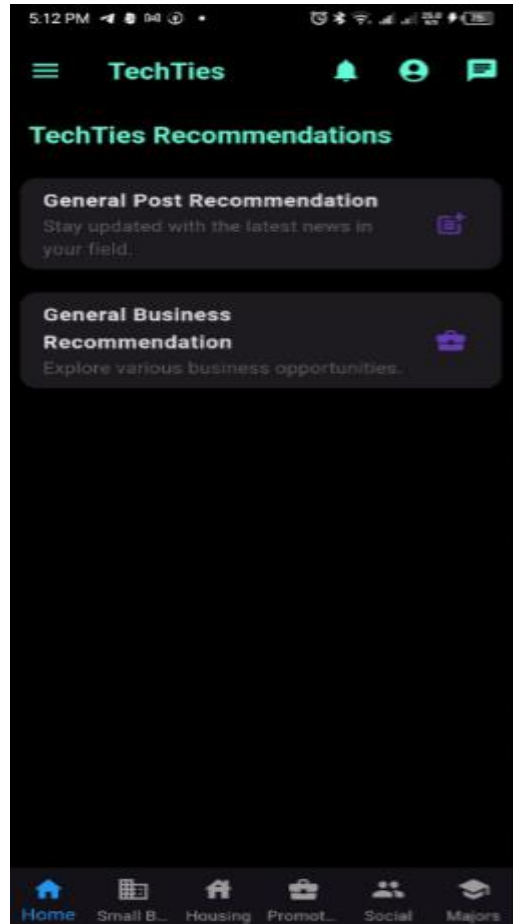
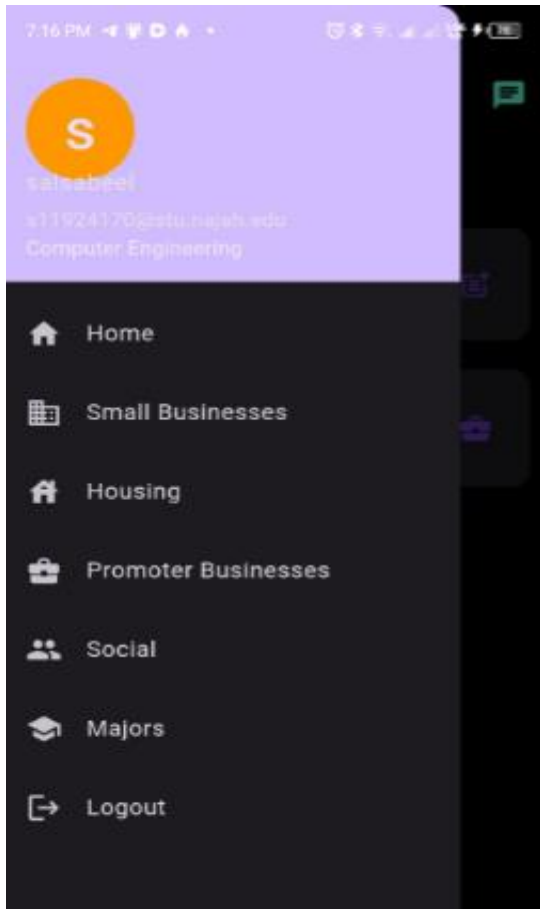
For the login page, the user can only log in if he was previously registered either as a technician or client



Log in

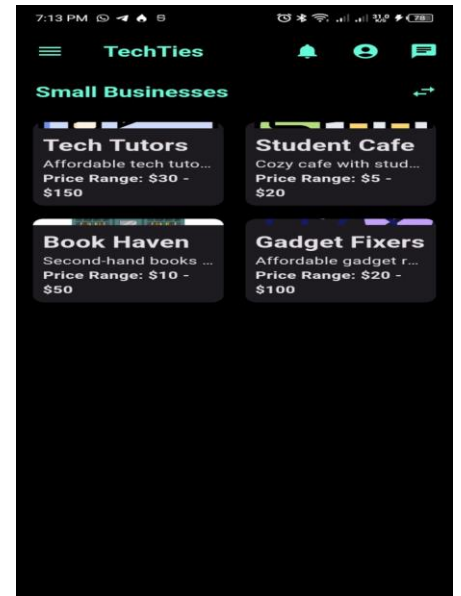
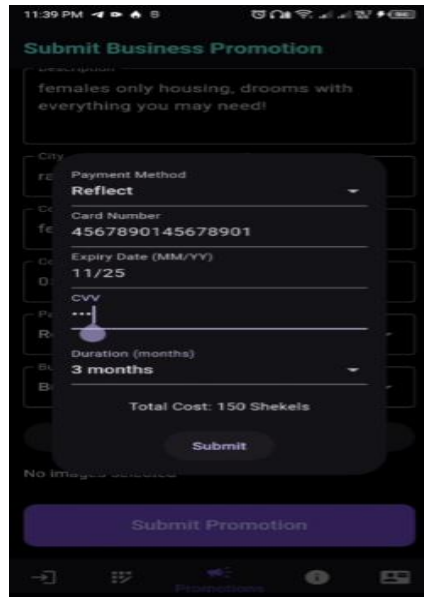
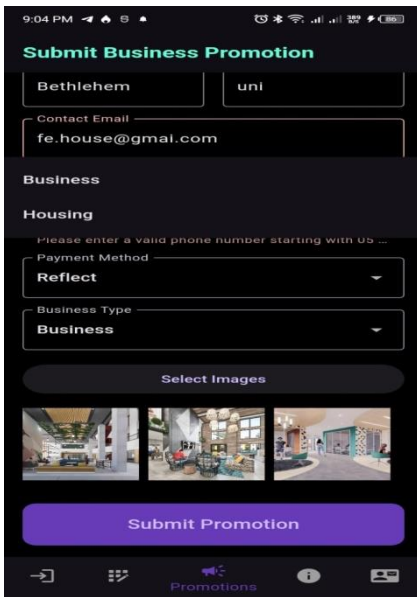
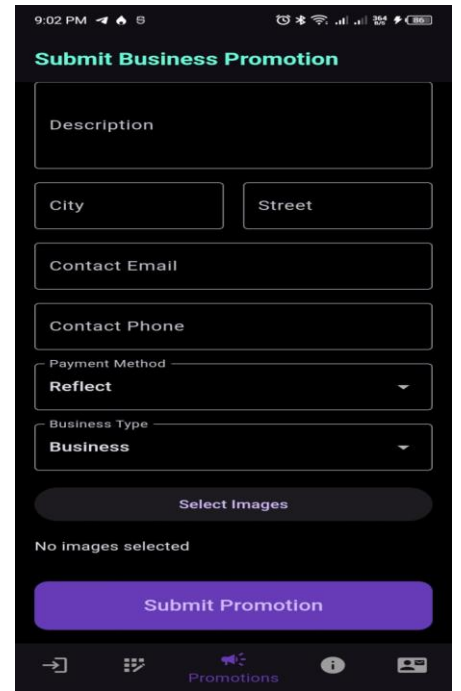
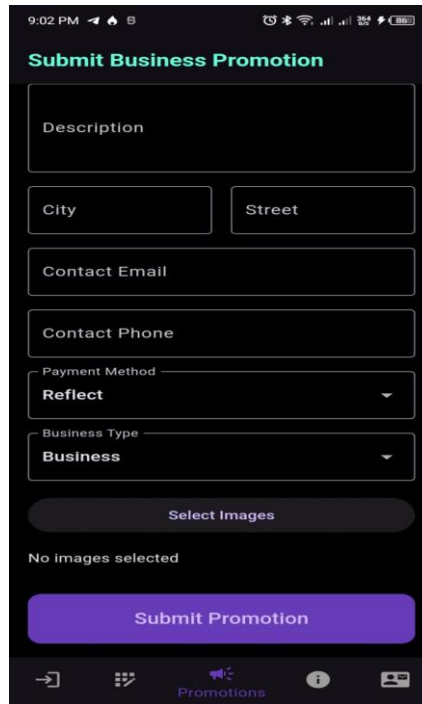
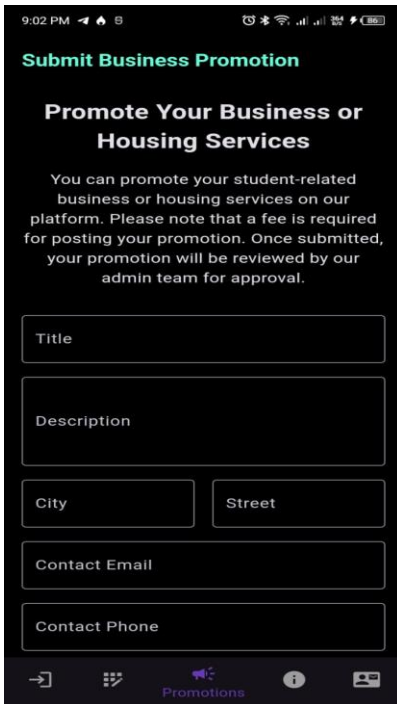


Contact with us

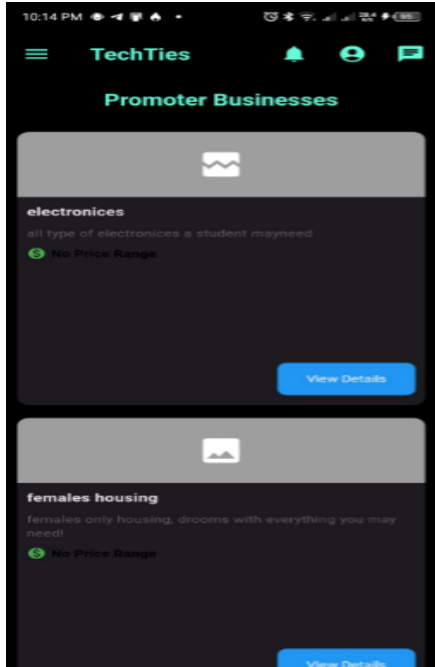


## Home Page

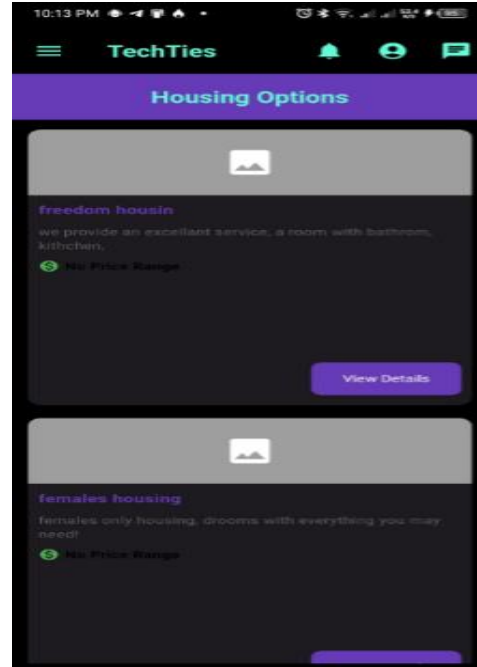




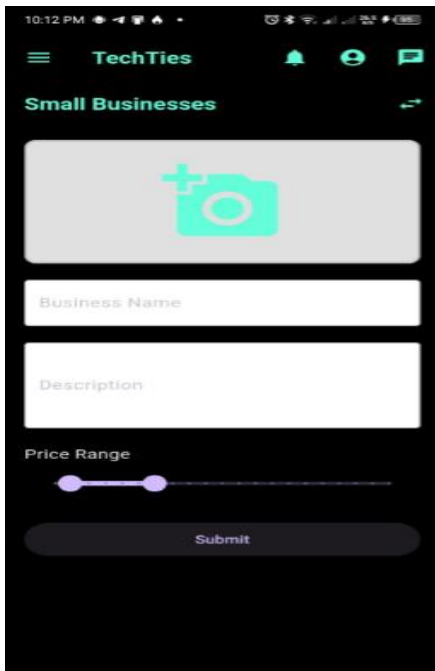
**Business**



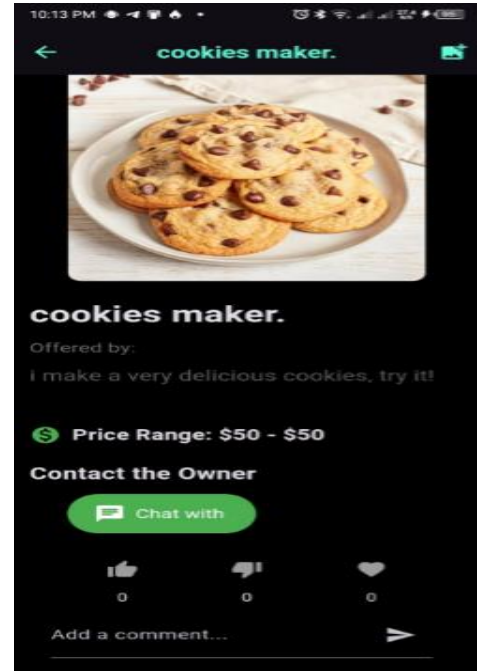
Promoter Businesses

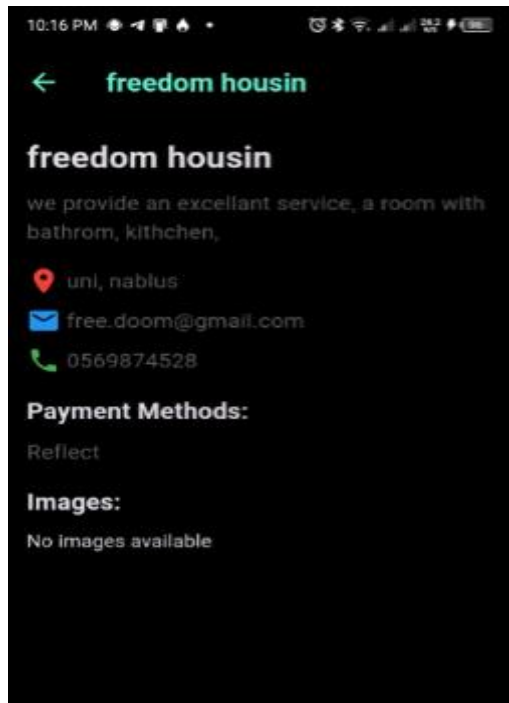


Housing Options

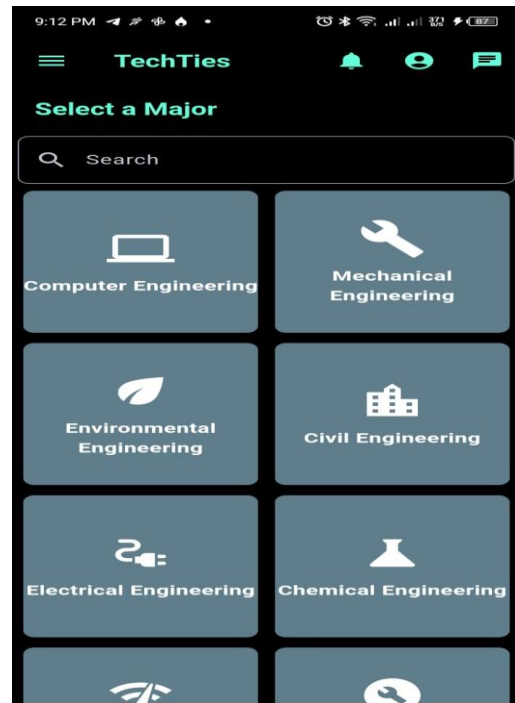


Small Busines

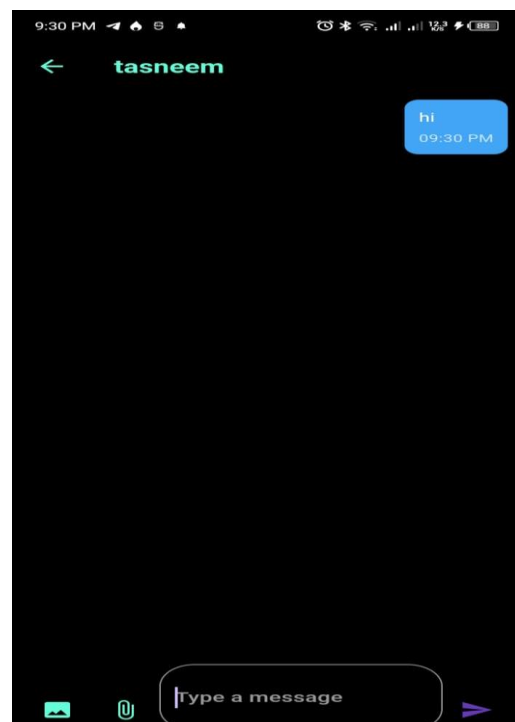
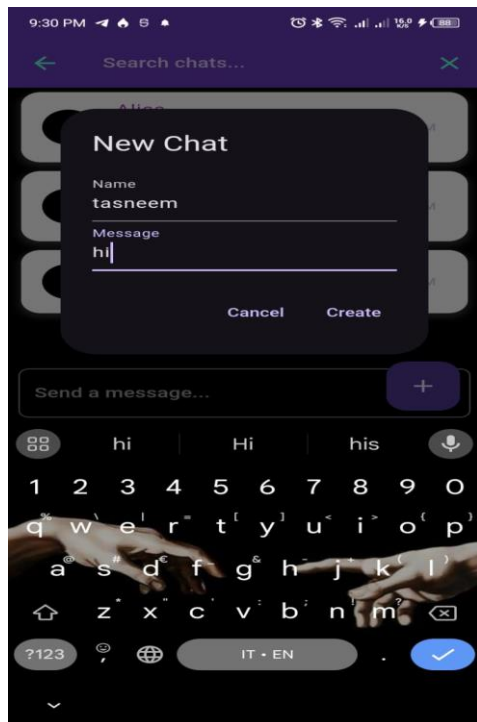




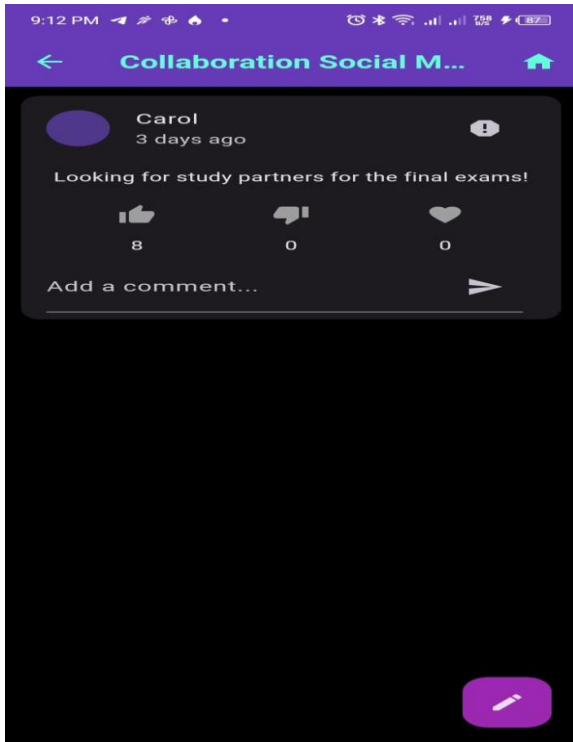
**Freedom housin**



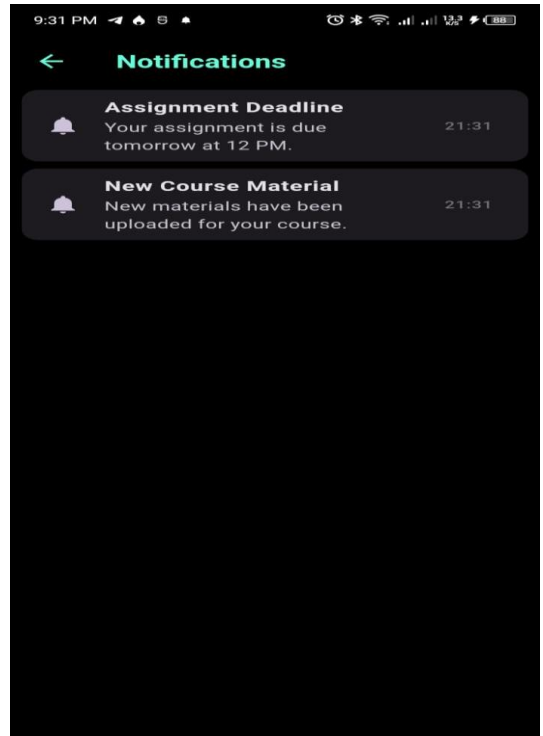
**Majors**



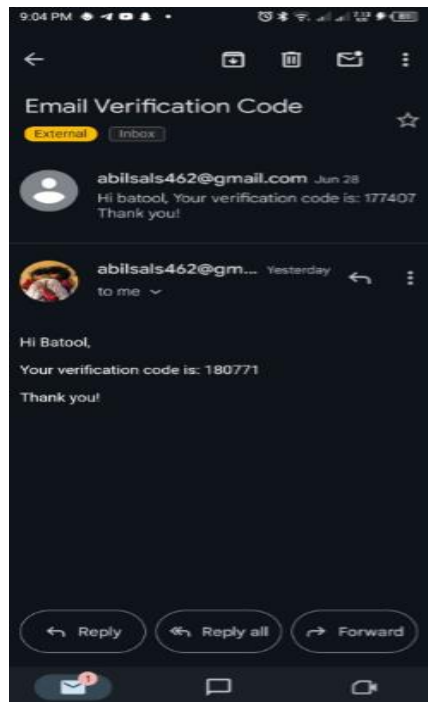
**Chatting**



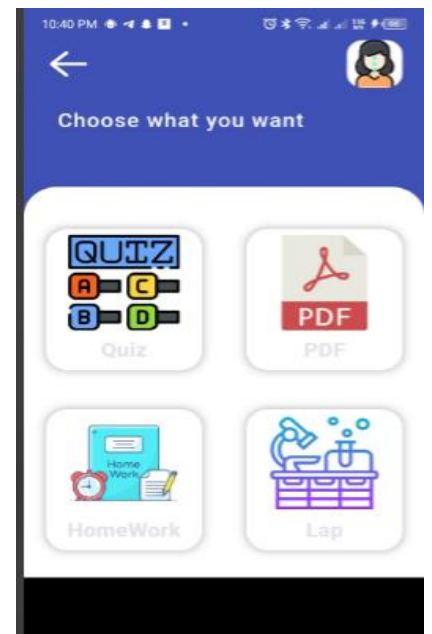
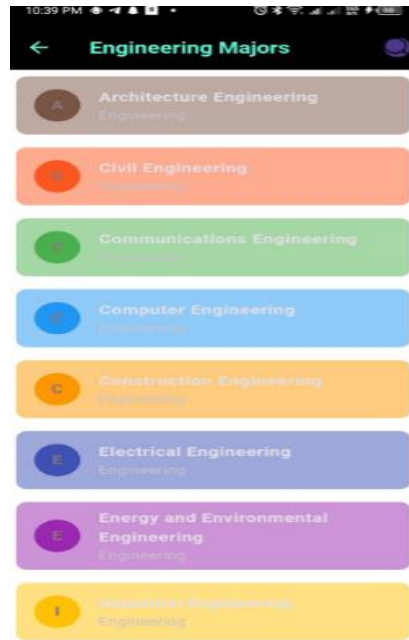
Notification

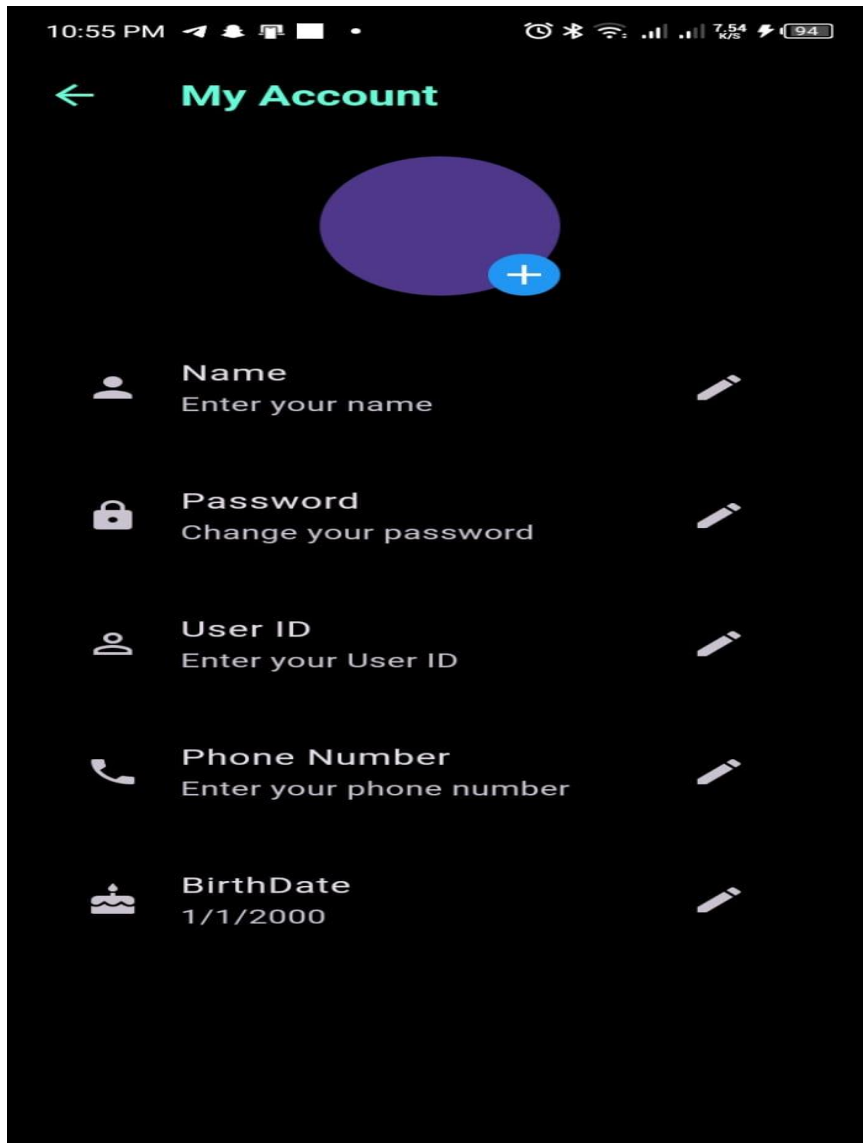


Collaboration



Verification Code





## Account

## 3.2.2 Website

Student Registration

Student Registration

Username  
tasneem

Email  
s12028850@stu.najah.edu

An-Najah National University

Software Engineering

City  
nablus

Year of Enrollment  
2020

Graduation Year  
2025

Register

### Registration for student

Register

First Name  
Tasnim

Last Name  
Dwalkat

Email  
s12028850@stu.najah.edu

Password  
tas123

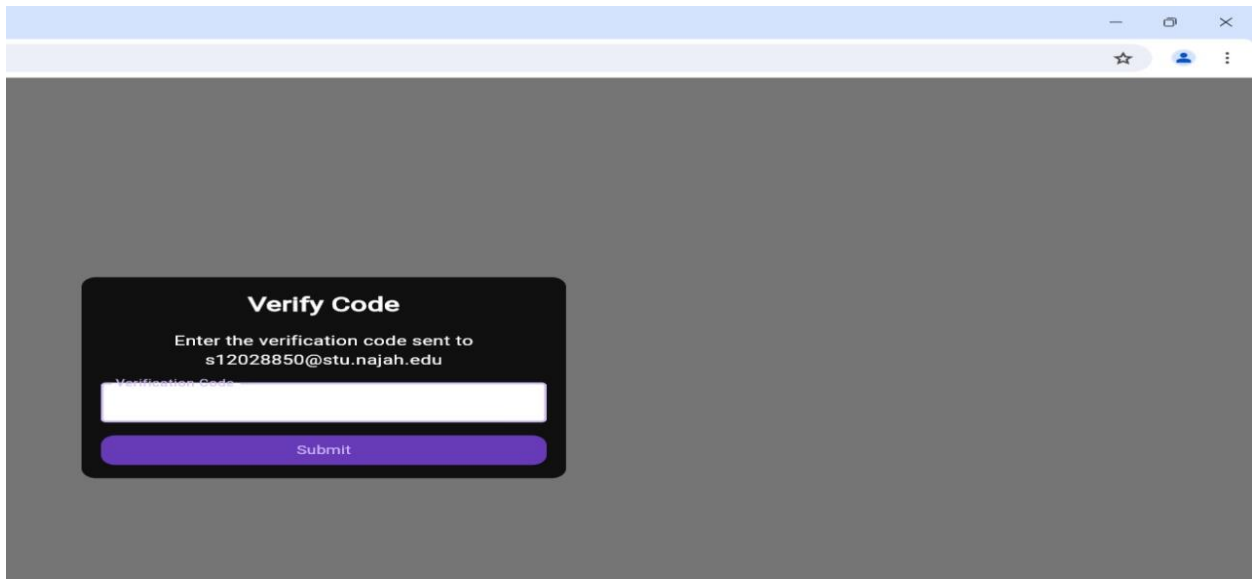
Password must be at least 8 characters long and include upper and lower case letters, numbers, an...

Confirm Password  
tas123\*\*

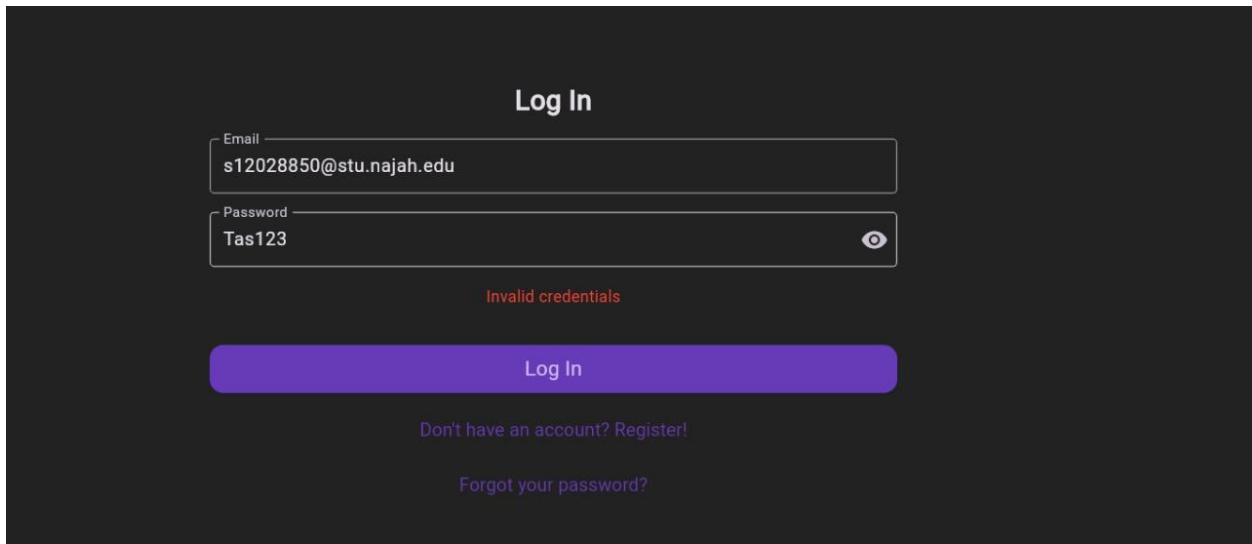
Passwords do not match

Register

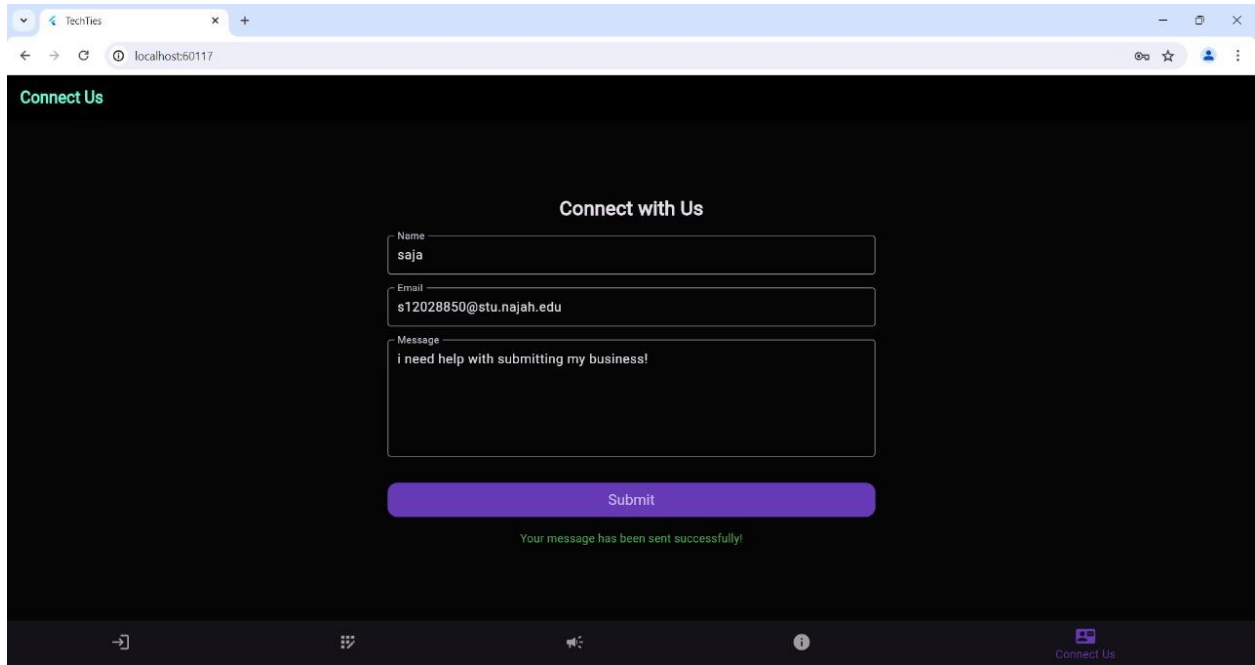
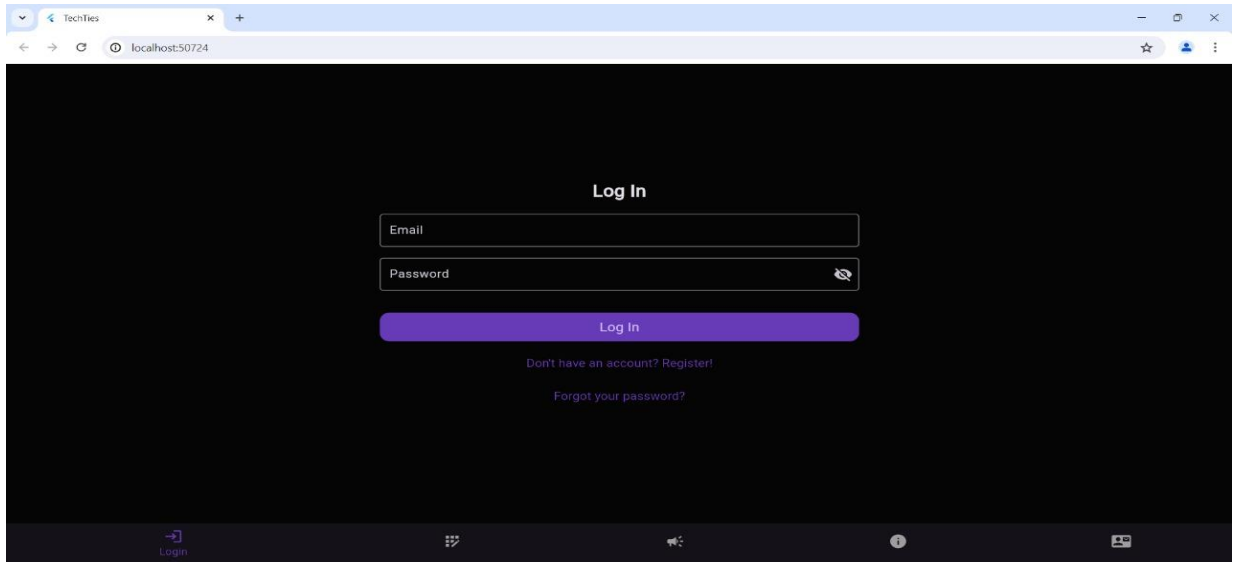
Already have an account? Log in!

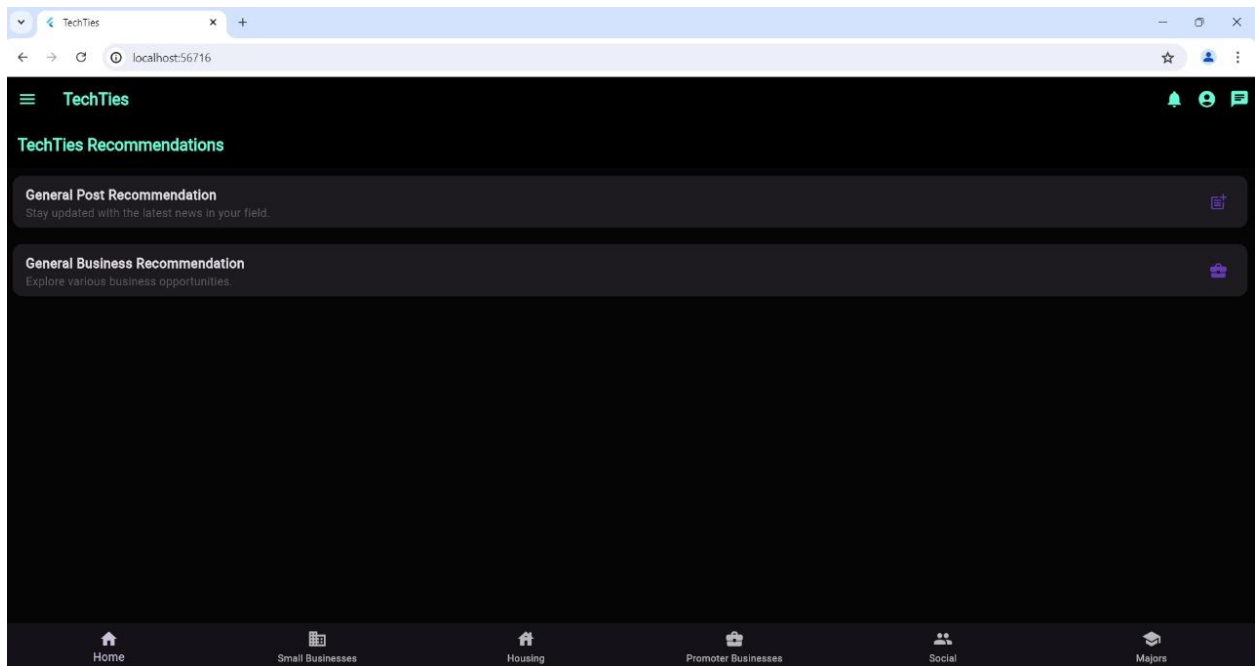
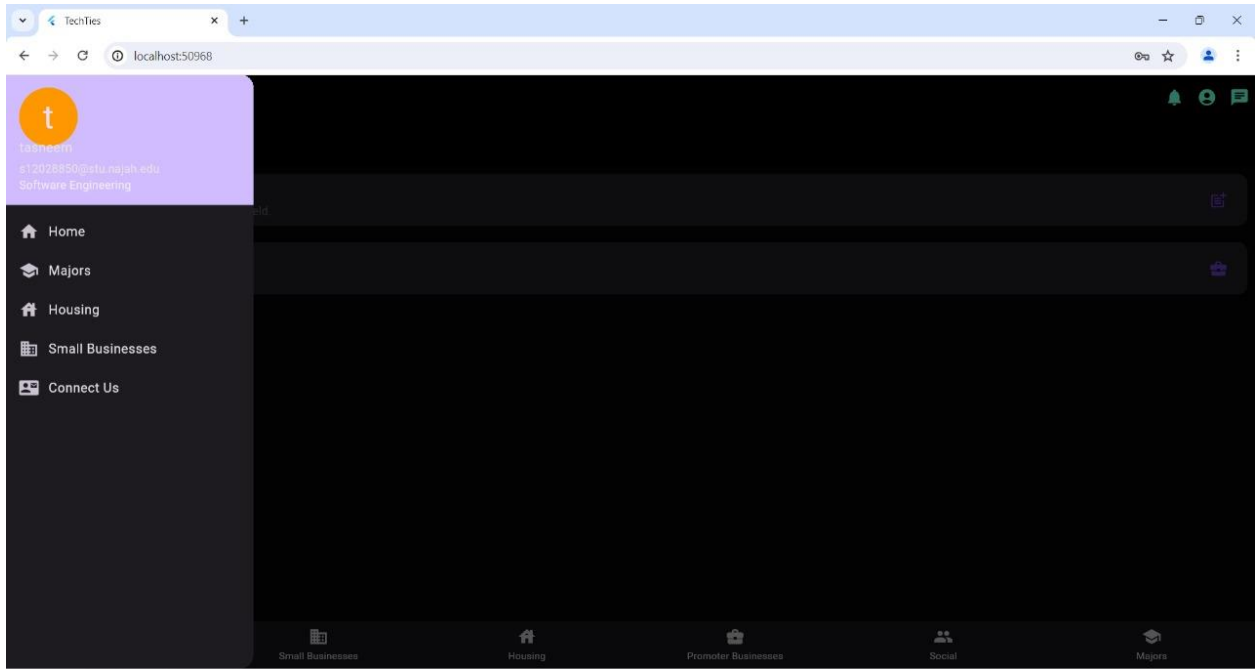


**Verify Code**

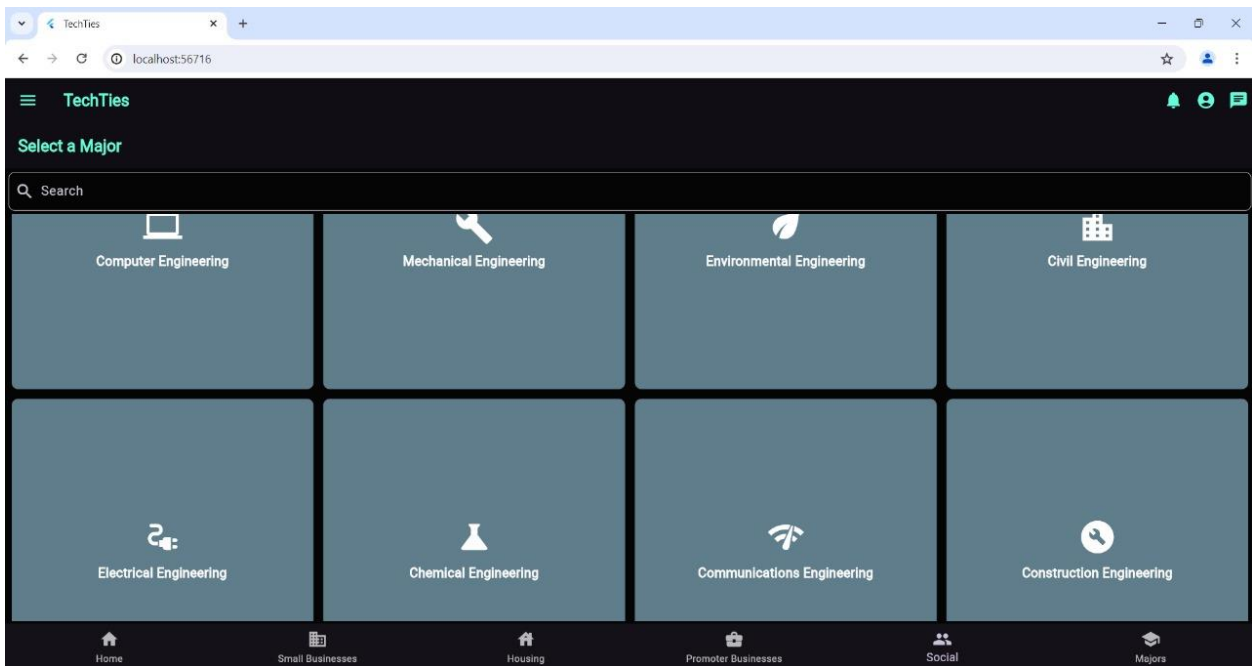
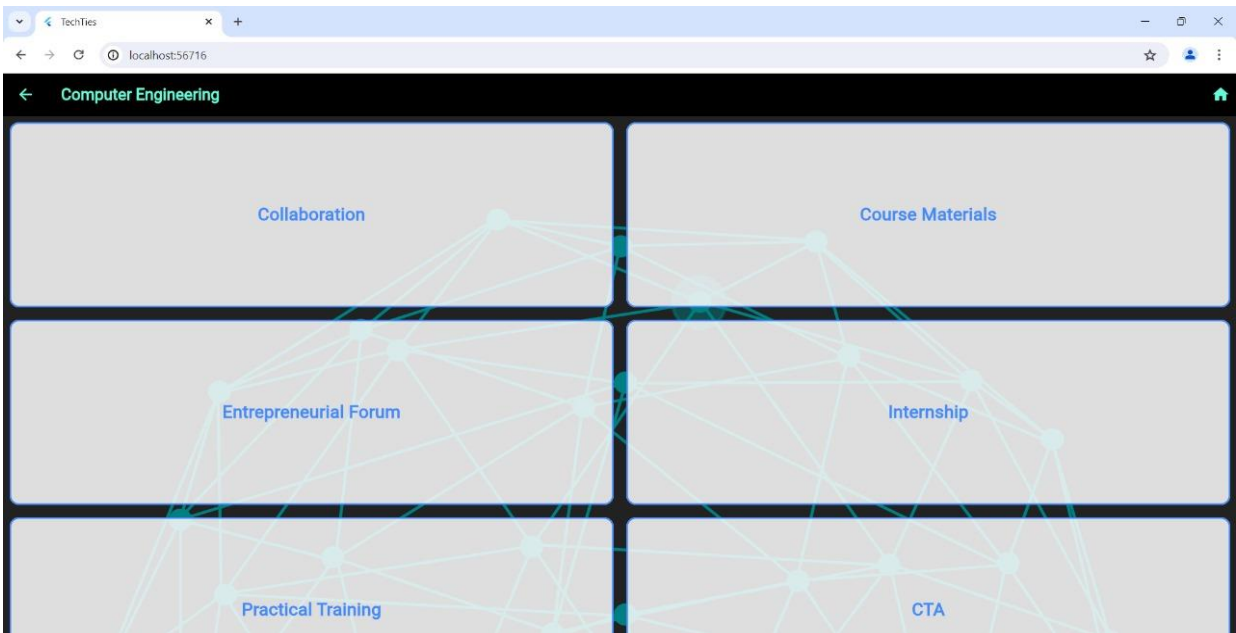


**Log in**

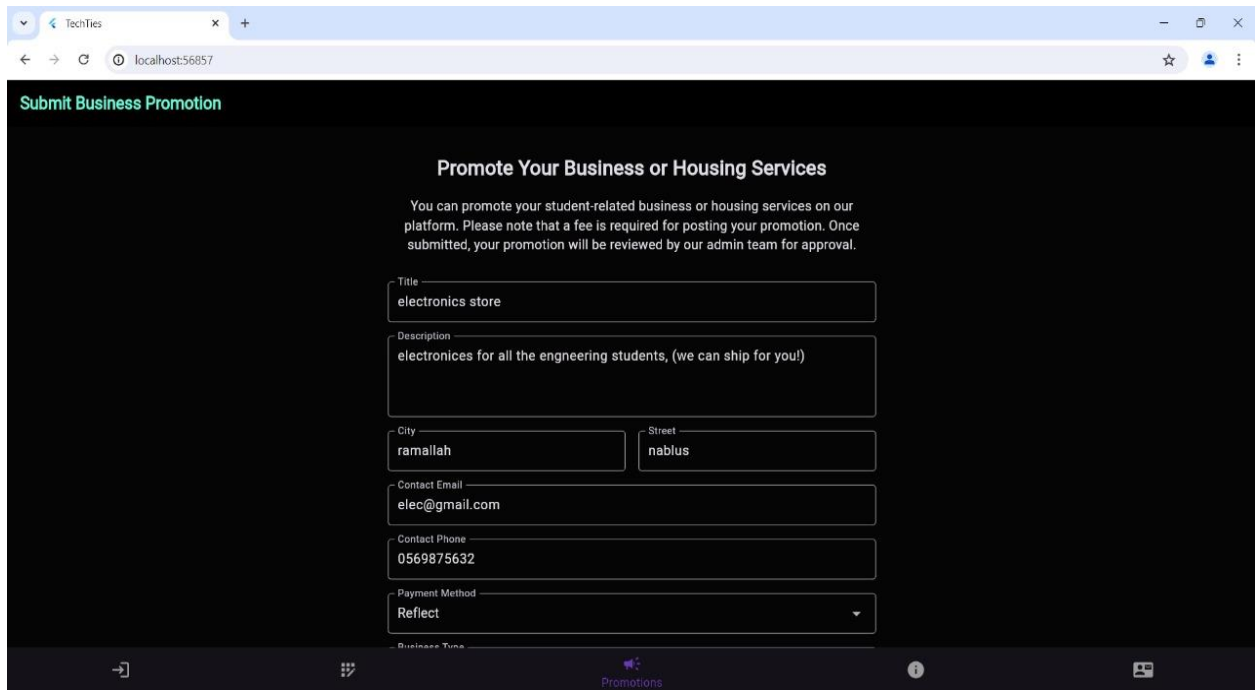




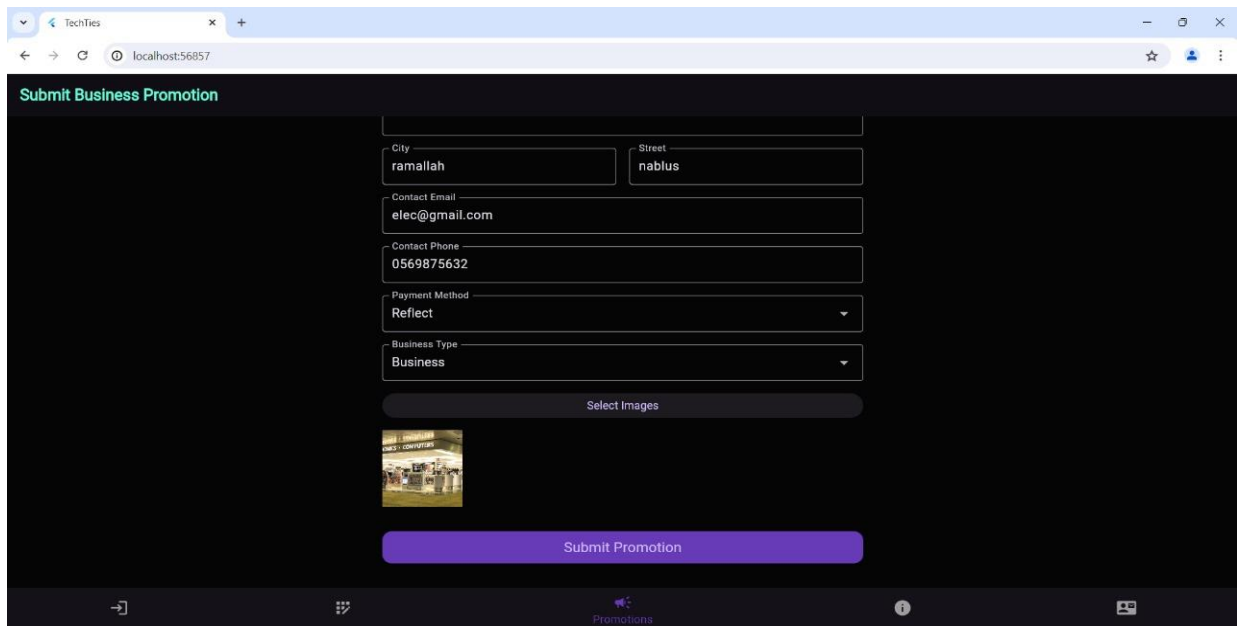
## Home Page

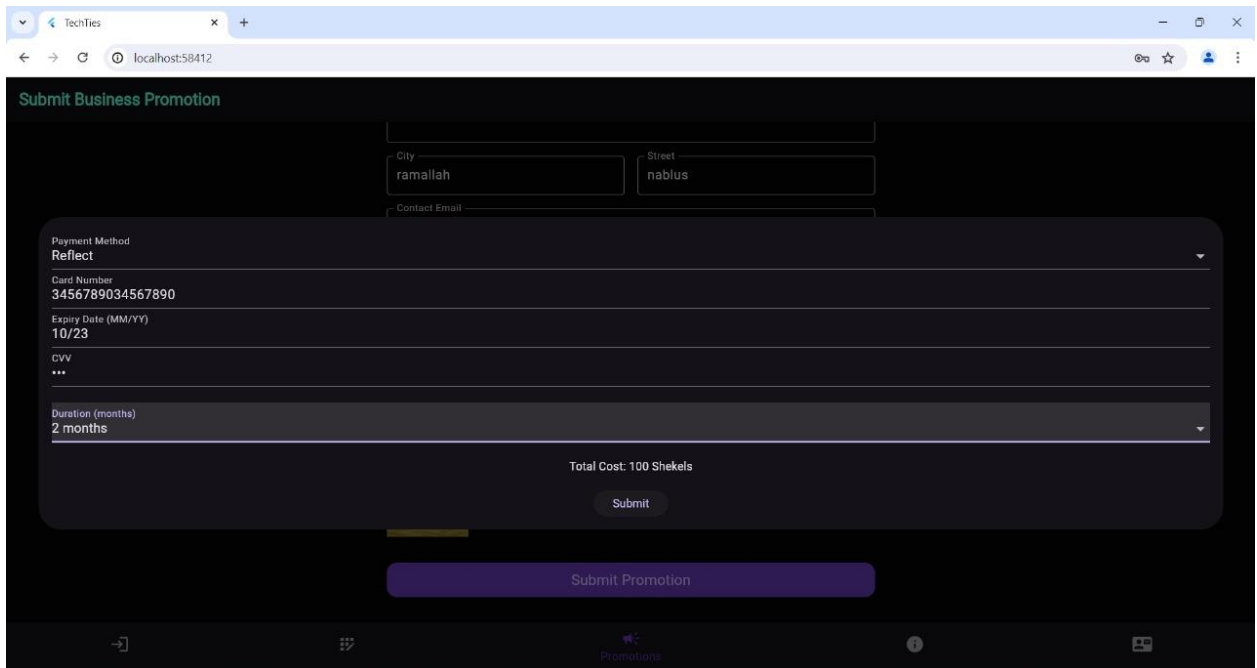


## Engineering majors

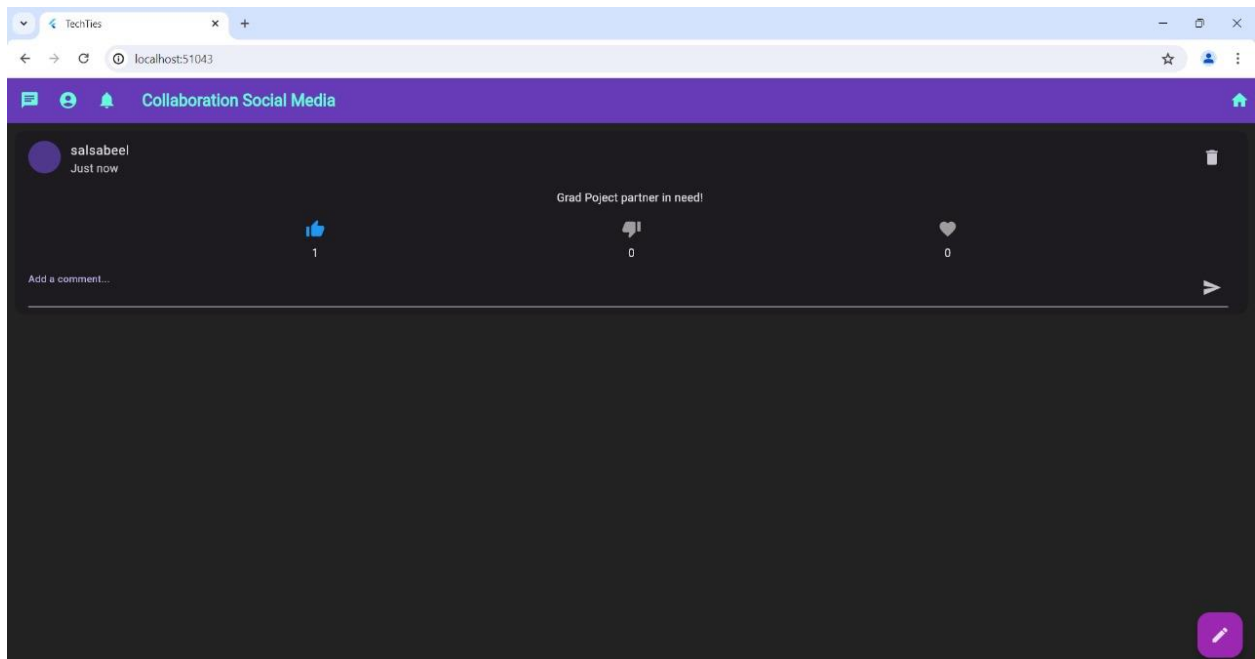


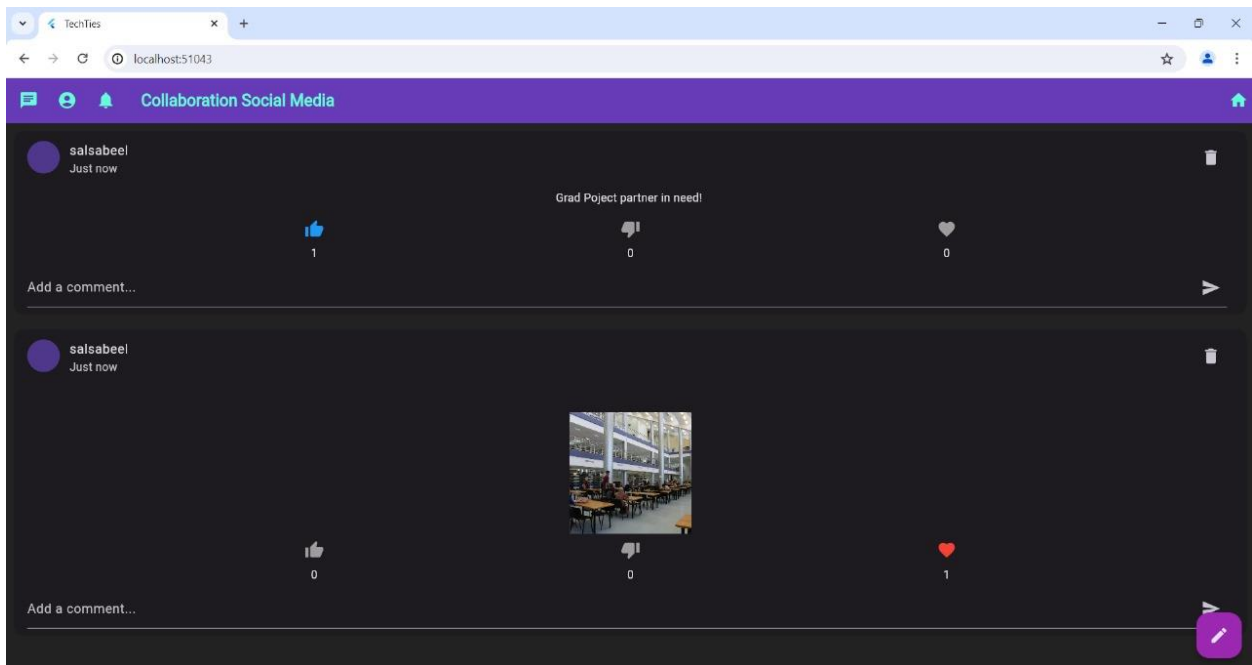
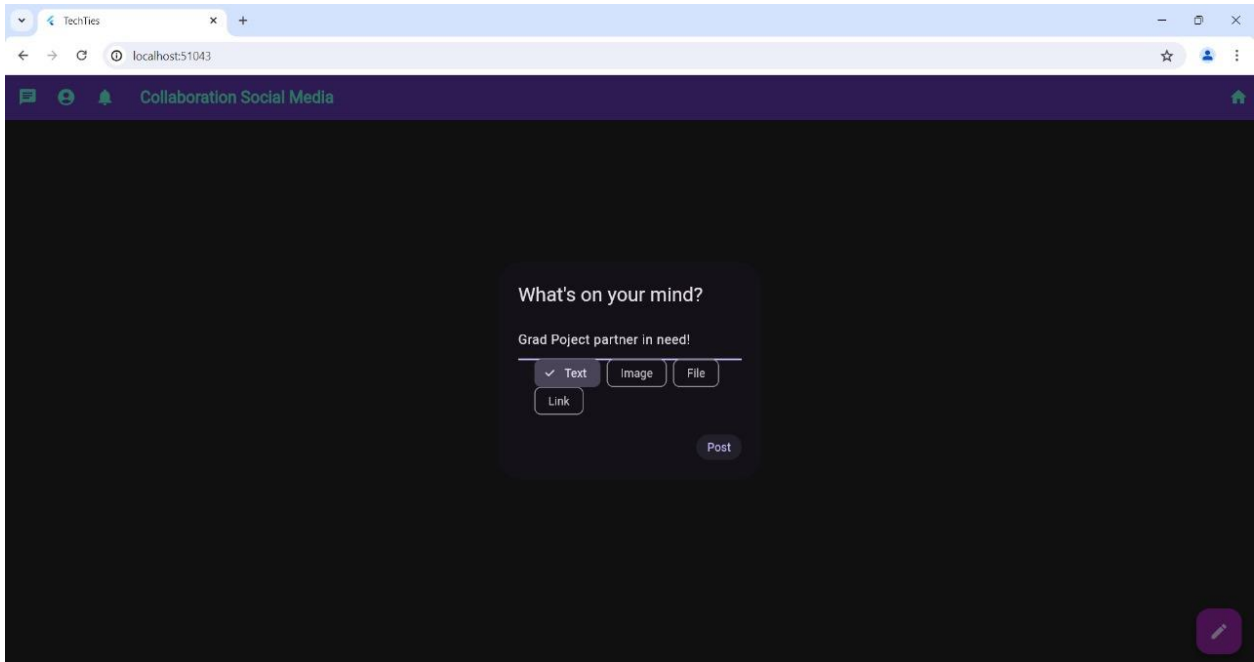
## Business

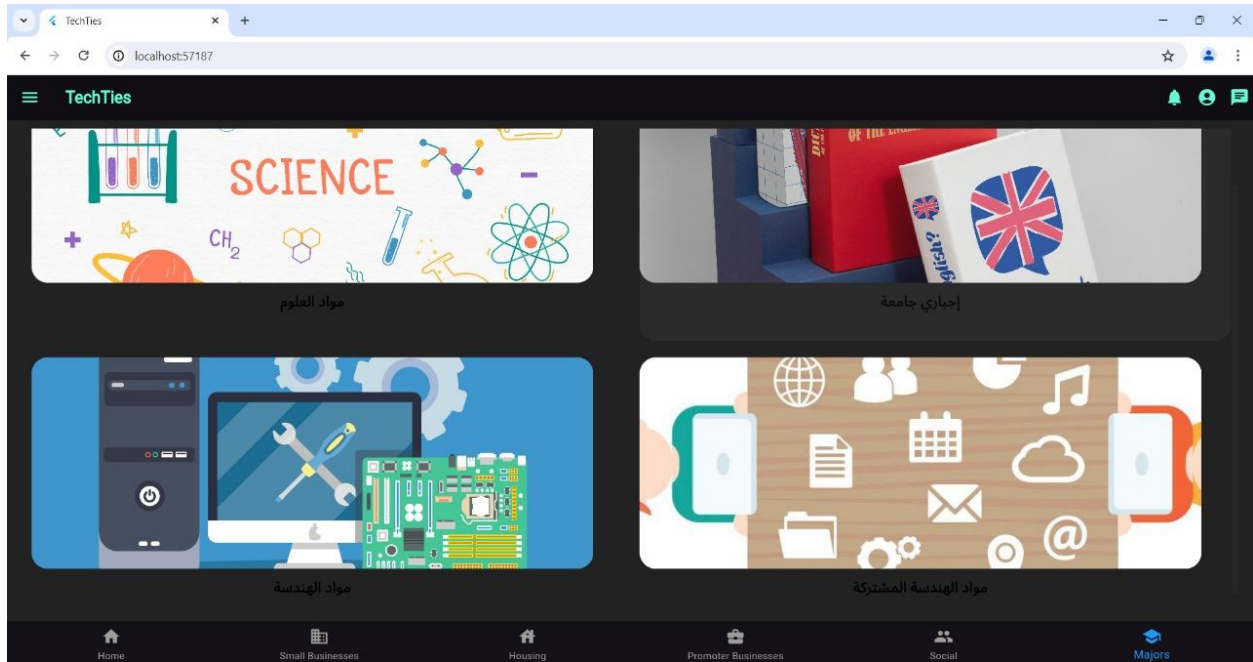




## Payment

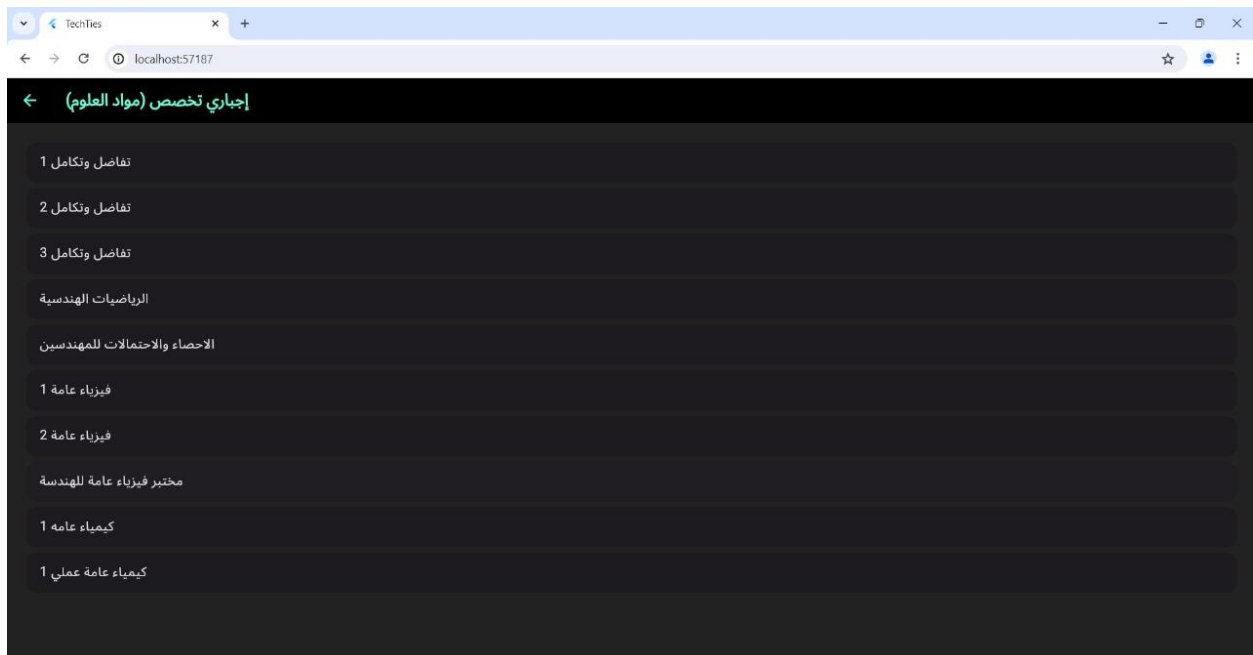




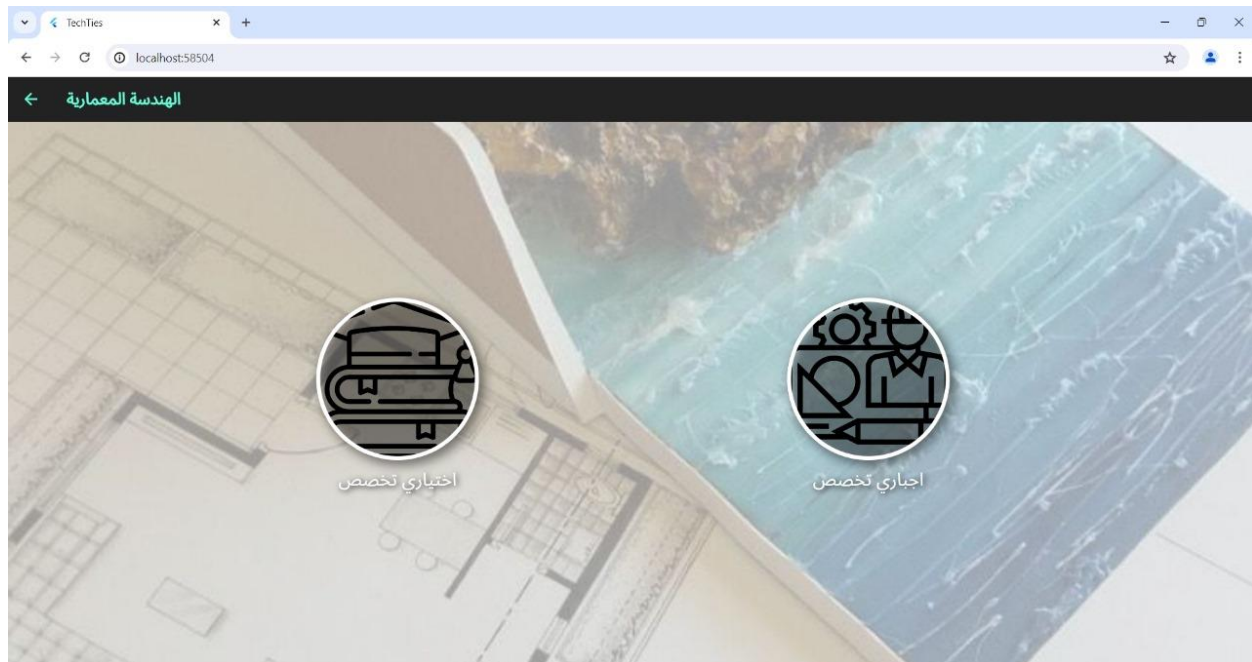
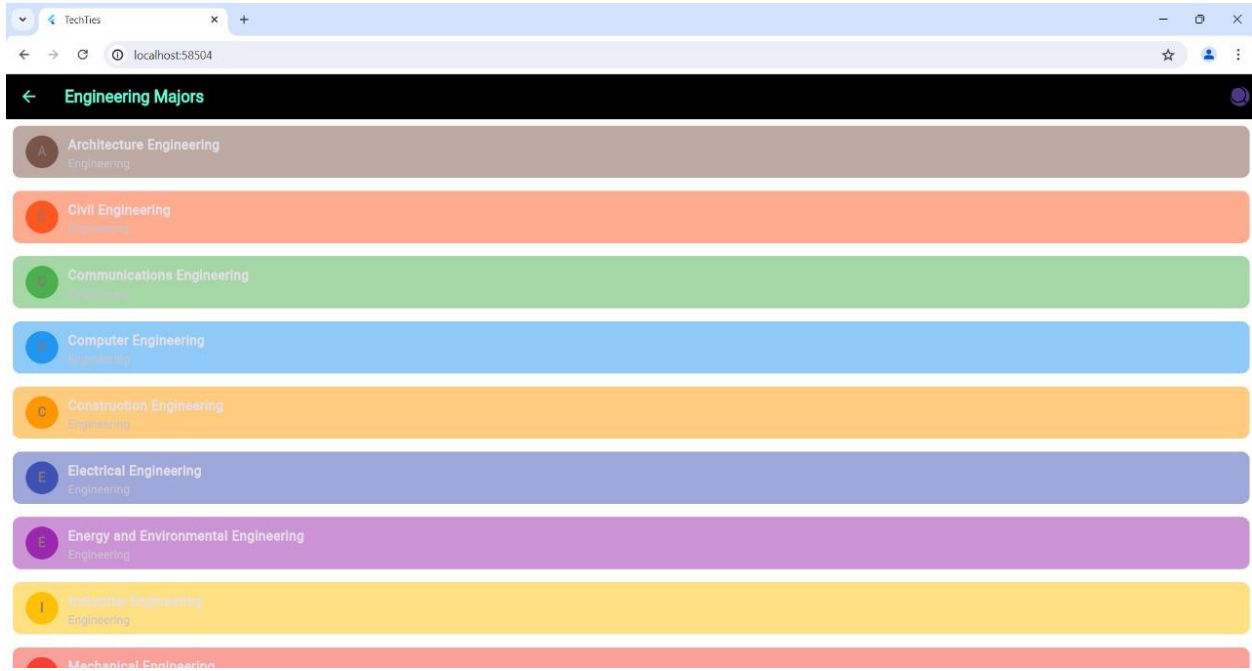


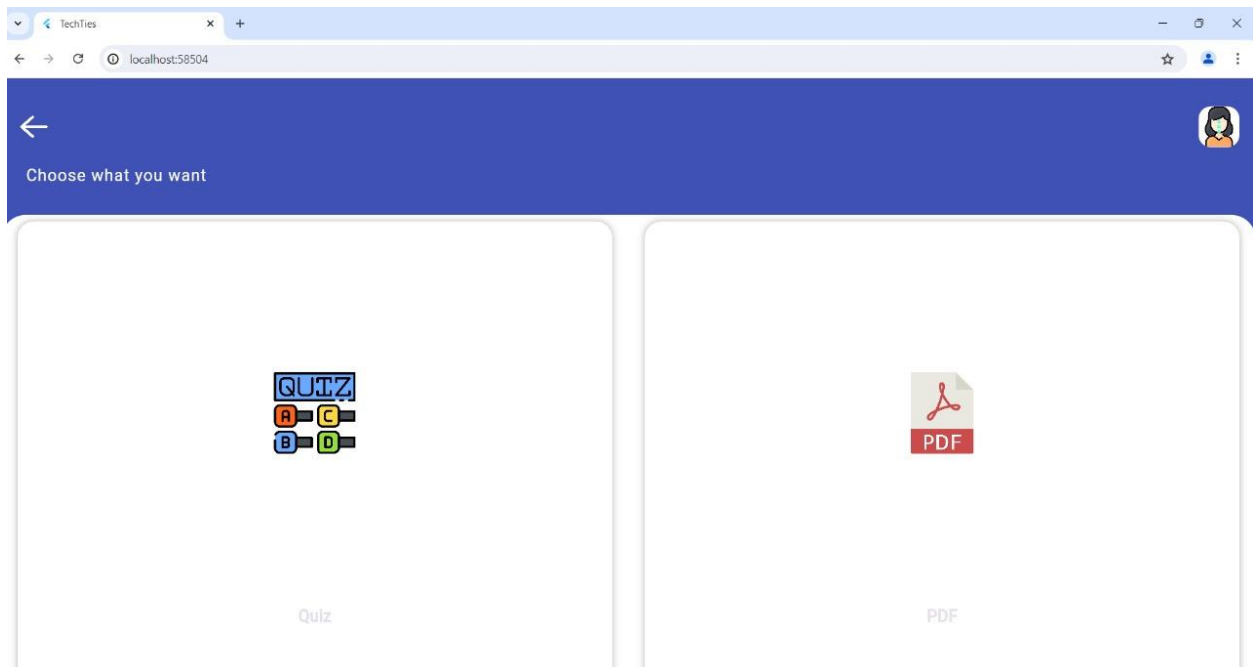
## Majors:

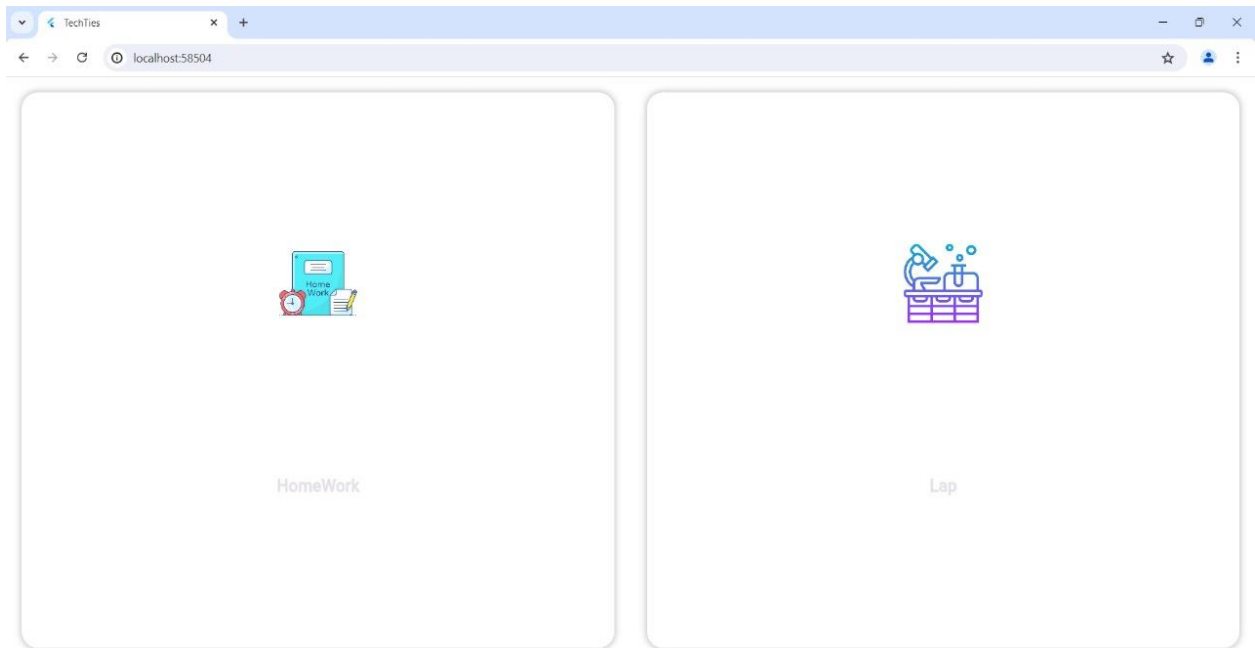
**when click on (مواد العلوم)**



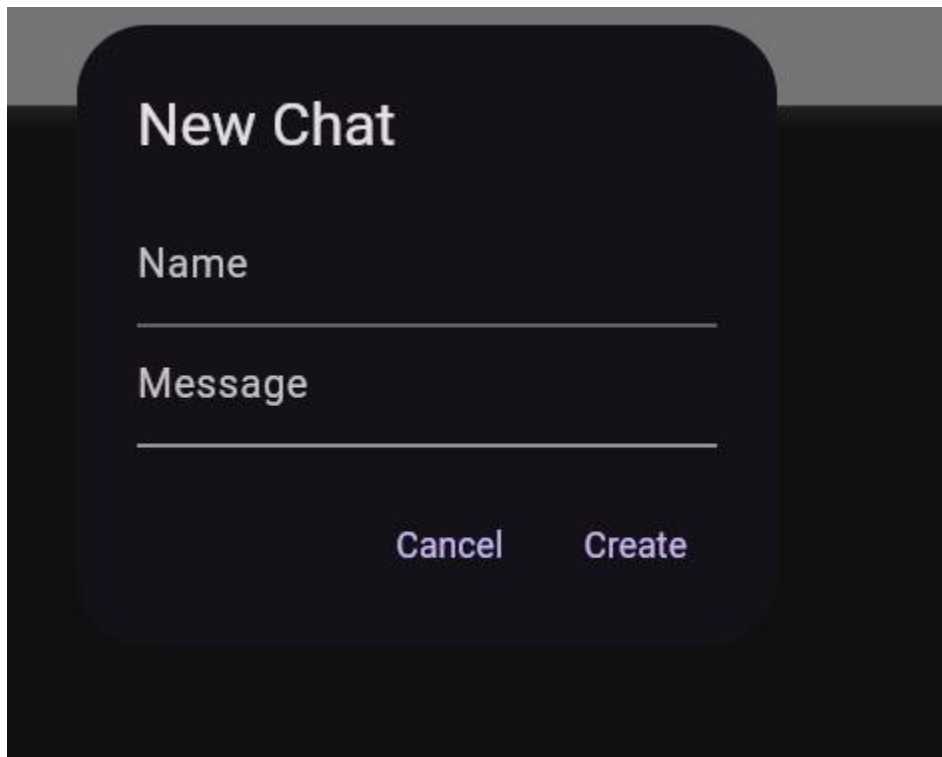
when click on (مواد الهندسة)

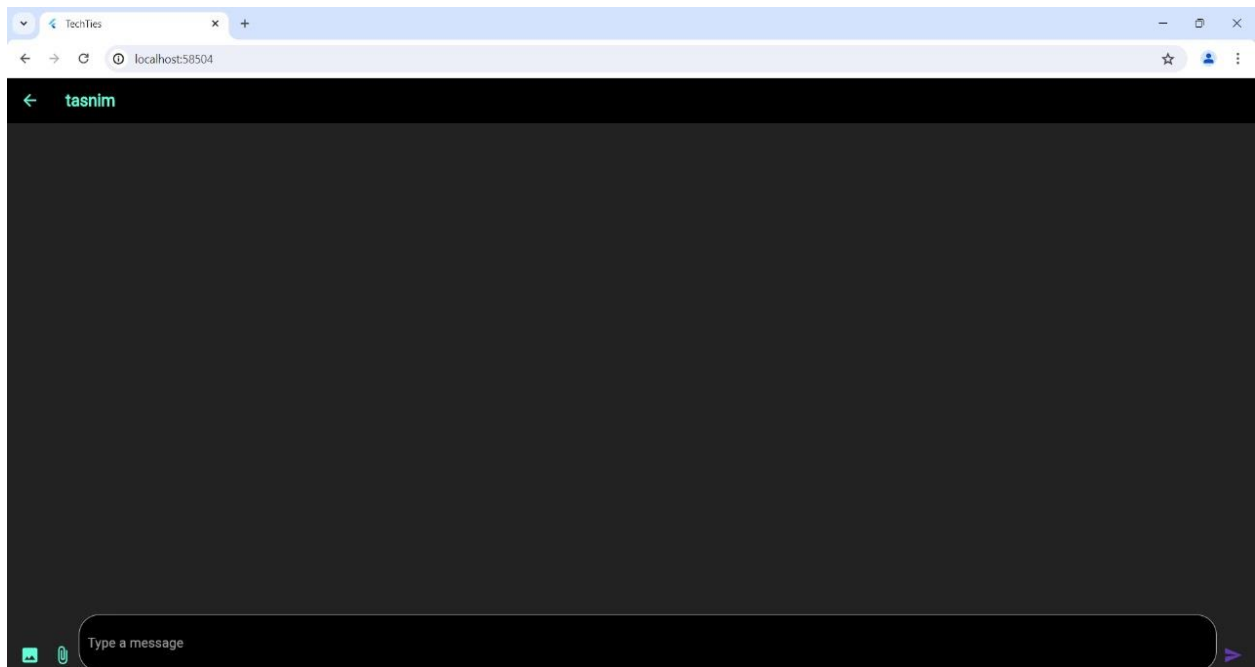


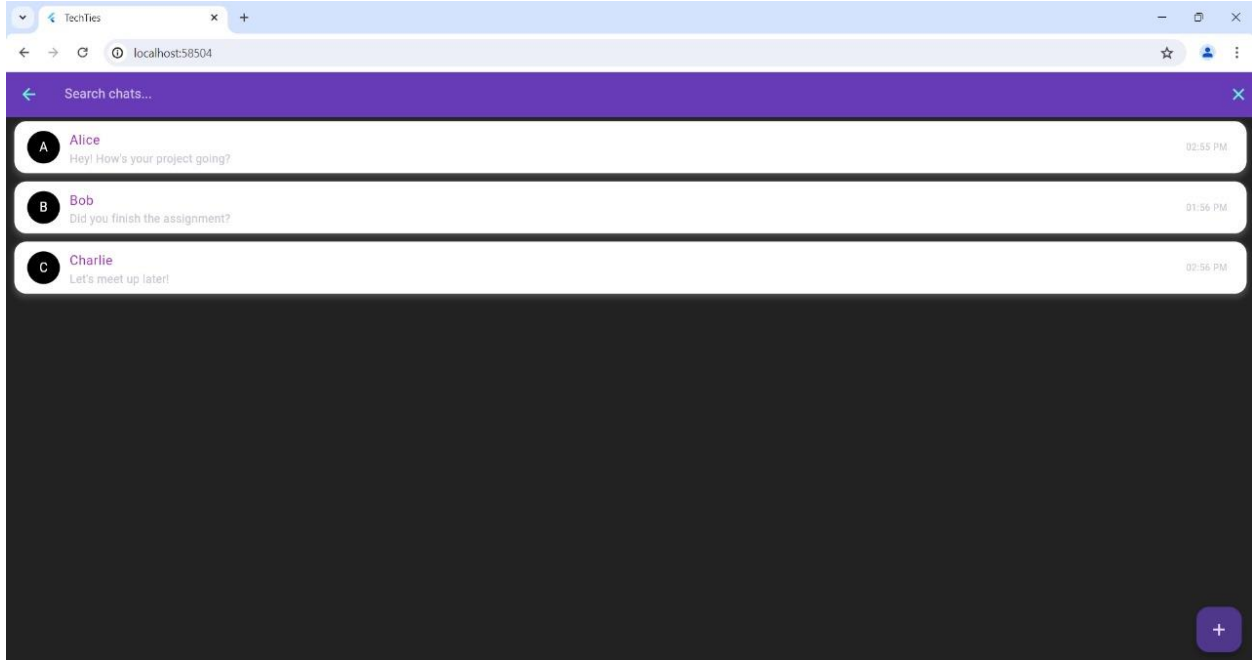




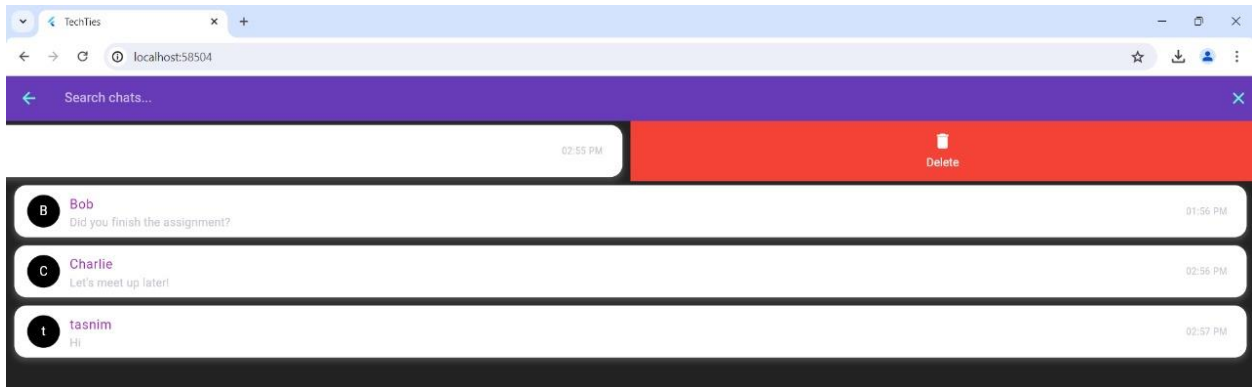
**Chatting:**







**when slide left, chat delete.**

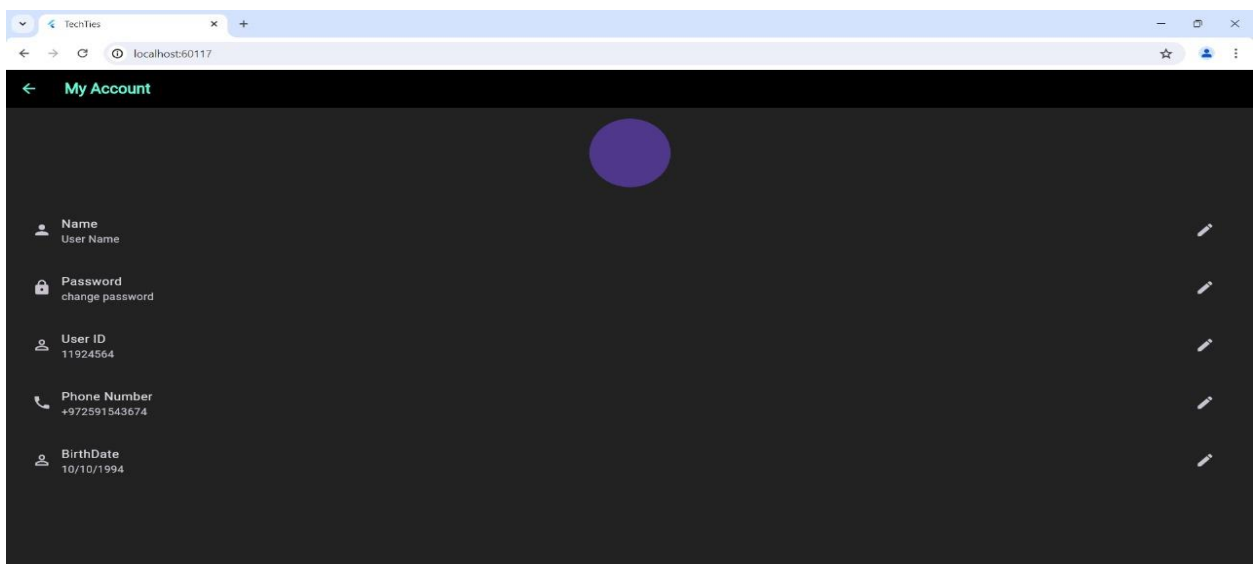


# Profile

Profile



- My Account
- Settings
- Log Out



My Account

Name  
User Name

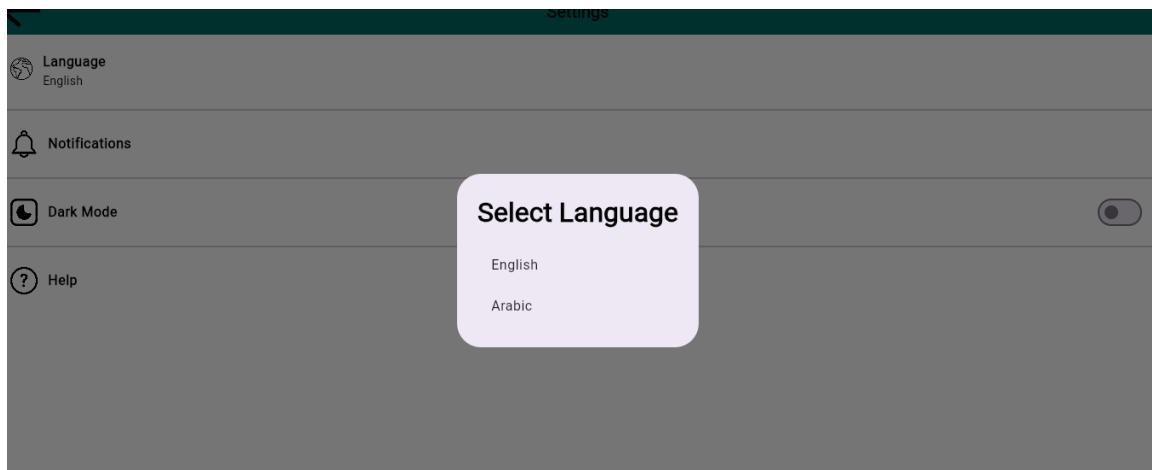
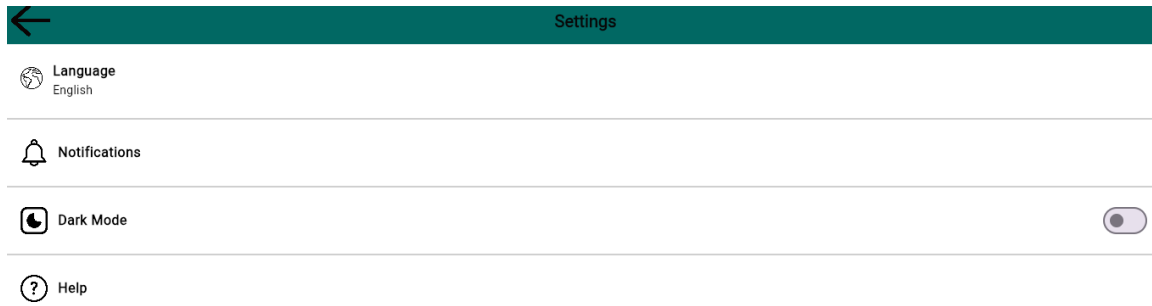
Password  
change password

User ID  
11924564

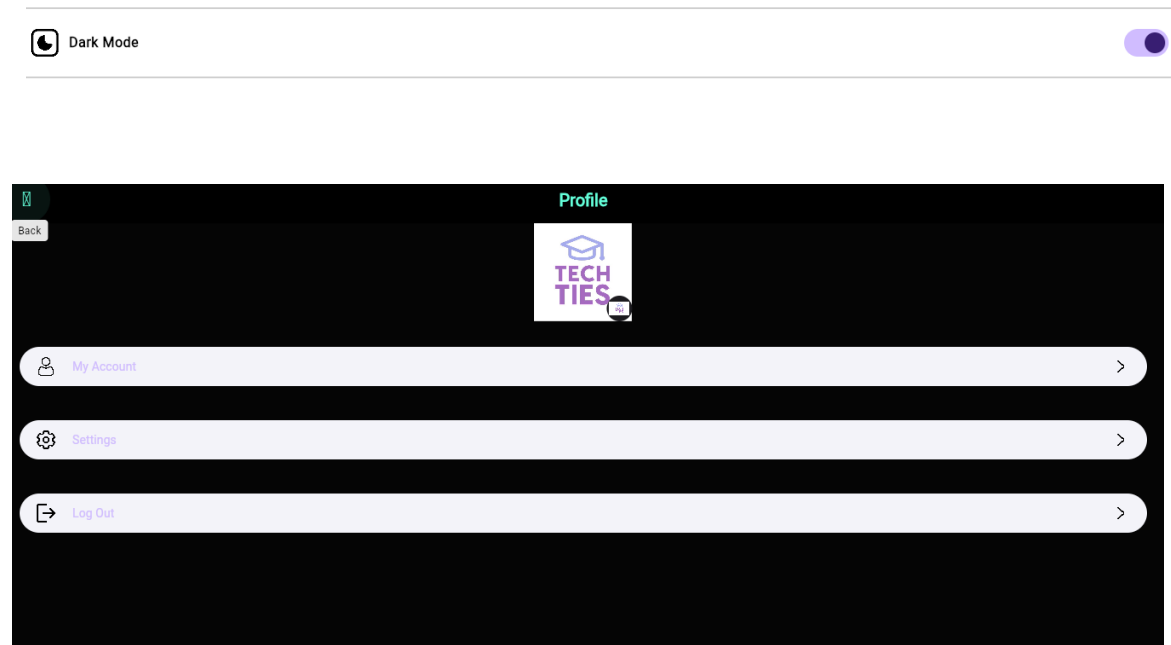
Phone Number  
+972591543674

BirthDate  
10/10/1994

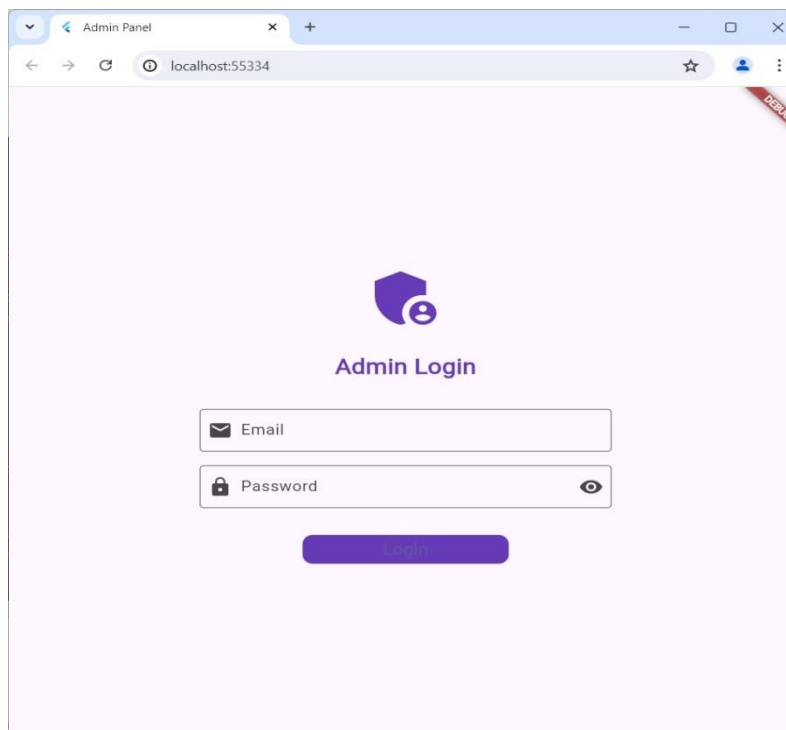
## Setting



**When available dark mode , all page convert to dark mode.**



## Admin



## Add Admin

Admin Panel

localhost:55334

Admin Dashboard

Add Admin

### Add Admin

Name

Email

Password

Add Admin

Admin Dashboard

Add Admin

Admin Panel

localhost:55334

Admin Dashboard

Admin Profile

### Admin Profile

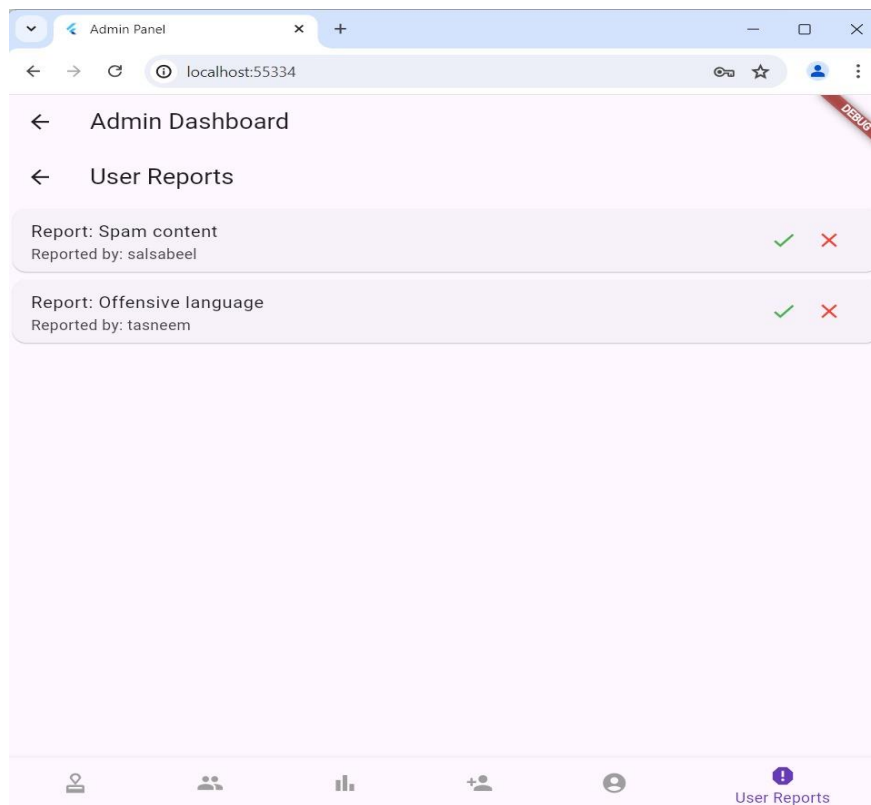
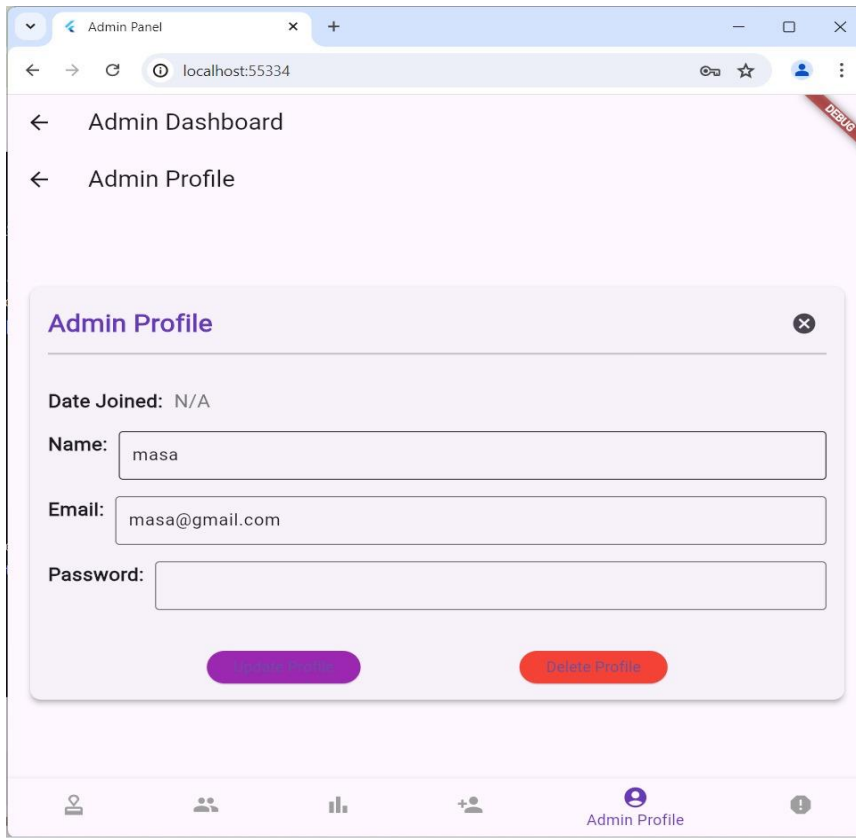
Date Joined: N/A

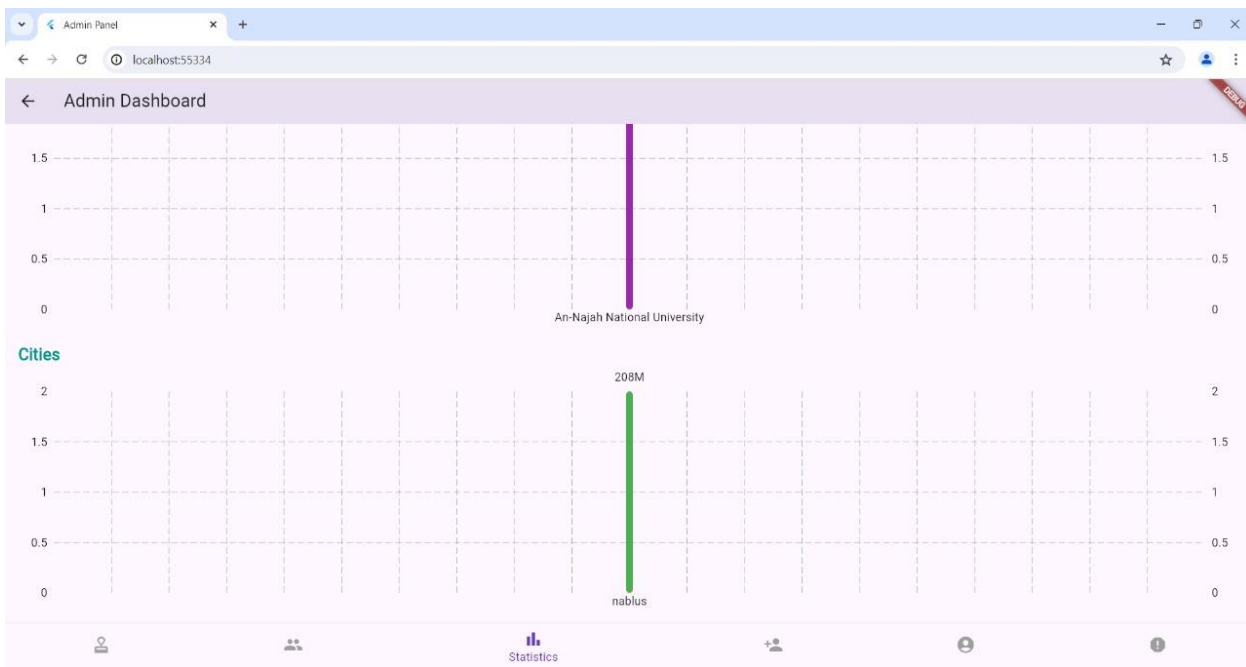
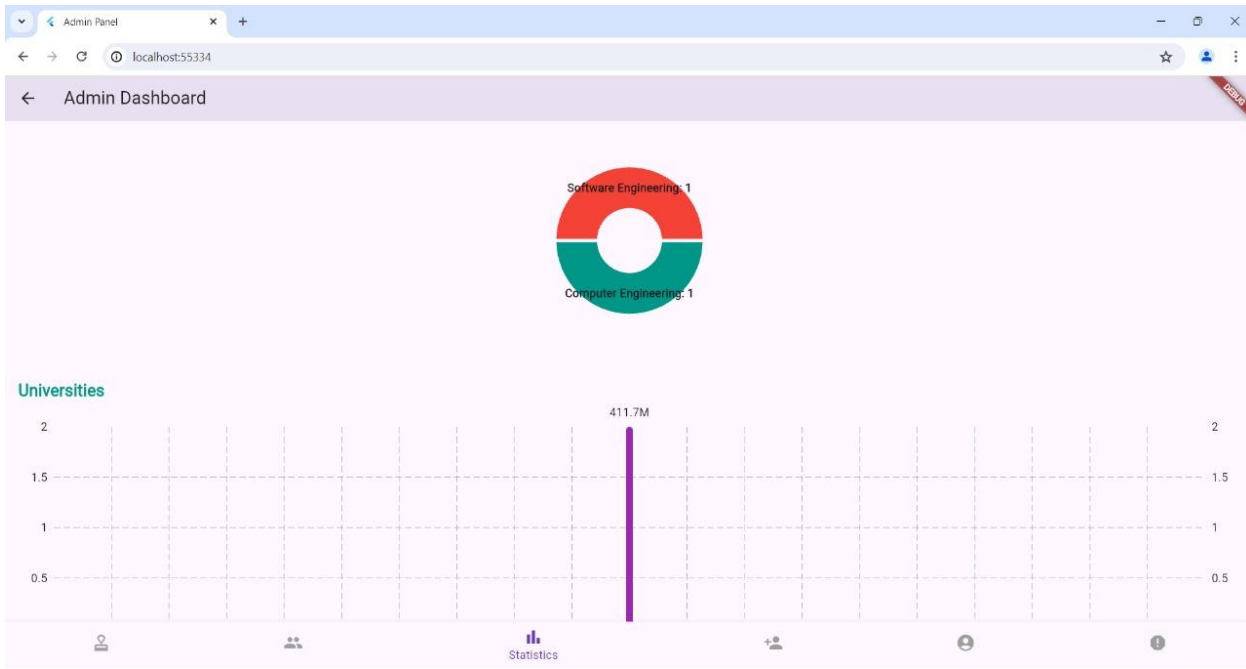
Name: masa

Email: masa@gmail.com

Admin Dashboard

Admin Profile







### **3.3 Constraints**

Starting a project inevitably leads to challenges. We began with the goal of completing a project that includes both the front-end and back-end for mobile and web platforms. We used Mongo DB that require internet access for data storage and quick retrieval. Another challenge was transferring the project between team members. To address this, we uploaded the work to GitHub, which helped us track and collaborate on the project seamlessly and efficiently.

## **Chapter 4: Results, Analysis, and Discussion**

This project's primary objective was to create a system with all the capabilities required by a user for study planning and an administrator for administration. Utilizing the platform is helpful, simple, and straightforward. It provides a wealth of capabilities that no other competitive program has, taking care of every little aspect related to studying and job planning. The online and mobile versions of the system are similarly user-friendly.

With the development of such an extensive and expansive system, came many challenges including:

1. Lag: Because of the project's size, running and testing it was frequently very difficult and time-consuming, especially using the Android emulator. It needed a great Wi-Fi connection and enough disk space to function properly, which wasn't always possible.
2. Variety: A variety of middleware, languages, and different technological frameworks were used by the platform, leading to multiple issues in compatibility and integration between these elements. As a result, errors and exceptions became widespread, making the work on the platform more complex and challenging.

## **Chapter 5: Conclusions and Recommendation**

In this project, a variety of modern tools and technologies were implemented, where numerous challenges faced by students throughout their academic journey were identified. These challenges were addressed through the platform that was developed. It is believed that this platform will be a remarkable transformation for students, contributing significantly to the enhancement of their educational experience in an innovative way.

To further enhance the performance and usability of TechTies, several cost-effective and feasible improvements are recommended. First off, there are a number of ways to increase backend speed, especially when working with massive datasets. These include implementing sophisticated caching methods and streamlining database queries to greatly reduce latency and improve response times. Second, a smooth and intuitive user experience on online and mobile platforms may be guaranteed by consistently improving the user interface in response to user feedback. A larger variety of users will gain from resource sharing if it is expanded to encompass more categories including research articles, project templates, and software licenses. This will also increase the breadth of cooperation.

## **5.1 Future Work**

To further improve TechTies, a number of directions for future research and development have been identified. First off, creating native applications for iOS and Android would enable developers to better serve the expanding mobile user base by offering an even more responsive and optimized user experience. Second, by including artificial intelligence, the platform may be further customized to meet the needs of each unique user by providing individualized suggestions for study materials, lodging choices, and cooperative possibilities. Further enhancing community participation and assistance will be the addition of extended community tools including forums, discussion boards, and real-time chat capabilities. Expanding the platform's multilingual capabilities to serve a wider range of users, improving accessibility features to accommodate users with impairments, and incorporating advanced analytics to track and display user progress and interactions are some other potential upgrades. These next paths will contribute to the development of a more thorough, welcoming, and easy-to-use platform that better meets the social and academic requirements of engineering students.

## References

1. YouTube : YouTube website:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EhGW4UYpKSE>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rHIFJo4IbOE&t=1259s>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zTTP8XBR6fI&list=PLf-j0Hs0PF3uxzMCFLIfJ9W3hRxLzHPGX>

2. MongoDB: MongoDB website.

<https://www.mongodb.com/>