

"

"

.

**2004**

”

”

2004 / 1 / 28 :

_____	:	_____
( )		-1
( )		-2
( )		-3
( )	” ”	-4

## الإهداء

\* إلى والدتي ، التي علمتني أنه يوجد في الحياة ما يستحق أن نعيش لأجله ، و أن لكل مجتهد نصيب ، و أن الله يقف مع من يخلص النية له ...

\* إلى والدي الذي علمني العصامية و الكفاح و الطيبة و الإخلاص ، و حسن الظن بالآخرين ، و الصبر الصبر في سبيل الوصول إلى ما أصبو إليه ...

\* إلى أخوتي و أخواتي الذين تعجز كلماتي عن التعبير عما أكنه لهم في قلبي ...

\* إلى زوجي و رفيق دربي ...

\* إلى أطفالي و زهرة حياتي ...

... أحمد ... و... أمير ...

\* إلى أستاذي الفاضل الدكتور شحادة مصطفى عبده ، الذي كان من أروع الناس الذين التقيت بهم في مشوار حياتي ...

\* إلى كل من علمني حرفاً ...

\* إلى كل من يفكر بعمل يعود بنفع على أمة الإسلام و المسلمين راجياً به رضا الباري عز و جل ...

أهدي هذا الجهد المتواضع  
الباحثة

.

"

"

.

.

"

"

.

.

.

---

---

	:	:	
1			1:1
8			2:1
12			3:1
13			4:1
16			5:1
20			6:1
21			7:1
		:	
23			1:2
25	(	)	1:1:2
27			2:1:2
30			3:1:2
33			4:1:2
38			5:1:2
39			6:1:2
41			7:1:2
42			8:1:2
43			2:2
45			1:2:2
47			2:2:2
49			3:2:2
49			1:3:2:2
49			2:3:2:2

50		1:2:3:2:2
50	-	2:2:3:2:2
50	-	3:2:3:2:2
51		3:2
51		1:3:2
52		2:3:2
53		3:3:2
54		4:3:2
54		4:3:2
55		4:3:2
56		5:3:2
58		6:3:2
58		1:6:3:2
59		2:6:3:2
59		3:6:3:2
60		7:3:2
61		1:7:3:2
61		:7:3:22
63		3:7:3:2
63		4:7:3:2
63		5:7:3:2
65		6:7:3:2
65		8:3:3
65		1:8:3:3
66		2:8:3:3
66		3:8:3:3
		:
68		1:3
74		2:3
97		3:3
		:
120		1:4
120		2:4

121				3:4
123				4:4
123				1:4:4
126				2:4:4
128				3:4:4
132				4:4:4
136				5:4:4
141				5:5
145				6:4
146				7:4
				:
147				1:5
147				1:1:5
147				1:1:1:5
149	(		)	2:1:1:5
151				2:1:5
151				1:2:1:5
153		(	)	2:2:1:5
155				3:2:1:5
155	"		"	1:3:2:1:5
157		"	"	2:3:2:1:5
159		"	"	3:3:2:1:5
161		"	"	4:3:2:1:5
163		"	"	5:3:2:1:5
165		"	"	6:3:2:1:5
167		"	"	7:3:2:1:5
169	"	-	"	8:3:2:1:5
171		"	"	9:3:2:1:5
173				3:1:5
173				1:3:1:5
175		(	)	2:3:1:5
177				4:1:5
179				5:1:5

181				6:1:5
181	"		"	1:6:1:5
183		"	"	2:6:1:5
185		"	"	3:6:1:5
187		"	"	4:6:1:5
189		"	"	5:6:1:5
191		"	"	6:6:1:5
193		"	"	7:6:1:5
195	"	—	"	8:6:1:5
197		"	"	9:6:1:5
199				7:1:5
202				2:5
203				1:2:5
203				1:1:2:5
204				1:1:1:2:5
207				2:1:1:2:5
208				3:1:1:2:5
209				2:1:2:5
211				2:2:5
211				1:2:2:5
212				1:1:2:2:5
214				2:1:2:2:5
215				3:1:2:2:5
215				2:2:2:5
218		"	"	1:2:2:2:5
219		"	"	2:2:2:2:5
220		"	"	3:2:2:2:5
221		"	"	4:2:2:2:5
222		"	"	5:2:2:2:5
223		"	"	6:2:2:2:5
224		"	"	7:2:2:2:5
225		"	—	8:2:2:2:5



226	"	"	9:2:2:2:5
227			3:2:2:5
229			3:2:5
229			1:3:2:5
231			1:1:3:2:5
234			2:1:3:2:5
236			3:1:3:2:5
236			2:3:2:5
238			4:2:5
239			3:5
240			4:5
242			5:5
245			6:5
245			1:6:5
245			2:6:5
245			3:6:5
246			1:3:6:5
246			2:3:6:5
246			3:3:6:5
248			
257			
b			

43		1
121		2
122		3
124		4
133		5
134		6
135		7
140		8
148		9
150		10
152		11
154		12
156	( )	13
	" "	
158		14
	" "	
160		15
	" "	
162		16
	" "	

164		17
	" "	
166		18
	" "	
168		19
	" "	
170	" - "	20
172	" "	21
174		22
176		23
	( )	
178		24
	( )	
180		25
182		( ) 26
	" "	
184		27
	" "	
186		28
	" "	

188	—————	29
	" "	
190		30
	" "	
192		31
	" "	
194		32
	" "	
196		33
	" - "	
198		34
	" "	
200		35
202	(Hoelling $T^2$ )	36
204	(Test of Between –Subjects Effects)	37
205	(t-test)	38
209	(t-test)	39
	( )	
212	(Test of Between –Subjects Effects)	40

213		(t-test)	41
216		(t-test)	42
217		(t-test)	43
228		(t-test)	44
230	( ) (Test of Between –Subjects Effects)		45
231		(t-test)	46
232			47
	( )		
237		(t-test)	48
238	( ) (Test of Between –Subjects Effects)		49

3		1
5		2
6		3
29		4
33		5
148		6
150		7
152		8
154		9
156		10
158	"	11
160	"	12
162	"	13
164	"	14
166	"	15
168	"	16
170	"	17
	"	"

172	_____	18
	"	"
174		19
176		20
178		21
	( )	
180		22
	( )	
182		23
	"	"
184		24
	"	"
186		25
	"	"
188		26
	"	"
190		27
	"	"
192		28
	"	"
194		29
	"	"
196		30
	" —	"
198		31
	"	"
200		32
	( )	

260		1
261		2
269		3
271		4
275		5
303		6
309		7
311		8
315		9
316		10
319		11
384		12
	( )	
	( )	
	( )	
460		13
461		14
462		15
468	:	16
	( ) ( )	
	( )	
472		17



”

”

•

”

”

：

□

”

”

□

”

”

□

”

”

)

( ) (

(2000)

"

(1995)

(0.85) (0.84) (0.95)

(20)

(0.88)

(0.89)

(SPSS)

(Hotelling  $T^2$ )

:

(t-test)

(Tests of Between - Subjects Effects)

:( 0.01 =  $\alpha$ )

( )

( )

:

. **1:1**

. **2:1**

. **3:1**

. **4:1**

. **5:1**

. **6:1**

. **7:1**

:

**1:1**

.

( 1994 : 81 ) ( 1991 ) .

(Wandersee , 1987) .  
( 1994 ) ( 1994 ) ( 1992 ) (Nussbawm, 1989)

(Smith .et . al ,1993 )  
( 1994 : 80 )  
. ( Trumbel ,1988 )

( 1995 )

( 1994 : 35 )

( **Stepans**,1994:6 )

. ( **Driver** ,1989 )

(**Stenhous** , 1986 )

. ( Concept Circle Diagrams ) CCD'S

( **Wandersse** , 1987 )

( **Nobles&Konopak**,1995)

( )

( **Wandersse** , 1987 ,2000)

" "

( Concept Lables )

(CCD'S)

( Visually Represent )

) : ( Graphics )

: ( Expository Prose ) (

( )

( Concept Labels )

" "

(Title)

(**Nobels&Konopak**,1995)

. ...

(2000 :234 )

(**Wandersse** ,1987,2000)

( Euler's Circles )

( **Wandersee** , 1987 )

( **Ausubelian** Learning Theory )

(Euler's Logic Diagrams)

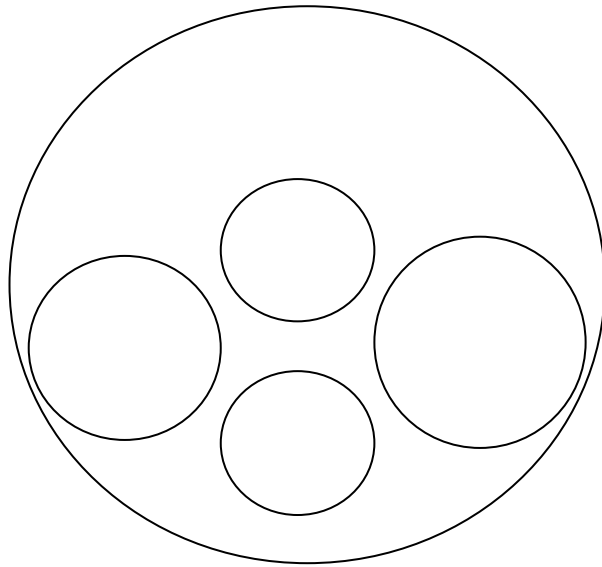
(Visual Perception Research)

(1) .( Constructivist Epistemology )

( )

.( Wandersee ,1987: 518 )

: ( 1 )



:

.

( 1 )

.( )

( Novak.et.al , 1984 )

( Gowin , 1981)

( Ausubel's Theory Of Assimilation For Learning , 1968 )

( 1998 )

" V "

( Diagrammatic Representation )  
( **Wandersee** ,1 987 ) . ( Visual Technique )

( % 20-5 ) ( **Novak & Gowin** ,1984 )

. ( **Wandersee** ,1987 )  
( **Lemhman.et.al**,1985 )

"

"

( **Wandersee** ,1987 )  
( Metalearning )

.

"

( **Wandersee** ,1987 )

:

"

:

:

:

(2)

:

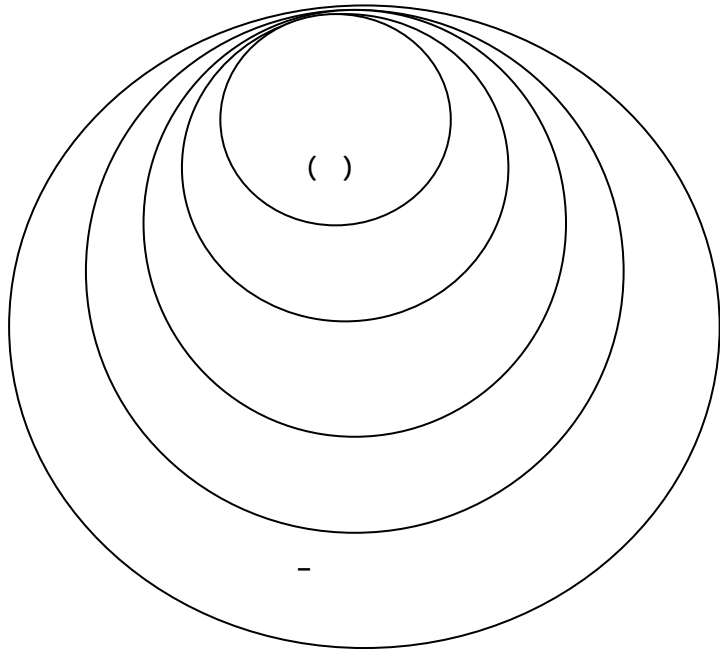
(

)

. ( **Wandersee** , 1987 : 519 )



: (2)



:

(2)

. ( )

( Wandersee ,1987 )

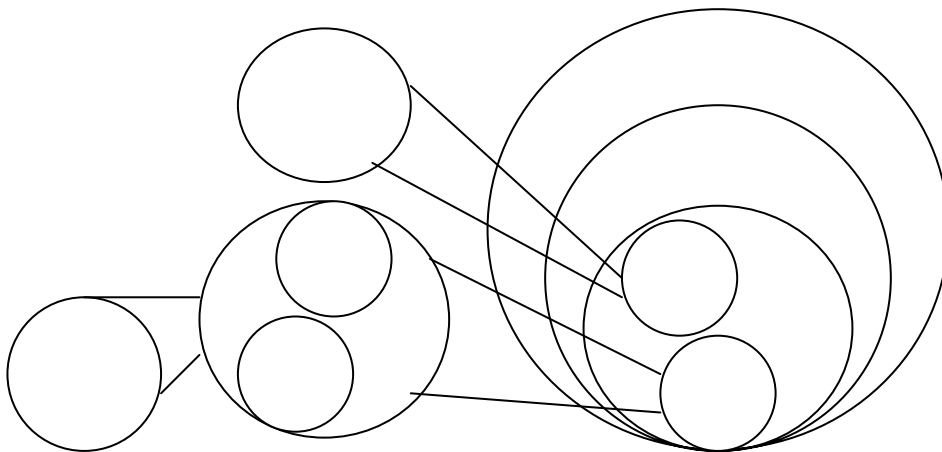
– " (Graphic Representation)  
 ( Inclusive – Exclusive Relationships ) "  
 ( Taxonomy Relationships )

. " – "  
 ) (3)  
 (

. ( Wandersee ,1987: 518 )

:(3)

:



( - )

(3)

.( )

( Novak & Gowin ,1993)

( )

( Wandersee ,1987 )

):

" "

:

(

( )

( **Nobels & Konopak** ,1995 )

( **Nichols** ,1993 )

" : "

" ( **Wandersee** , 1987 ) ( **Novak** , 1977 )

( )

( **Wandersee** , 1987 )

( **Nobles** ,1993 )

(**Wandersee&Nobles**,1990)

. ( **Nobels & Konopak** ,1995 )

:

( )



**:( Concept Circle Diagrams )**

-

( )

( 2000:234 )

( **Wandersee** , 1987 ,2000 )

:

-

( 1990:242 )

( 1996: 211 )

:

-

"

"

( 1999: 137 )

( 2003/2002 )

:

-

( 1999:137 )

:

-

( 1999 )

( 1999:138)

"

"

: -

" " ( 1992: 434 )

.

: -

" " ( 1992: 434 )

.

: -

:

( 1990:148 )

:

.

-

: -

( 1981 )

.

		:	-
( Worry )			
( Emotionality )			
	( 1988 )		
( 1992 )			
		:	( 1995 )
		:	-
( 40 )			
	( 200 )		( 95 )
		:	-
( 95 )			
	( 200 )		( 115 )
		:	-
( 115 )			
			( 200 )
		:	-
( 15-13 )			
	( 1999 )	( 1992 )	.

: **3:1**

( Rote Learning )

( 1993:103-107 )

. ( 1992 )

( 1986: 89-90 )

( 1990 )

( 1992 )

. ( **Chinn**,1998 )



( 15-11 )

"

"

. ( 1999: 70 )

( )

:

:

**4:1**

:

:

"

"

:

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

□

"

"

( )

( )

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

□

"

"

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

□

"

"

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

□

"

"

( )

:

"

"

:

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

□

"

"

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

□

"

"

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

□

"

"

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

□

"

"

)

(

:

"

"

:

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  ) □  
"

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  ) □  
"

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  ) □  
"

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  ) □  
"

)

"

(

: **5:1**

: ( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

□

"  
( )  
. ( )

"

□

"

.

□

"

"

.

□

"

"

.( )

□

"

"

.

:

"

"

-1

"

"

"

"

.

" " -2  
" "

" "

" " -3  
" "

" "

" " -4  
" "

" "

" " -5  
" "

" "

" " -6  
" "

" "

" " -7  
" "

" "

" - " -8

"

"

"

-

"

.

"

"

-9

"

"

.

"

"

□

"

"

.

□

"

"

.

□

"

"

.( )

□

( )

"

"

( )

.

□

"

"

.

□

"

"

.

□

"

"

. ( )

:

**6:1**

:

□

( 2003/2002 )

"

□

"

□

.

□

.



: 7:1

Educational Resources Information ) ( ERIC )  
( 2004 )

( Center

.

"

. ( )

.

- -



**1:2**

**2:2**

**3:2**

**1:2**

)

(

( **Wandersee** ,1987 )

. ( 1988 : 30-33 )

( **Novak**,1988 )

( **Strike**,1987 )

:

(**Wandersee** ,1987,2000)

. (**Gowin.et.al**,1988)

(Diagram)

(**Wandersee** , 1987)

.

(**Win** ,1981)

( Line Drawing )

.

: (Wandersee ,1987) (Texley , 1984) "

(Wandersee ,1987)  
( Subject – Specific Diagrammatic Tools ) –

"  
" "

(Wandersee ,1987) ( Kosslyn , 1980 )

( Particular Representational Formats )

(Wandersee ,1987) ( Stigler , 1984 )

.

( )  
( Hieroglyphic )

( ) (Aztecs )  
( )

( ) ( )

(3500)

. (Wandersee ,1987)

(Wandersee , 1987)

( Briggs , 1982 )

(2000:234)

(Kekule ) . "  
( Snow )

( Judson , 1980)

( Diagrams )

. (Wandersee , 1987)

(Wandersee,1987)

(Jams ,1979)

( )

"

"

"

:

( )

**1:1:2**

( Concept Of Logic Diagrams )

( Aristotle )

( Wandersee , 1987)

(Sturm ,1661)

( Circle Diagrams )

. ( Wandersee , 1987)

(Lange ,1712)

( **Wandersee** , 1987,2000) ( **Veen** , 1894)  
( Diagrams ) "  
(  
(Circles) ( Triangles ) ( Line Segments )  
( Rectangles) ( Ellipses)  
.  
(Categorical Propositions)

( **Veen** , 1880)

(**Lesten** , 1970 )

( **Guston &White** , 1986)

. ( **Wandersee** , 1987)

(Diagrams)

"

( Punnett Squares )

-

(Subject – Specific )

(**Novak** ,1981)

(**Shafer.et.al**,1984)

. (**Novak .et.al**, 1983)

( **Gowin & Novak**,1984)

(**Ausubel**,1968)

(Diagrammatic Representation)

(Wandersee ,1987)

(Ausubel ,1968)

(Cornell University )

( ) "

( Concepts College )

...

. ( Nobels & Konopak ,1995 )

(Wandersee ,1987)

(Dunn , 1983)

- )

( Inclusive – Exclusive Relationships ) (

( - )

: **2:1:2**

( Wandersee , 1987)

( Heuristic Device) ( )

( Visually Effective )

: ( - )

( Conceptually Effective )



( Veen Diagrams ) " "

( Schematic Representations )

(Intersection) (Union) : (Set Theory Operations)  
(Complementation)  
( Veen , 1894)

(Classes)

. ( Wandersee , 1987)

(Euler , 1768)

( Representation Of Judgments )

"

( Class Relationships ) "

( Class Exclusion ) :

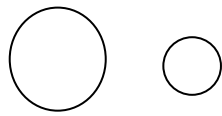
( Class Equality ) ( Class Inclusion)

(Resse,1980) ( Class Sum ) (Class Product)

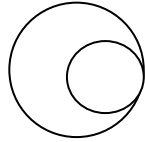
(4) (Wandersee , 1987)

.(Wandersee , 1987,2000)

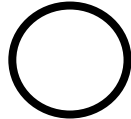
:



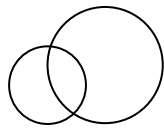
. ( ) ( ) -1  
. ( ) ( )



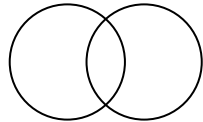
. ( ) ( ) -2  
. ( ) ( )



. ( ) ( ) -3



. ( ) ( ) -4



. ( ) ( ) -5  
. ( ) ( )

: (4)

( Wandersee , 1987)

( Gardner ,1968)

( Veen's Diagrams )

( Kaplan , 1983 )

. (Wandersee , 1987 )

( Wandersee , 1987)

(Euler's Circles)

:

**3:1:2**

( **Wandersse** , 1987,2000)

( )

.

:

:

. ( **Nobels & Konopak** ,1995)

:

( **Miller**,1956)

( **Reynolds & Simmonds**,1981)

( **White&Guston**,1986)

(5-2)

.(**Wandersse**,1987)

( **Wandersse**,1987)

.

( )

.( **Wandersse** , 1987,2000)

" "

( ) :  
(Cleveland,1985) .

( Graphical Perception Tasks )

" " (24)

. ( Levy , 1987)

( Stuart,1985 ) :

( Dooly & Harkins,1970)

( Dwyer,1976 ) (2002)

( Reynolds & Simonds,1981 )

. ( Wandersse,1987 )

( Wandersse,1987)

(3,1/8 ) ( 2,1/2 ) ( 2,1/8 ) ( 1,7/8 ) ( 1 ) :

" " (Nobels & Konopak;1995)

<sup>2</sup> ( 16,1/2 × 21 )

. ( 3 ) ( 5 ) ( 5,1/2 ) ( 6,1/2 ) ( 8 ):

( **Holliday** , 1980)

( **Howard & Barton** , 1986)

( Diagrams )

( **Wandersse** , 1987)

"

"

( **Wandersse** , 1987)

( Graphic Expression )

( )

( **Wandersse** , 1987)

( **Wandersee**,1987)

(**Reynolds&Simonds**,1981)

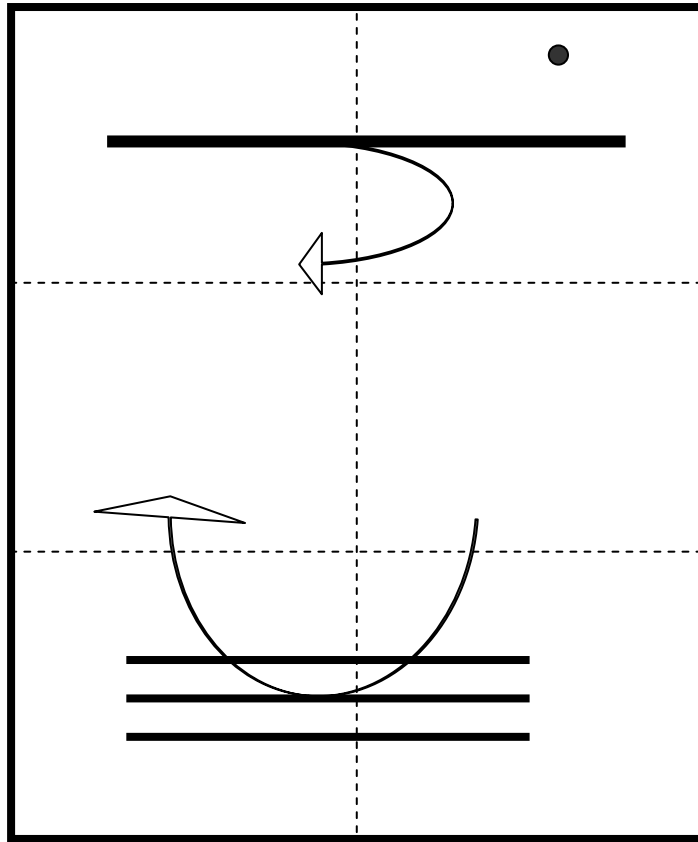
.(2002)

( **Wandersse** , 1987)

( ) (5)

.(2002)

:



(5)

( )

:

**4:1:2**

(Ausubel ,1968)

"

( )

. ( Novak &Gowin,1993)

**(Ausubel)**

**(Gowin.et.al,1988)**

. ( 1989 )

( )

**(Ausubel)**

( )

(1994)

(1996 :20-21)

(Integrative Reconciliation)

. (**Novak** , 1980,1990)

(1992)

**(Ausubel ,1968)**

:(1997:307:328)

**:( Meaning & Meaningful Learning )**

**-1**

**:( Cognitive Structure )**

**-2**

**:( Subsumption ) ( ) -3**

( Link )

( Subsumer )

"

"

**:( Progressive Differentiation ) " " -4**

**:( Superordinate Learning ) -5**

" "

**:( Integrative Reconciliation ) -6**



(Ausubel,1968)

(Novak,1988)

(Ausubel,1963)

(Okebukola,1990)

) " (Wandersee ,1987)

(Ausubel,1968)

(

(Rogan ,1988)

(Wandersee ,1987)

( )

( / )

:

. (Spatial Configuration)

:

(Explanatory Sentence)

(Wandersee ,1987)

(Hierarchy )

(Metalearning Applications)

:

( Rote Learning ) -1

-2

( Obliterative Subsumption ) -3

( )

(The Boundaries Of Subsumed Concepts)

( - ) -4

( Concept Formation ) -5

( Concept Assimilation )

( )

(Superordinate Concepts) -6

( Conceptual Hierarchy ) -7

-8

( )

( )

:

5:1:2

:

( **Strike**,1987)

. (2002)

( **Novak**,1988)

:

:

(1990:108-109)

(1994 :228)

( **Davis.et.al.**1993 )

- -

.

( )  
( )

:  
( )

(1992:19-21)

(Ontologicalreality)

( **River**,1998)

(Reality)

( 1992:21 )

( Matching )

( 1995 )

( **Hewson .et.al** 1983)

( **Novak**,1980)

( **Wandersee** ,1987)

" "

:

**6:1:2**

( **Wandersee** ,1987)

( Metalearning Applications)

:

:( **Evaluation Applications** )

□

:

( Visual Display)

:(**Curricular And Instructional Applications**)

□

:

(Taxonomic Relationships)

( Overhead Projector )

( The Fluent Integration Of Thinking )

( **Wandersee** ,1987)

:

( Bounded,Taxonomic Concepts )

( Prescribed Subject )

:

7:1:2

(3) (Wandersee, 1987)

:

. ( ) -  
.( ) -  
) -

(

( )

( ) ( )

: . ( )

.

) -

(

. ( )

:

-

(5-1)

-

" "

-

." "

-

)

(

(n) ( )

( Chronology)

( t) ( )

( )

" "

( Included Concepts )

( Inclusive ) "

( )

" "

(Telescoping)

( )

:

**8:1:2**

( **Wandersee** ,1987)

(1)

**\* (1)**

				1
			( - )	2
			( )	3
				4
			( )	5
			( )	6
				7
				8

( Wandersee ,1987) \*

**: (Achievement Motive) 2:2**

" "

( Murray,1938)

( 1938 )

( 1977) ( Mccliland. et.al,1953)

" ( Murray,1938 )

:

"



( 1977 ) .

( Atkinson & Ferguson,1964 )

(1996)

- -  
( 1986 )

(1998)

( 2000:138 )

. ( 1999:109 )

( 1998:127)

. ( 1996 )

(1987)

"  
. ( 1998 ) "

. ( 1997:142)

( 1998:136:137 )

. ( 1997:142)

"

"

"

"

" "

:

. ( 2000 )

**:(Achievement Motivation Components)**

**1:2:2**

( 1996 )

( 1991 )

:

- ( 1984:11)
- :(Academic Aspiration) -1**  
 .(1986)
- :(Success) -2**  
 ( 1986) .  
 .(1995)
- : -3**  
 .( 2000 )
- :(Need for Achievement) -4**  
 .(1986 )
- :(Cognitive Drive) -5**  
 . ( 2000 )
- :(Ego Enhancement) -6**  
 .( 2000 )
- :(Need Affiliation) -7**  
 ( 1989 )  
 ( 1919:272:274)  
 . ( 1996 :213 )

**:(Opportunism Tendency) - -8**

.( 2000 )

**:(Sentimental Stability) -9**

.( 2000 )

**: 2:2:2**

) :

(

: ( 1996 )

**: -1**

. ( 1996:56 ) ( 1989:61 )

(1998) .

. ( 1998 )

: -2

...

.( 1996:571-572) ( 1989:61-62)

:

...

.

( 1996 :13 ) ( 1980: 313 )

.( 1995 : 200 ) ( 1989 :153)

**(Alexander , 1998)**

. **(Davis et.al., 1993)**

:

(Shock Stimulus)

( 1991) ( 1989: 16-17)

.( 1993)

(Adoption)  
( 1993) ( 1992 :235) ( 1989 )  
( 1999 ) ( 1996 : 152:155) ( 1995)

: **3:2:2**

( 1989:63-66) ...  
: ( 1996:205-224)

: **1:3:2:2**

( 1995 )  
:  
:  
:  
**2:3:2:2**

**:(Achievement Motivation)**

**1:2:3:2:2**

**(Atkinson)**

**:(The Attribution Theory of Motivation)**

**-**

**2:2:3:2:2**

( 1989: 42-45)

: ( 1995 )

: -

: -

**:(Competence Motivation)**

**-**

**3:2:3:2:2**

.( 1989 : 51-56)

( 1984 : 224)

:(**Test Anxiety**)                      **3:2**

. ( 1982 )

( **Sarason**,1960)

"                      (**Spielberger**,1966)

( 1991 )

.(1987)

:                      **1:3:2**

( **Powell & Enright**,1990)

:

:



. ( 1995 )

"

(1984)

(1988:10)

. (1990:8)

: **2:3:2**

(**Morris.et.al**, 1981)

:

: ( **Worry** ) -1

-

: ( **Emotionality** ) " " -2

-

. ( 1999 )

:

. (1988)

:

(1988)

.

:

**3:3:2**

( % 35)

(Cattel,1966)

(Slater)

(Eysenck)

.  
(1995)

(Settler and Brander)

( 1988 )

.( 0.64 )

(Sarason,et.al.1952)

. ( 1974 )

(Sarason,et.al.1952)

.  
- -  
.

( 1988 )

:

: **4:3:2**

. ( 1974 )

: **1:4:3:2**

.(1992)

:

**2:4:3:2**

:

. ( 1992 )

:

.

:

:

.

(1988)

(1993)

: 5:3:2

(1980)

" "

- -

:

:

□

" "

( Drive Anxiety Theory )

(1995)

(1980)

. (1993)

Anxiety ) "

-

"

:

□

(Cattel,1966)

( State – Theory

( Spielberg ,1983)

"

" " .

. ( 1995 )

( )

( )

. ( 1995 )

(1988)

:

(1995)

(1974)

:

□

□

(Malmo and Amsel)

□

(1995)

□

: **6:3:2**

:

: **1:6:3:2**

( Mandler & Sarason,1952 )

: ( )

...

:

. ( 1999 )

( Wine , 1970)

. (1987)

( 1999 )

:

**2:6:3:2**

( **Culler & Holan**, 1980)

(1984)

:

**3:6:3:2**



( Encoding )

( Benjamin,et.al.1981)

" (Wandersee ,1987)

( )

:

:

**7:3:2**

:

**:(Psychological Analysis Theory )**

**1:7:3:2**

:

**(Freud)**

.

:

:

□

(1988)

. ( 1995 )

(1990)

:

□

. ( 1988 )

)

:

□

( )

(

. ( 1988 )

.

**:(Karen Horney)**

**2:7:3:2**

**(Horney,1952)**

. ( 1983 ) ( Basic Neurotic Anxiety ) "

: (Horney,1957)

:

. ( 1981 )

.

. (1988) (1991)

. (1988)

( 2002)

: **3:7:3:2**

" "

. ( 1999 )

: ( **Humanistic Theory** ) **4:7:3:2**

(1988)

(1990)

:( **Behaviouristic Theory** ) **5:7:3:2**

:

( **Thorndike** )

( **Watson** )

(**Pavlov**)

. ( 1989 )

. (1991)

(1987)

(Achievement Motivation)

. ( Anxiety Drives )

( 2002)

: **6:7:3:2**

( 1990)

:  
:  
□

...  
:  
□

(1987)

:  
"

(( 4 ) )

: **8:3:2**

: (1988)

: **1:8:3:2**

:

:

**2:8:3:2**

:

:

**3:8:3:2**

.

**1:3**

.

**2:3**

.

**3:3**



( Iuli,1995 )

.(2002)

.(2002)

( **Wandersee**,1987)

-

-

:

:

**1:3**

( **Wandersee & Nobles** , 1990)

:

( Laboratory School )

( K-12 )

( ) (721)

( % 20 ) ( %80 )

(3)

:

)

(

. ( Telescoping )

:

"

( **Nobles** ,1993)

"

( )

:

- 1

- 2

( )

(48)

( 721 ) ( K-12 )

( % 80)

( )

( % 20)

( CCD )

:

(TRAD)

( Concept Circle Diagram Group)

: ( Traditional Instruction Group )

:

( Analyses Of Covariance )

( Qualitative Analyses )

:

.(Graphic Complexity)

. ( Conceptual Sophistication )

( **Gowin**, 1981)

(**Novak & Gowin** ;1984)

" : ( **Nichols** , 1993 )

. " :

( Insect Metamorphosis )

: .

" :

( Concept Clusters )

. ( Clinical Interviews)

" :

( 102 )

)  
" " ( National Achievement Test )

( K-12 )

( ) ( 721 )  
( % 20 ) ( % 80 )

)

:

(

- 1

- 2

( Evolutionary Explanations )

- 3

( Qualitative Analyses )

" " :

"

"

( **Nobels & Konopak** ; 1995)

( )

( Concept Circles Diagrams )

( CCD's )

( Ausubelian Assimilation Theory )

( **Gowin** , 1981)

( **Novak** , 1984)

(27)

( Laboratory School )

( K-12 )

( ) ( 721 )  
( % 20 ) ( % 80 )

:

(15)

( )

( Triangulation )

( Comparative Analysis )

:

( )

(15)

( Guiding The Analysis )

Linear )

( Fashion

:

:

□

: ( Wandersee & Nobles , 1990)

-

)

(

:( Nobles ,1993 ) -

:( Nichols , 1993) -

:( Nobels & Konopak ; 1995) -

:

( : )

: 2:3

( 1991)

( / )

:

( / ) -

( - ) -



( - )

(99)

(48)

:

(51)

" "

.( t-test ) ( ) (2x2)

" "

:

( / )

(0.05 =  $\alpha$ )

(0.05 =  $\alpha$ )

( / )

(1993)

( - )

( - )

:

(0.05 =  $\alpha$ )

-

(0.05 =  $\alpha$ )

-

(0.05 =  $\alpha$ )

-

(0.05 =  $\alpha$ )

-

(0.05 =  $\alpha$ )

-

(0.05 =  $\alpha$ ) -

(0.05 =  $\alpha$ ) -

(188)                      (270)    (450)

:

( 2 × 2 × 2 )

:

(0.05 =  $\alpha$ ) -

(0.05 =  $\alpha$ ) -

(0.05 =  $\alpha$ ) -

(0.05 =  $\alpha$ ) -

(0.05 =  $\alpha$ ) -

(0.05 =  $\alpha$ ) -

(0.05 =  $\alpha$ ) -

-

-

-

(1995)

:

( )

:

( 0.001 =  $\alpha$  )

-

( 0.001 =  $\alpha$  )

-

( 0.001 =  $\alpha$  )

-

( 0.001 =  $\alpha$  )

-

( 0.001 =  $\alpha$  )

-

( 0.001 =  $\alpha$  )

-

( 0.001 =  $\alpha$  )

-

-

(377)

( 0.72)

(% 95)

.(0.76)

( 0.72)

:

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

(1996)

:

)

.(

:

-  
-  
-  
-  
-  
-  
-

( )

( )

-

(50)

(107)

(1994\1993)

(57)

:

(% 1)

.

.

:

( 0.49)

(1990)

(Spielberger ,1972 )

( 0.24 )

( 0.80)

( 0.89)

( 1987)

( 0.58 )

( 0.76)

(1989)

( 0.43 ) ( 0.71 ) ( 20 ) -

:

:

.

( 0.005 =  $\alpha$  )

.( 0.05 =  $\alpha$  )

-

-

.

-

.

)

-

" " )

( " 0.05 =  $\alpha$  "

" 2.44 " " "

. ( " 0.01 =  $\alpha$  "

" 3.18 "

)

-

.( " 0.01 =  $\alpha$  "

" 2.83 " "

-

( 1997)

:

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

-

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  ) -

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  ) -

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  ) ( ) -

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  ) -

:

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  ) -

(79) (62) (141)  
(1998/1997)

:

( )

:

( ) (Hotelling  $T^2$ )

. ( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

:

-  
-  
-  
-  
-  
-  
-  
-  
-  
-  
-  
-

:

(1997)

)

(

:



(269)

( 40) (1994| 1993)  
( 11) ( 22) (15)  
(168) (15)  
( MSLQ )  
( SPSS ) (1994)

( % 63.6)

( % 21.9 )

( % 14.5)

( ANOVA )

( )

( Zero Order Correlation )

:

)

-

(

(  $0.05 = \alpha$  )

(1999)

-  
-  
-  
-  
-

(208)

(103)

(105)

( / )

( )

( )

:

( 0.78 )  
( 0.75 )

( 0.76 )

.( 0.78 )

(1988)

( 0.78 , 0.73 , 0.72 )

( 0.78 , 0.65 , 0.63 )

( 0.99 )

(1983)

.( 0.99 )

( 2 × 2 )

.( )

:

0.05 , 0.01 , 0.01 , 0.01 =  $\alpha$  ) -  
 ( , 0.001

)  
 . (

0.05 , 0.05 , 0.05 , =  $\alpha$  ) -  
 ( 0.01,0.05

)  
 ( /

. ( )  
 ( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  ) -

) ( ) ( )

( 0.001 =  $\alpha$  ) -

( ) ( )

( 0.05 =  $\alpha$  ) -

( / ) ( )

( ) -

( )

) -

) (

. ( -

) -

(0.001 0.05 =  $\alpha$  ) (

. ( ) ( / )

( ) -

( )

( 0.01 , 0.02 =  $\alpha$  ) -

( ) ( )

( ) -

( ) ( )

( 0.01 0.01 0.05 =  $\alpha$  ) -

( ) ( )

( ) ( ) -

( ) ( ) -

( ) ( )

(2000)

:

" -

"

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  ) -

" "

( )

( )

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  ) -

( )

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$ ) -

" "

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$ ) -

" "

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$ ) -

" "

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$ ) -

" "

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$ ) -

" "

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$ ) -

" "

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$ ) -

" "

( )

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$ ) -

" "

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$ ) -

" "

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$ ) -  
" "

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$ ) -  
" "

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$ ) -  
" "

(72) (72) (144)  
(1999\1998)

:

(1029) (2051) .( ) (54) ( 968)  
"

.

:

(20) - (0.81)

:

( 20 ) - ( 0.79 )

( 0.88 )

:

( 0.96 )

( 0.96 )

( ANOVA )

(11)

( 2 × 2 × 2 )

. ( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

:

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

-

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

-

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

-

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

-

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

-

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

-

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

-

. ( )

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

-

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

-



( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

-

( 2002)

"

"

.

(176)

)

(

)

(

:

:

(2003\2002)

-

:

(0.92)

(20)

:

:

(20)

-

(0.89)

:

(0.94)

:

(0.84)

. (0.89)

(Hotelling  $T^2$ )

(  $2 \times 2 \times 2$  )

:

(0.01)

:

-

.

-

.

:

-

:

.

-

:

.

-

:

.

:

(2003)

:

(  $0.01 = \alpha$  )

-

"

"

( )

( )

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  ) -  
" "

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  ) -  
" "

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  ) -  
" "

( ) "  
( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  ) -  
" "

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  ) -  
" "

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  ) -  
" "

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  ) -  
" "

( )

(135)

(75) (60)

( 1731)

(51) (933) (798)  
(3) (25) ( 23)  
: (2001\2000)

( 2000 )  
 ( 0.94 )  
 ( 0.98 )                      (20)                      -

(0.94)

(9)

( 2 × 2 )

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

( t-test )

:

(0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

-

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

-

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

-

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

-

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

-

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

-

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

-

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

-

:

□

: ( 1995 )

-

)

)

(

(

/

: ( 1996 )

-

( )

: ( 1997 ) -  
: ( % 70 )

: ( 1997 ) -  
□  
:

:  
( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  ) : ( 2000 ) -

) (

:(2002) -

:  
: ( 2003 ) -

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

- -

:

(2002,1997)

( ) ( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

(2000)

) ( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

(2003)

(

( ) ( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

: **3:3**

(1995) (**Hembree**, 1988)

( 562 )

( Meta- Analysis )

( Glass )

. (**Hedges & Olkin**)

:

( ) □

( )

□

□

□

(1199) ( 1995) ( 1991)

(12)

(10)

:

(1995)

(1995)

(1992)

(447)

(197)

(250)



( - ) :

:

(1995) (1993)

(292)

:

(1984)

.(1980)

:

( 93 ,76 )

( 99 ,77)

( 92 95 )

(98 91)

( 91 69)

( 100 95 )

(95 15)

(1995)

(1993)

(798)

(Spielberger)

( 0.57-)

:  
( 0.59-)

( 0.0001 =  $\alpha$  )

(1994)

:

□

□

□

□

(995)

(327)

(510)

(485)

(319)

(168)

(159)

(349)

(161)

(158)

(181) (168)

( % 3.5)

(28622)

(1994\1993)

(7602)

(15097)

(13525)

(3990)

(2891)

(6759)

(4348)

(3032)

(1994)

)

( 50 )

(

( 0.88 )

(0.77)

. ( )

:

(1995)

:

□

□

(28)

(55)

(27)

(329)

( )

(1995\1994)

)

(15027) ( )

(

( 33 )

(1988)

(0.73)

(0.81)

(1995)

( t - test ) " "

( )

( Analysis Of Covariance )

.

:

( 0.0005 =  $\alpha$  )

( 0.0005 =  $\alpha$ )

.

(1995)

( )

.

:

( )  
)

(

- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
-

□

)

(

(1907) (1994\1993)

(208) (982) (925)

(93) (115) (106) (102)

(1995)

(0.85)

. (1994\1993)

( SPSS )

:

( t-test )

:

. ( Scheffe)

( 0.25 - )

□

. ( 0.05 =  $\alpha$ )

( )

□

. ( 0.05 =  $\alpha$ )

)

□

. (

□

□

)

- 
- 
- 
- 
- (
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 

(1995)

(1994\1993)

( )

( )

( )

:

$\alpha$ )

. ( 0.05 =  $\alpha$ )

. ( 0.05 =

. ( 0.05 =  $\alpha$ )

. ( 0.05 =  $\alpha$ )

. ( 0.05 =  $\alpha$ )

. ( 0.05 =  $\alpha$ )

. ( 0.05 =  $\alpha$ )

.

.

. ( 0.05 =  $\alpha$ )

. ( 0.05 =  $\alpha$ )

		(915)			
	(610)		(305)	(466)	(449)
(112)		(183)			
	(91)		(92)		(71)
		:		.	



(0.86)

:  
.( 0.84) (0.86)

(0.87)

:  
: . ( )

. ( 0.05 =  $\alpha$  )  
)

. ( 0.05 =  $\alpha$

. ( 0.05 =  $\alpha$  )

(1995)

"

"

" "

:

□

□

□

(225)

(135) . (1414\1413)

(90) ( " 30 " " 30 " " 40 " " 35 " )  
" 25 " " 20 " " 20 " " 25 " )

(% 60 ) (

(1.4) (21.3) ( % 40 )

. (0.63) (2.94)

:

(1978)

0.78 , 0.65 ) :

( 0.78 , 0.73 , 0.72 ) :

( , 0.63

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

(1984)

(0.83)

(0.82)

( )

(0.76)

(0.68)

( 0.88 - 0.81)

."

-

"

) ( 3)

(

) ( 3) × (

:

.

:

( 0.05 =  $\alpha$ )

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$ )

.

.

(1997)

.

:

□

□

(200)

(1995\1994)

( )

(29) (25) :

(22) (28) (31) (27)

(18) (20)

( " " )

(1984) ( " " )

(0.60) (0.27)

(0.60) (0.23)

(0.68 , 0.63) ( )

( 0.88 , 0.82)

:  
" "

:

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

(1999)

( )

:

( ) □  
□  
( )

) (500)  
(% 10) ( )  
:  
(

(3) (2) (1419\1418)  
(1)  
(4)

:  
) : (20) (1989)  
(  
(0.83 , 0.84 , 0.87 )  
(0.85 , 0.88 )

" " :  
( ) :



(30) (25) (87) (85)

.

:

(1974)

( )

(0.72) (0.67) :

(0.74) (0.77)

:

(0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

(0.91) (0.98) (0.67)

(1974) .(0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

:

0.60 , 0.60 , 0.61 , 0.64 , ) :

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  ) (0.65 , 0.65 , 0.59

(1985)

:

(0.80) (0.81) (0.83)

(0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

(0.83) (0.85) :

.( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

:

" "

:

)

(

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

)

(

(2002)

:



(0.84) (30) ( )  
( 0.97 ) ( 2002 )  
:

( - ) (120)  
(997)

( 45) (15)  
(Analysis Of Variance)

(0.05 =  $\alpha$ ) :

( 2003)

(143)  
(64) (79)  
) ( )  
(

	:	:	(2003\2002)		.
-	:	:	(0.89)	(20)	
	:	:	(0.87)		
	:	:	(0.92)	(20)	-
	:	:	(0.84)		
	:	:	(0.89)		
	:	:	(0.84)		
	:	:	(0.89)		
			(0.01)	(Hotelling T <sup>2</sup> )	:
	:				-
	.				-

( 0.05 =  $\alpha$  )

( 0.05 =  $\alpha$  )

: ( 1995 )

: ( 1995 )

:( 1999 ) -

:( 2002 ) -

(0.05=  $\alpha$  )

:( 2003 ) -

:

:

....

(2003)

:

:





**1:4**

**2:4**

**3:4**

**4:4**

**5:4**

**6:5**

**7:6**

: **1:4**

: **2:4**

(48) (2003 \ 2002)  
( 4 ) (21) (23) :  
(40) (82)  
(2716) (4) (38)  
( 2 ) (1351) (1365)

\*(2)



33	1317	40	23	
35	1322	38	21	
19	77	4	4	
33	2716	82	48	

( 2003 /2002 )

/

\*

: **3:4**

(155)

(4)

(84)

(71)

(1998:25)

(33)

( )

(33.1)

(35)

(36)

(35)

(40)

(44)

:

/

( )

(3)

/

(3)

76	2	40	1		36	1		
79	2	44	1		35	1		
155	4	84	2		71	2		

:

**4:4**

:

:

**1:4:4**

"

"

:

**1:1:4:4**

"

"

(24)

:

(10)

( )

(9)

(15)

"

(4)

"

(4)

( F )	( MSS )	( DF )	( SS )	
0.016	1.31	1	1.31	( SSB )
	82.19	153	12574.43	( SSW )
		154	12575.74	( SST )

(0.01 =  $\alpha$  )                      (0.016)                      " "                      (4)                      (6.64)

"                      "

:                      **2:1:4:4**

(1)

:

(1999)

(3)

(2)

(58)

.

:

**3:1:4:4**

: ( 1999 : 285 )

(1 - 4) ....

%100 x \_\_\_\_\_ = ( )

: ( ) :

: ( )

: ( )

(0.90- 0.03)

( 0.37 )

(0.90- 0.06)

(0.37)

: ( 1999 : 286)

(2 - 4) ...

$$\% 100 \times \frac{(\quad - \quad)}{\quad} = (\quad)$$

· : ( ) :

: ( )

(% 27)

: ( )

( % 27)

: ( )

(0.79 - 0.24)

( 0.47 )

(1.0- 0.0)

(0.37)

(0.10)

(0.9 - 0.1)

(7)

(14 , 8 , 7 , 1)

(21 , 9)

(51)

(13)

(60)

: **2:4:4**

"

"

: **1:2:4:4**

"

"

:

" ( 5) (11) . ( 4) " □ □

( Wandersee,1987 )

" □ " ( 5) .

: **2:2:4:4**

( " - " ) (1)

( )

(11)

:

**3:4:4**

"

"

:

**1:3:4:4**

"

"

:

(55)

(22)

(13)

(14)

(6)

( )

:

:

"

"

-

:

-

-

(1)



(38) / -

. ( 1999 : 255 ) -

(7) (6) (55)

: **2:3:4:4**

(1)

(6) . (7)

: 3:3:4:4

( 38 )

: /

: 1:3:3:4:4

: ( Kuder – Richardson formulas No . 20 ) (20) -  
. ( 1999 : 296 )

( 3 - 4 )

$$\frac{(\bar{x} - x)^2}{2(1 - r)} =$$

. : ( )

. : ( )

. : ( <sup>2</sup> )

. : ( — )

( 0.91 )

( 0.95 )

: ( Test - retest )

2:3:3:4:4

. ( 1999 : 290)

$$\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^n - \sum_{i=1}^n}{\left[ \left[ \sum_{i=1}^n \right]^2 - \sum_{i=1}^n \right] \left[ \left[ \sum_{i=1}^n \right]^2 - \sum_{i=1}^n \right]} \sqrt{\quad}$$

( 4 - 4 )...

: ( )

: ( )

: ( )

: ( )

(0.95)

(0.97)

4:3:4:4

( 1 - 4 )

(0.35)

(0.85 - 0.08)

( 0.45 )

( 0.77 - 0.08 )

(2 - 4)

(0.48) (0.91 - 0.09)

(0.50) (0.91 - 0.12)

(14)

.

:

(4) (1)

(60) (58)

:

**4:4:4**

:

**1:4:4:4**

(2000)

:

-

. (9) (8)

(1980) - (1969)

(1986 ,1982) (1982)

. ( 1990 : 129 - 131 ) (1988 : 102 -107)

(69)

(5)

(69)

(207)

(5)

7		F	8		A
7		J	7		B
7		H	7		C
	-				
9		I	9		D
			8		E

:

:

.

:

:

( )

(6)

(6)

( F )	( MSS )	( DF )	( SS )	
0.92	124.50	1	124.50	( SSB )
	134.73	153	20613.85	( SSW )
		154	20738.35	( SST )

( 0.92 )

" "

(6)

( 6.63 )

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

:

**2:4:4:4**

( 2000 )

( 1 )

(9) (8)

: **3:4:4:4**

: (2000)  
(0.96)

(0.96)  
. (2000) (7)

\*(7)

0.99		0.99	
0.98		0.95	
0.96	-	0.98	
0.94		0.97	
		0.99	

. ( 2000 ) \*

(38)

: /

: ( Test - retest )

**1:3:4:4:4**

(4 - 4)

(0.79)

(0.84)

:

**2:3:4:4:4**

: ( 1999 : 301)

( 5-4 )...

$$\left[ \frac{\sum_{1=1}^2 \dots}{\sum_{1=1}^2 \dots} - 1 \right] \frac{\dots}{(1 - \dots)} =$$

- : ( ) :
- : ( )
- ( ) : ( <sup>2</sup> )
- : ( <sup>2</sup> )
- : ( <sup>2</sup>  $\sum$  )

(0.84)

(0.88)

:

**5:4:4**

:

**1:5:4:4**

(1995)

(1995)

· (10)

:



:

-  
-1

- 2

-  
-

:

: ( Sarason Test Anxiety )

-1

(Sarason,1952)

(37)

. (0.91)

(0.20)

(1974)

(1995)

(30)

(1974)

(0.24)

(0.66)

. (1995)

(1995)

(1988)

(0.81)

(33)

. (1995)

(1988)

(0.73)

**: ( The Suinn Test Anxiety Behavior Scale)**

**-2**

(50)

(0.80) (0.60)

(1995)

(1983)

(40)

(0.90)

(1995) (1988)

**: -3**

(0.78) (20)

(0.76)

(1995)

(40)

. : : :

(1995)

(7) (33) (40)

. : ( )

( )

(40) ( ) ( ) ( )  
(200) ( )

:

(95) (4 0)  
(115) (95)  
. (200) (115)

:

:

.

:

:

( )

( 8)

.

(8)

( F )	( MSS )	( DF )	( SS )	
0.70	177.18	1	177.18	( SSB )
	11206.61	153	184611.16	( SSW )
		154	184788.35	( SST )

(0.70)

" "

(8)

( 6.63 )

( 0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

:

**2:5:4:4**

(1995)

:

**3:5:4:4**

(38)

/  
:

: ( Test - retest )

**1:3:5:4:4**

( 4 - 4 )

.

(0.85)

(0.81)

:

**2:3:5:4:4**

( 5 - 4 )

(0.89)

(0.85)

.

:

**5:4**

:

"

"

. ( 2003/2002 )

"

"

" : □  
) :

□

(15)

( 2003/2002 )

□

/

□

( )

/

□

) □  
 (  
 /  
 ( 2003/2002 ) (38)  
 ( 7 )  
 ( )  
 )  
 . ( □  
 " " □  
 . □  
 . □  
 . □  
 ( 2003/2002 ) □  
 " " □  
 (2003/5/21) (2003/4/10)  
 (15) (4)  
 (17)





" :  
 :  
 " :  
 :  
 . ( ) : □  
 . ( ) : -  
 . ( ) : -  
 : □  
 . ( ) : -  
 : □  
 : . -  
 : : -  
 -  
 . -  
 : □  
 . -  
 . -  
 ) : -  
 . ( -  
 " : -  
 .

: 7:4

(SPSS)

:

.

:

(Hotelling  $T^2$ )

:

)

(

. (Tests of Between - Subjects Effects )

( t -test )

.

**1:5**

**2:5**

**3:5**

**4:5**

**5:5**

**6:5**

"

"

( )

:

:

**1:5**

:

**1:1:5**

:

:

**1:1:1:5**

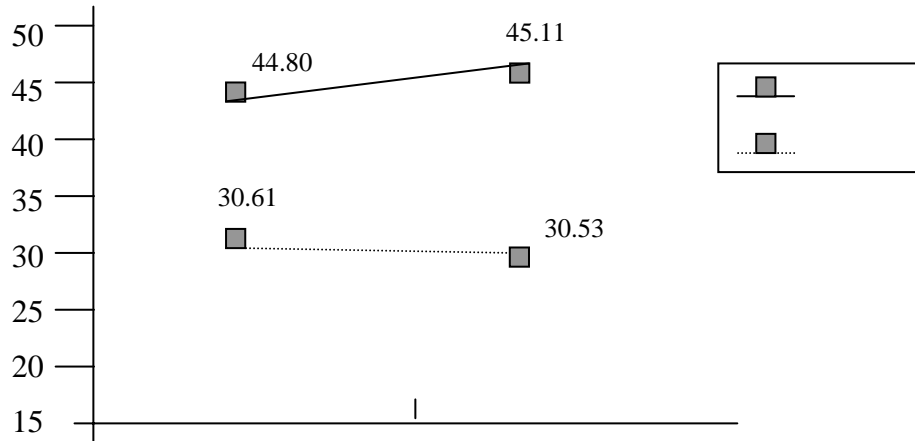
(9)

(9)

30.61	44.80		
11.89	7.80		
36	35		
30.53	45.11		
12.23	8.15		
40	44		
30.57	44.98		
11.99	7.96		
76	79		

(6)

:



(6)

(6)

(9)

"

( )

"

( )

(6) . ( )

.

:( )

**2:1:1:5**

(10)

.( )

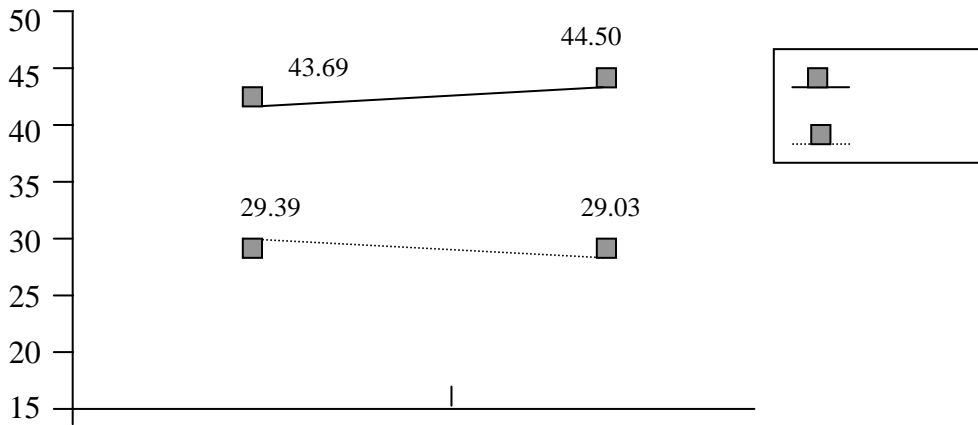
**(10)**

( )

29.39	43.69		
11.63	7.51		
36	35		
29.03	44.50		
11.94	7.83		
40	44		
29.20	44.14		
11.72	7.65		
76	79		

(7)

.( )



(7)

( )

(7)

(10)

( )

)

( )

(

(7)

.

.

:

**2:1:5**

:

:

**1:2:1:5**

(11)

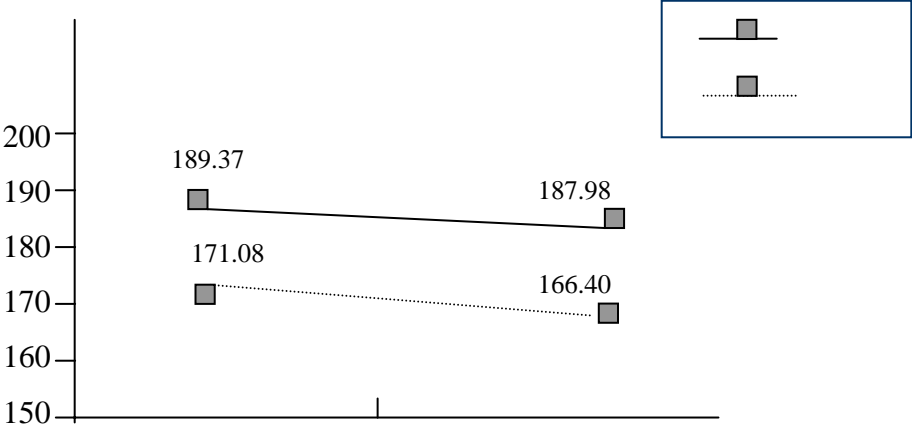
.

**(11)**



171.08	189.37		
13.54	8.11		
36	35		
166.40	187.98		
13.16	9.66		
40	44		
168.62	188.60		
13.46	8.98		
76	79		

(8)



(8)

(8)

(11)

( )

( )

(8)

:( )

2:2:1:5

(12)

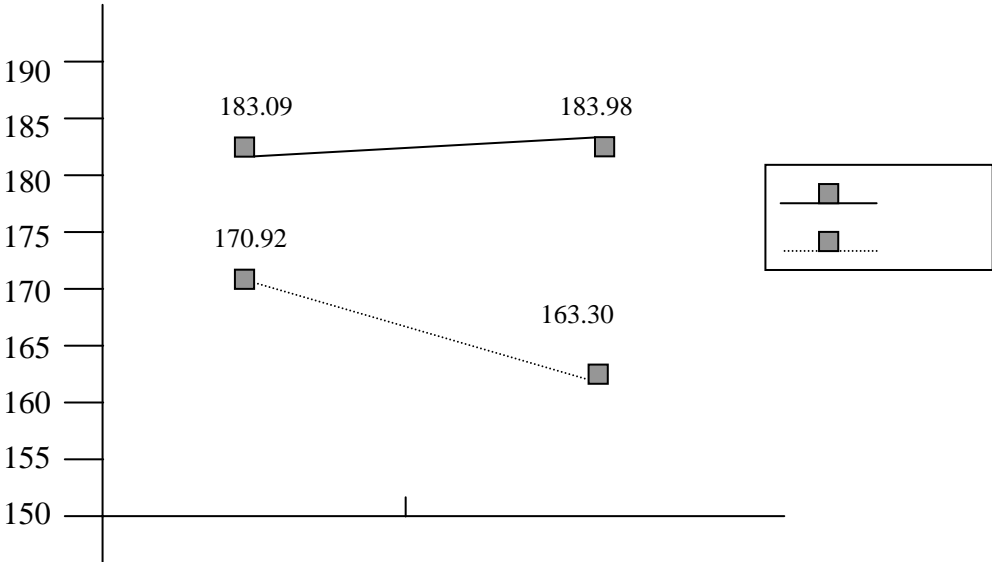
(12)

( )

170.92	183.09		
11.72	9.07		
36	35		
163.30	183.98		
12.39	8.47		
40	44		
166.91	183.58		
12.60	8.69		
76	79		

(9)

. ( )



(9)

( )

(9)

(12)

( )

( )

(9)

:

**3:2:1:5**

":

"

-

:

"

"

**1:3:2:1:5**

"

"

(13)

"

"

**(13)**

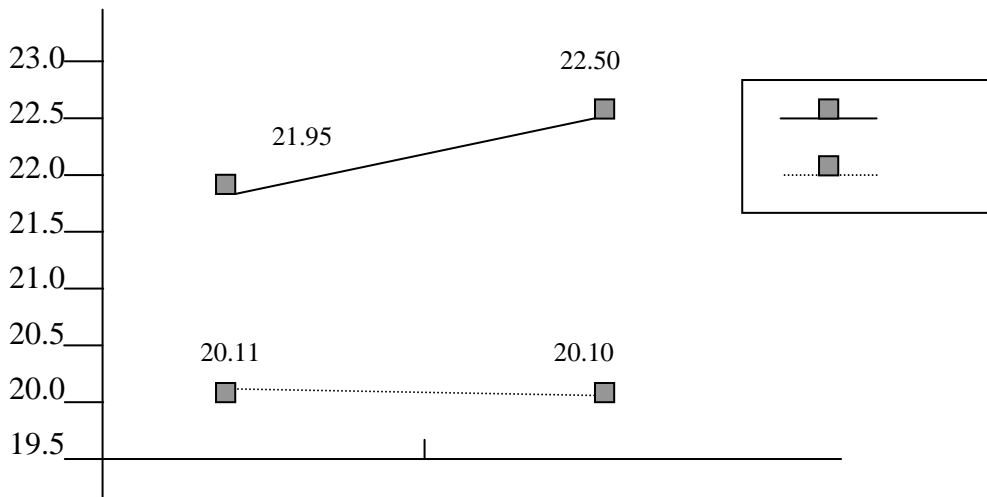
"

"

20.11	21.95			
2.08	2.01			

36	35		
20.10	22.50		
2.45	1.46		
40	44		
20.11	22.25		
2.27	1.74		
76	79		

(10)



(10)

(10)

(13)

"

( )

"

"

( )

"

(10)

.

"

"

" " " .  
 : " " **2:3:2:1:5**

" "

(14)

" "

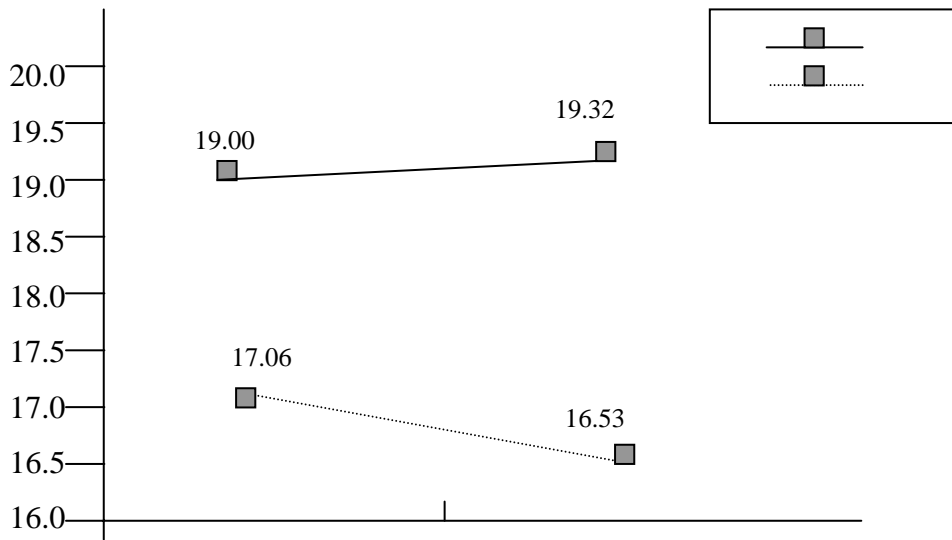
(14)

" "

17.06	19.00		
2.50	1.80		
36	35		

16.53	19.32		
2.85	1.78		
40	44		
16.78	19.18		
2.68	1.78		
76	79		

(11)



(11)

(11)

(14)

( )

(11)

: " "

3:3:2:1:5

" "

(15)

" "

(15)

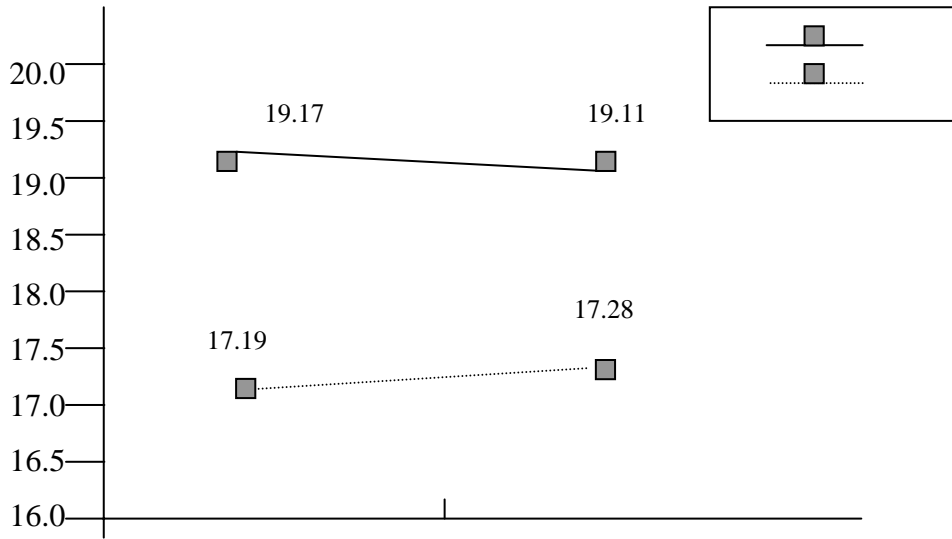
" "

17.19	19.17			
2.29	1.34			
36	35			
17.28	19.11			
2.09	1.60			
40	44			



17.24	19.14		
2.17	1.48		
76	79		

(12)



(12)

(12)

(15)

(12)

4:3:2:1:5

" "

(16)

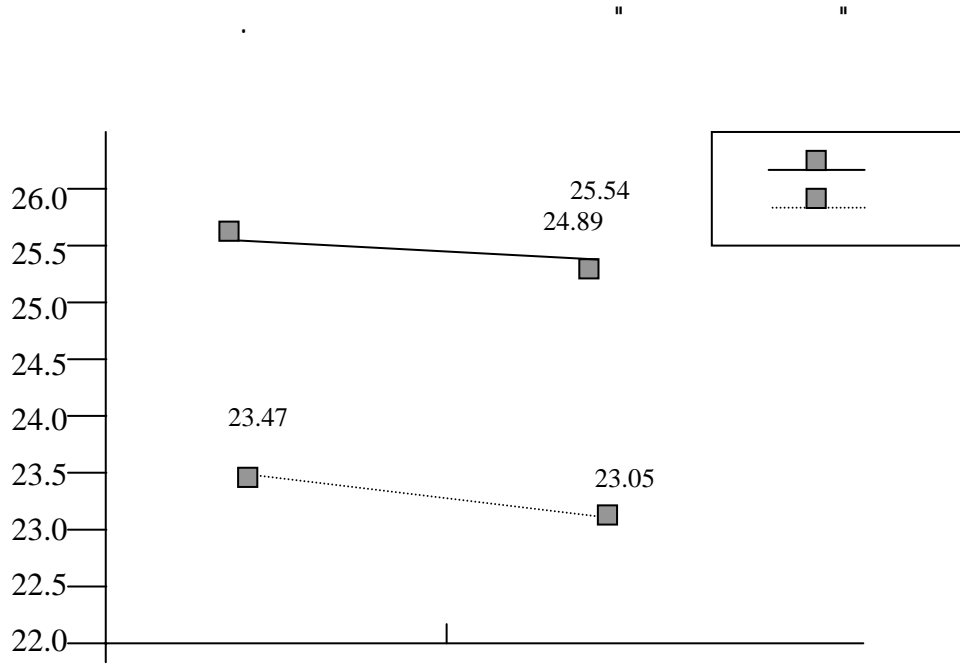
" " . "

(16)

" "

23.47	25.54			
2.51	1.62			
36	35			
23.05	24.89			
2.12	1.97			
40	44			
23.25	25.18			
2.31	1.84			
76	79			

(13)



(13)

(13)

(16)

(13)

5:3:2:1:5

(17)

"

"

"

"

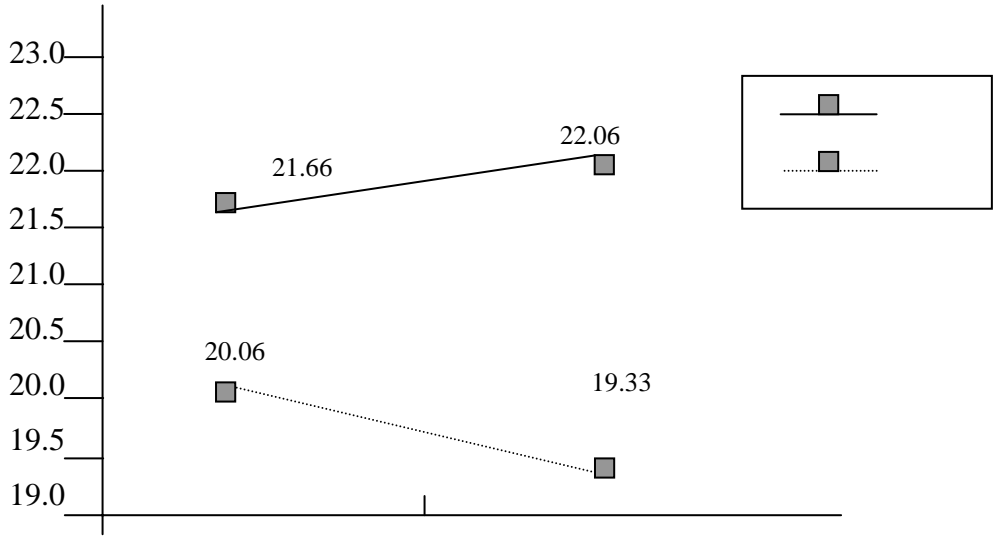
(17)

"

"

20.06	21.66			
2.53	2.20			
36	35			
19.28	22.06			
2.50	1.70			
40	44			
19.67	21.87			
2.52	1.93			
76	79			

(14)



(14)

(14)

(17)

( )

(14)

6:3:2:1:5

" "

(18)

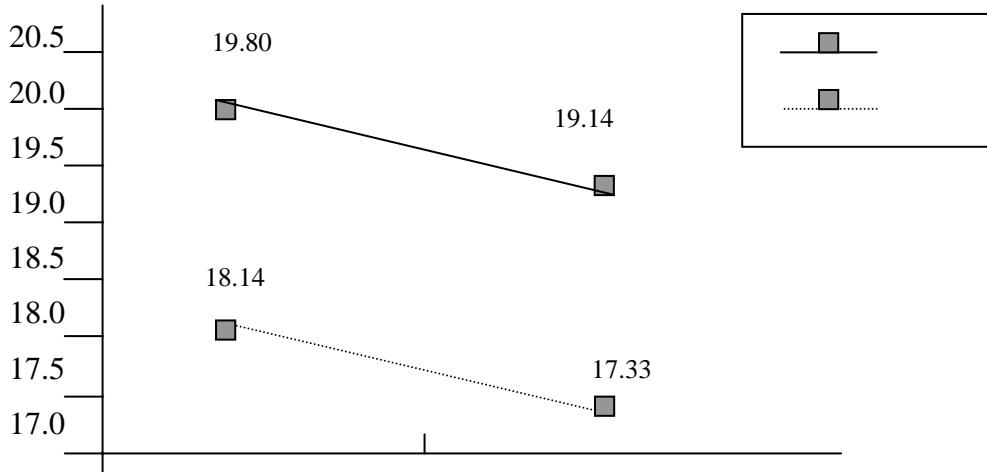
" "

(18)

" "

18.14	19.80			
1.95	1.39			
36	35			
17.33	19.14			
2.45	1.75			
40.	44			
17.71	19.43			
2.25	1.62			
76	79			

(15)



(15)

(15)

(18)

(15)

7:3:2:1:5

(19)

"

"

(19)

"

"

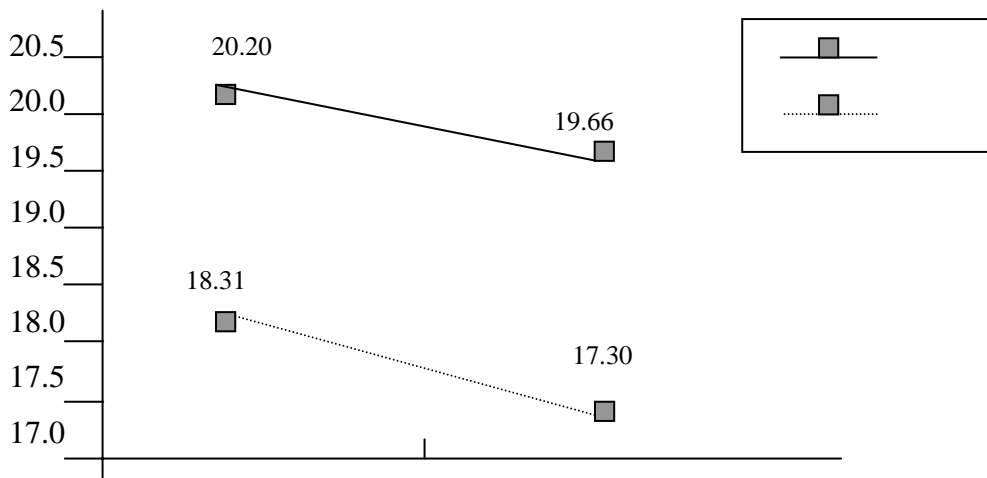
18.31	20.20			
2.33	1.16			
36	35			
17.30	19.66			
2.17	1.20			
40	44			
17.78	19.90			
2.29	1.21			
76	79			

(16)

"

"





(16)

" "

(16)

(19)

"

"

"

"

"

(16)

"

:

"

-

"

**8:3:2:1:5**

"

-

"

(20)

.

"

-

"

(20)

" - "

14.92	18.11			
3.71	2.49			
36	35			
15.08	17.78			
2.18	1.70			
40	44			
15.00	17.92			
2.98	2.08			
76	79			

(17)

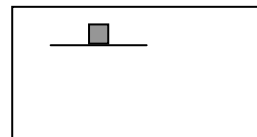
" - "

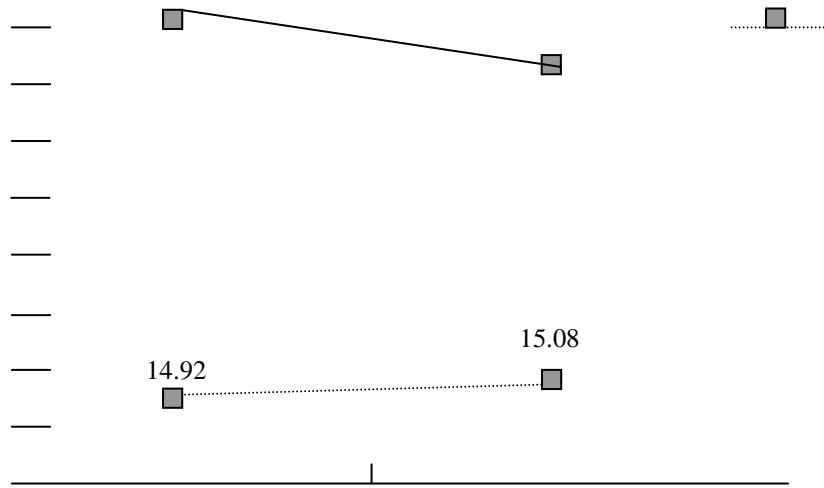
18.5  
18.0  
17.5  
17.0  
16.5

18.11

169

17.78





(17)

" - "

(17) (20)

" "

" "

(17)

" "

: " " **9:3:2:1:5**

" "

(21)

" "

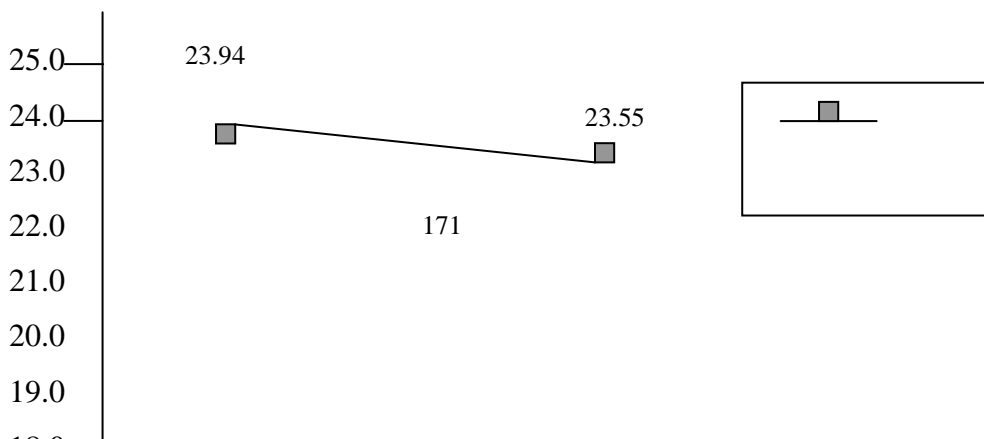
(21)

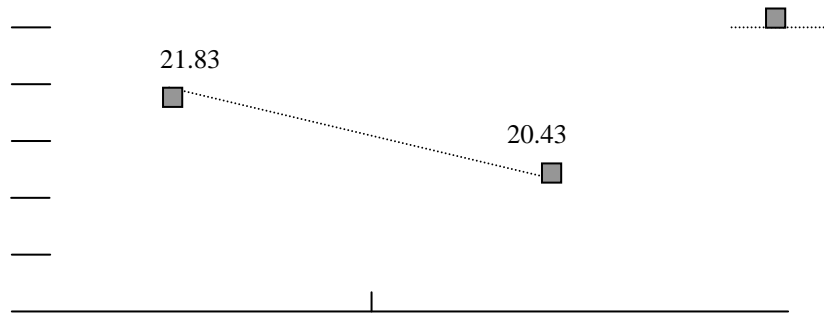
" "

21.83	23.94			
4.13	1.97			
36	35			
20.43	23.55			
2.93	1.97			
40	44			
21.09	23.72			
3.59	1.97			
76	79			

(18)

" "





(18)

" "

(18)

(21)

"

"

"

( )

"

"

"

(18)

"

:

**3:1:5**

:

:

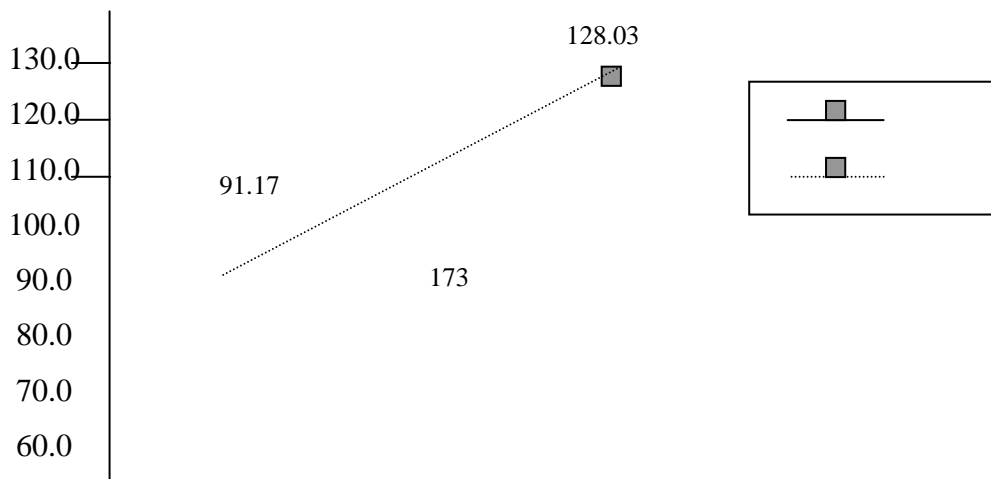
**1:3:1:5**

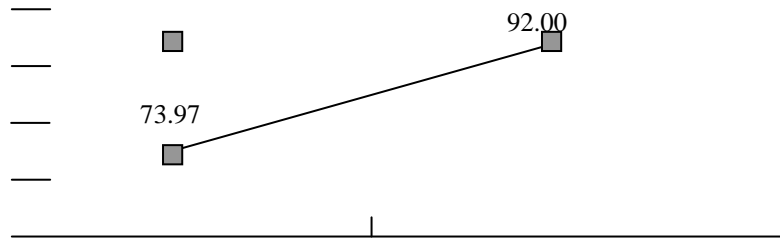
(22)

(22)

91.17	73.97			
27.12	20.84			
36	35			
128.03	92.00			
30.28	16.29			
40	44			
110.57	84.01			
34.11	20.42			
76	79			

(19)





(19)

" (19) (22)  
 ( )  
 "

"

(19)

"

:( )

**2:3:1:5**

"

"

(23)

.( )

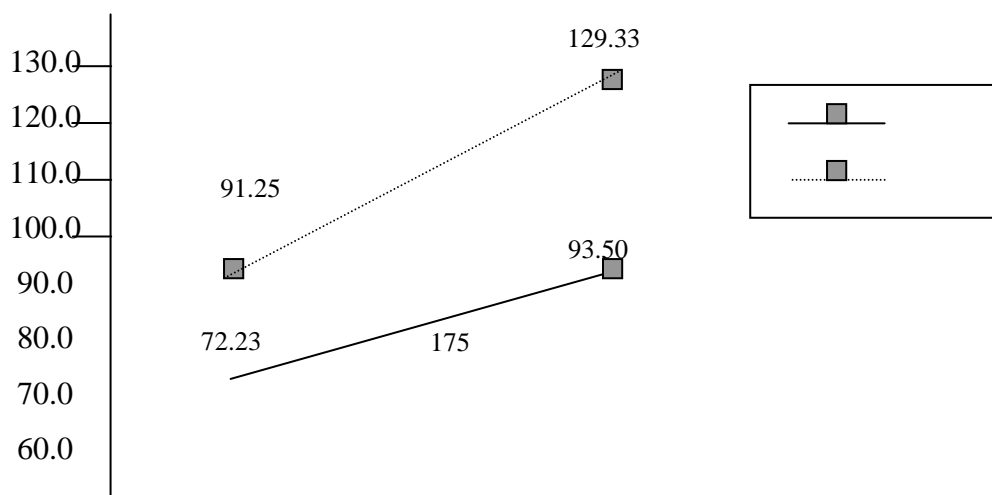
(23)

. ( )

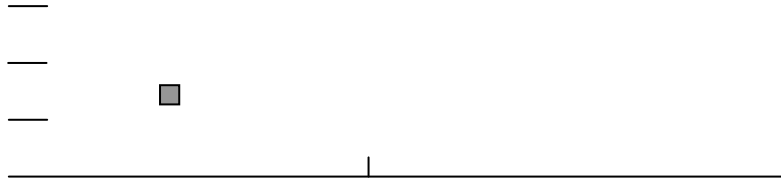
91.25	72.23			
32.16	19.80			
36	35			
129.33	93.50			
30.99	15.49			
40	44			
111.29	84.08			
36.72	20.40			
76	79			

(20)

. ( )







(20)

.( )

(20)

(23)

"

( )

"

( )

(20)

.( )

:

**4:1:5**

(24)

.( )

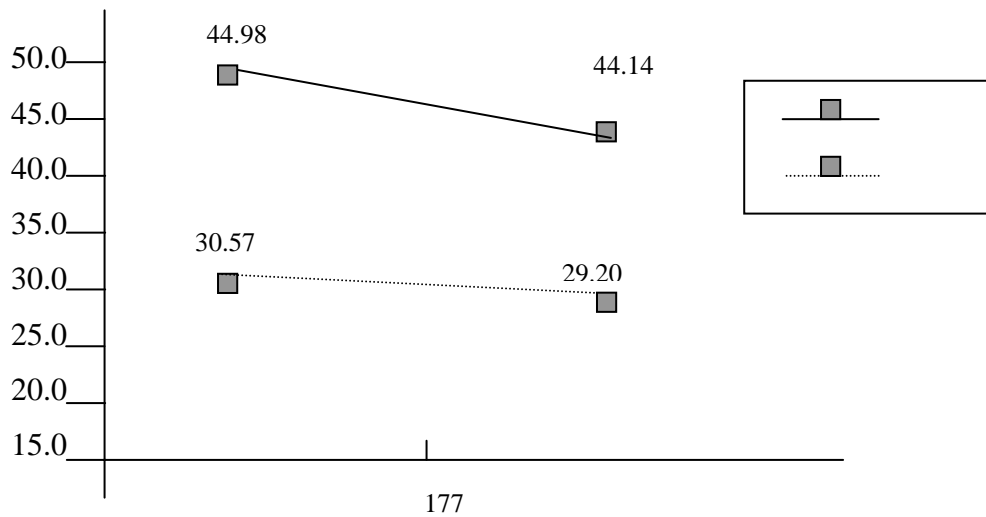
(24)

( )

30.57	44.98		
11.99	7.96		
29.20	44.14		
11.72	7.65		
76	79		

(21)

. ( )



(21)

.( )

(21)

(24)

"

"

(21)

:

**5:1:5**

(25)

.( )

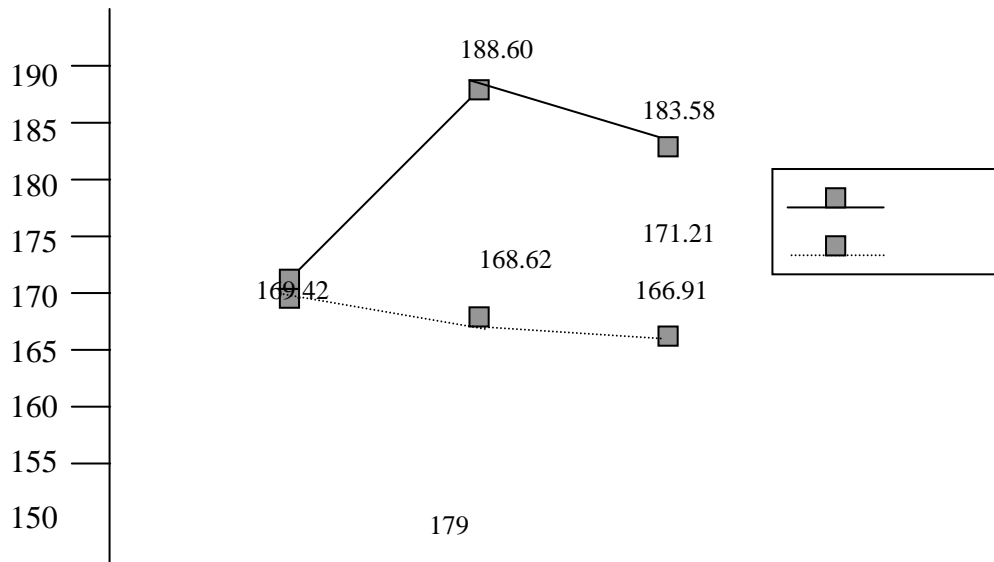
(25)

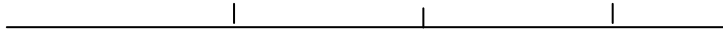
( )

171.21	169.42		
12.45	10.74		
168.62	188.60		
13.46	8.98		
166.91	183.58		
12.60	8.69		
76	79		

(22)

.( )





(22)

( ) ( )

(22)

(25)

"

"

(22)

:

**6:1:5**

:

"

-

"

"

"

1:6:1:5

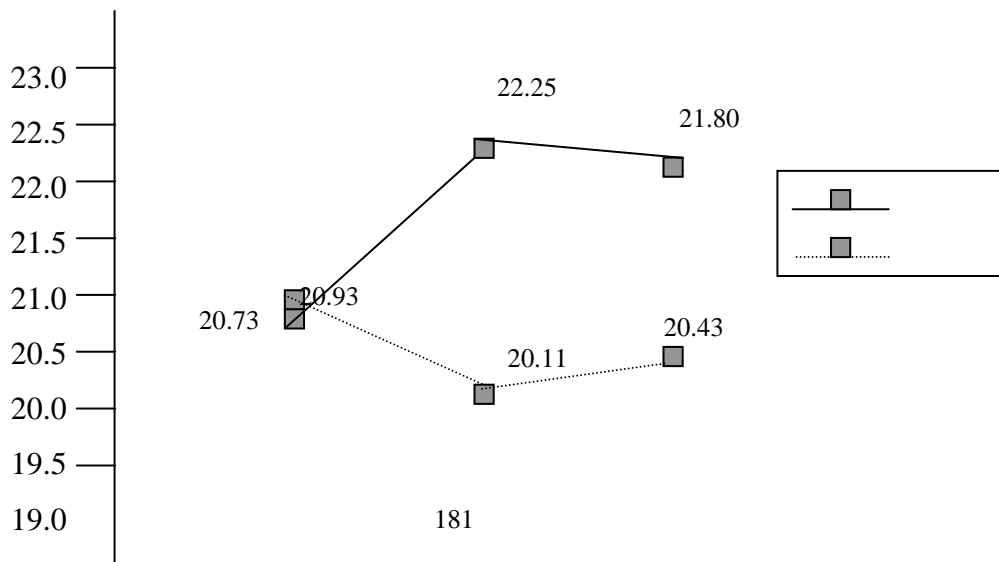
:

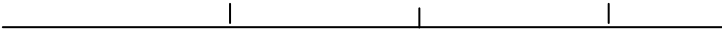
(26)

(26)

20.93	20.73		
1.86	1.99		
20.11	22.25		
2.27	1.74		
20.43	21.80		
2.12	1.88		
76	79		

(23)





(23)

.( ) " "  
(23) (26)  
" "  
" "

" "

" "  
" "  
" "  
" "

(23)

"

"

"

.

:"

"

**2:6:1:5**

"

"

(27)

.

"

"

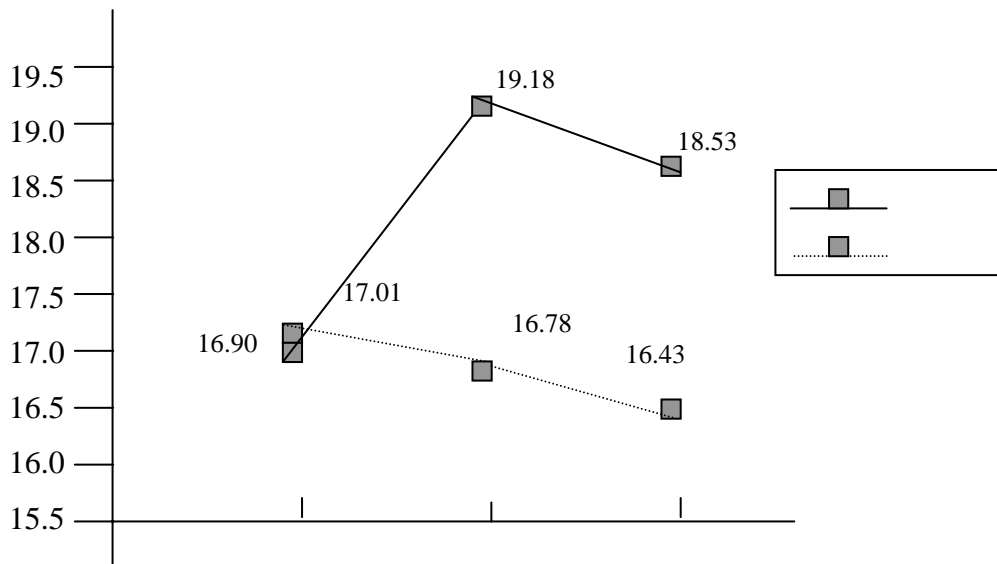
(27)

( ) " "

17.01	16.90		
2.41	2.25		
16.78	19.18		
2.68	1.78		
16.43	18.53		
2.54	2.14		
76	79		

(24)

" "



(24)

( )



(24)

(27)

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

(24)

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

:"

"

**3:6:1:5**

"

"

(28)

.

"

"

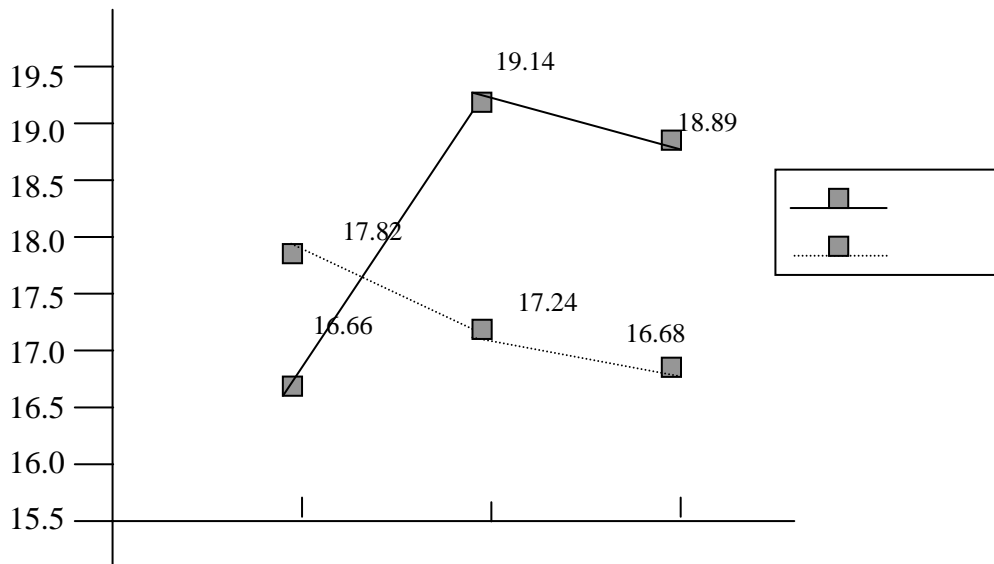
(28)

. ( ) " "

17.82	16.66		
2.15	1.74		
17.24	19.14		
2.17	1.48		
16.68	18.89		
2.00	1.86		
76	79		

(25)

" "



(25)

. ( ) " "

(25)

(28)

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

(25)

"

"

"

"

:"

"

**4:6:1:5**

"

"

(29)

"

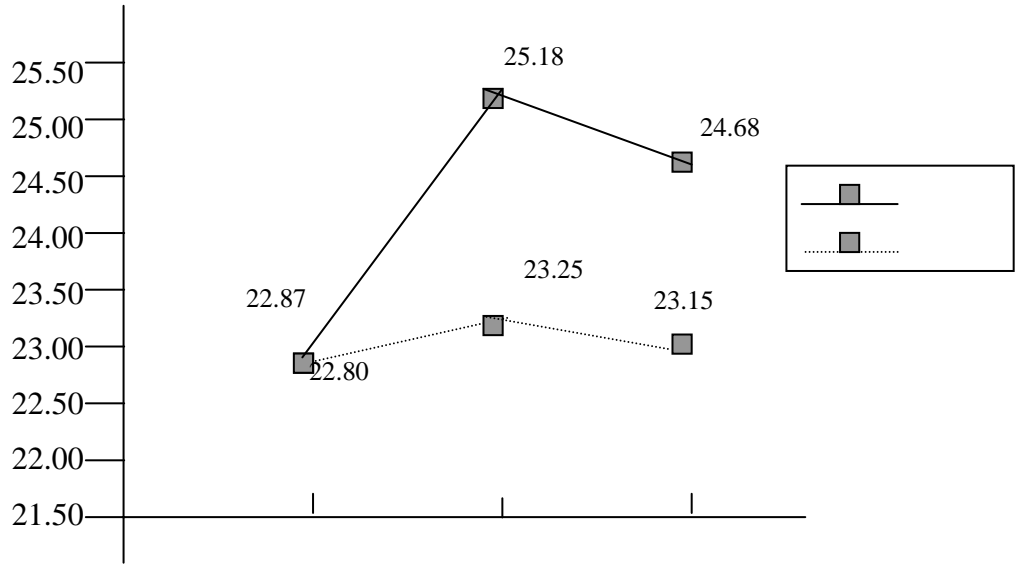
"

(29)

( ) " "

22.80	22.87		
2.30	2.16		
23.25	25.18		
2.31	1.84		
23.15	24.68		
2.46	2.10		
76	79		

(26)



(26)

( ) " "

(26) (29)

" "

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

(26)

"

"

"

"

:"

"

**5:6:1:5**

"

"

(30)

"

"

(30)

.(

)"

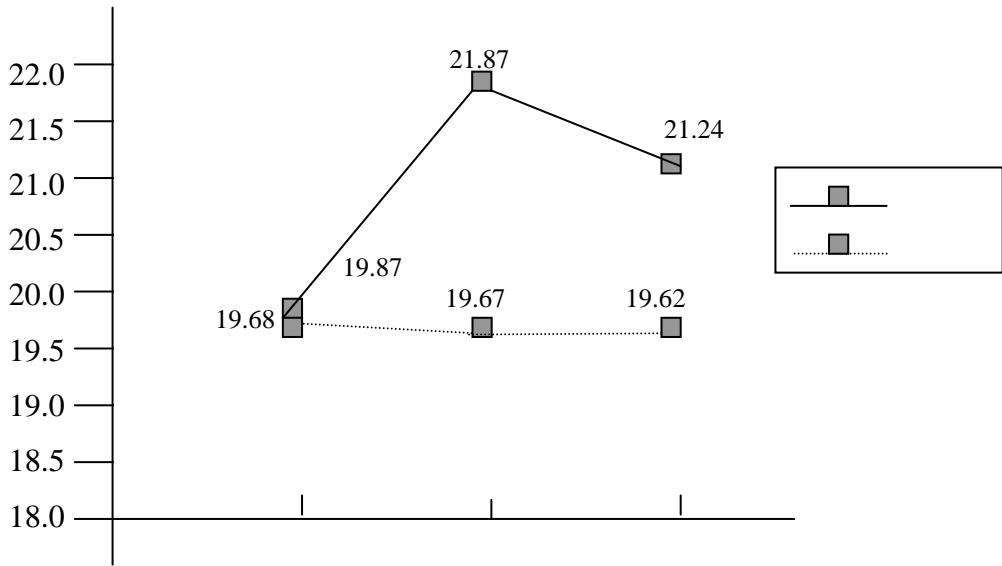
"

"

19.87	19.68		
2.29	2.57		
19.67	21.87		
2.52	1.93		
19.62	21.24		
2.49	2.24		
76	79		

(27)

" "



(27)

.( ) " "

(27)

(30)

" "

"

"

" "

( ) " "

" " (27)

" "

: " " **6:6:1:5**

" "

(31)

" "

(31)

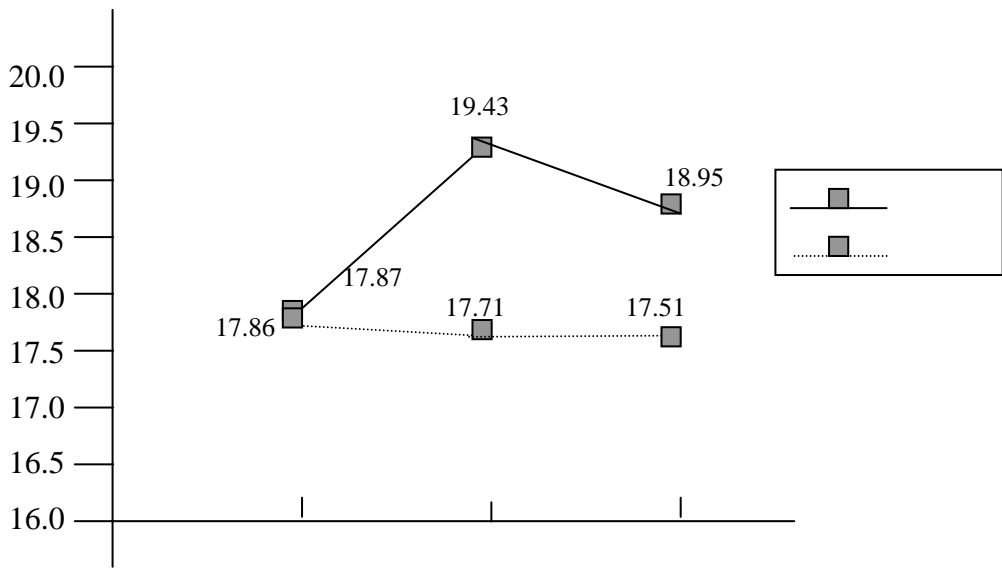
( ) " "

17.87	17.86		
2.21	2.17		
17.71	19.43		

2.25	1.62		
17.51	18.95		
2.51	2.01		
76	79		

(28)

" "



(28)

( ) " "

(28)

(31)

" "

"

"

" "

( ) " "

( ) " "



(28)

" "

" "

:"

"

**7:6:1:5**

"

"

(32)

"

"

(32)

(

)

"

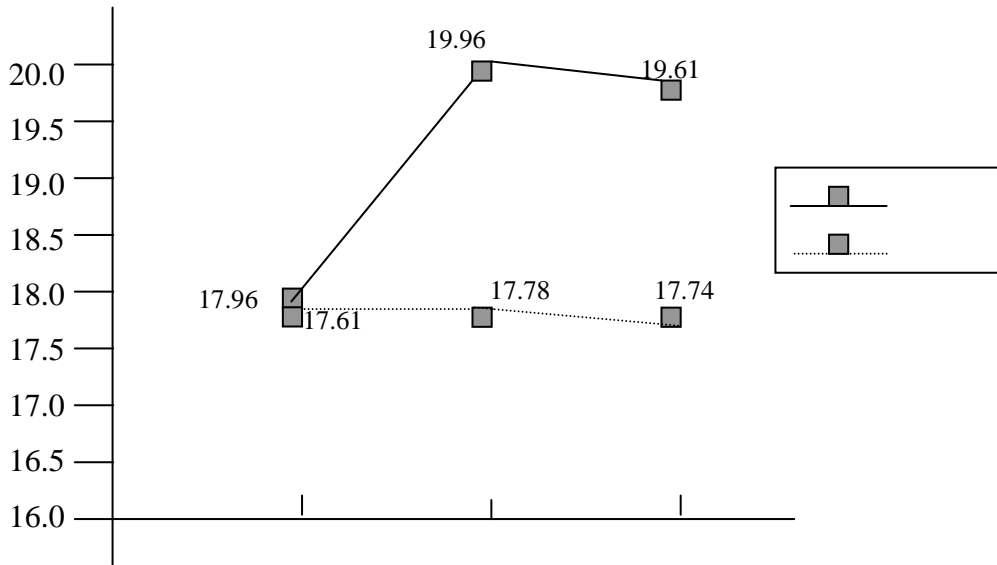
"

17.61	17.96		
2.14	1.68		
17.78	19.90		
2.29	1.21		
17.74	19.61		
2.10	1.51		

76	79		
----	----	--	--

(29)

" "



(29)

.( ) " "

(29)

(32)

" "

" "

" "

( ) " "

" "

( )

(29)

" "

" "

- "

**8:6:1:5**

: "

" - "

(33)

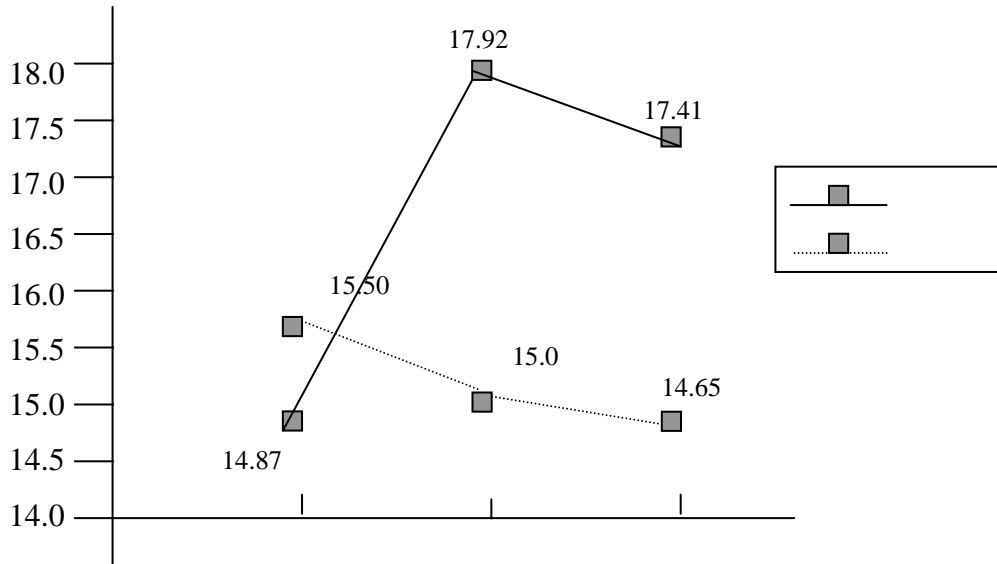
" - "

(33)

( ) " - "

15.50	14.87		
2.02	2.15		
15.00	17.92		
2.98	2.08		
14.65	17.41		
2.50	2.75		
76	79		

(30)



(30)

( )

(30)

(33)

"

"

"

"

"

"

( )

( )

"

"

(30)

" - "

:"

"

**9:6:1:5**

" "

(34)

" "

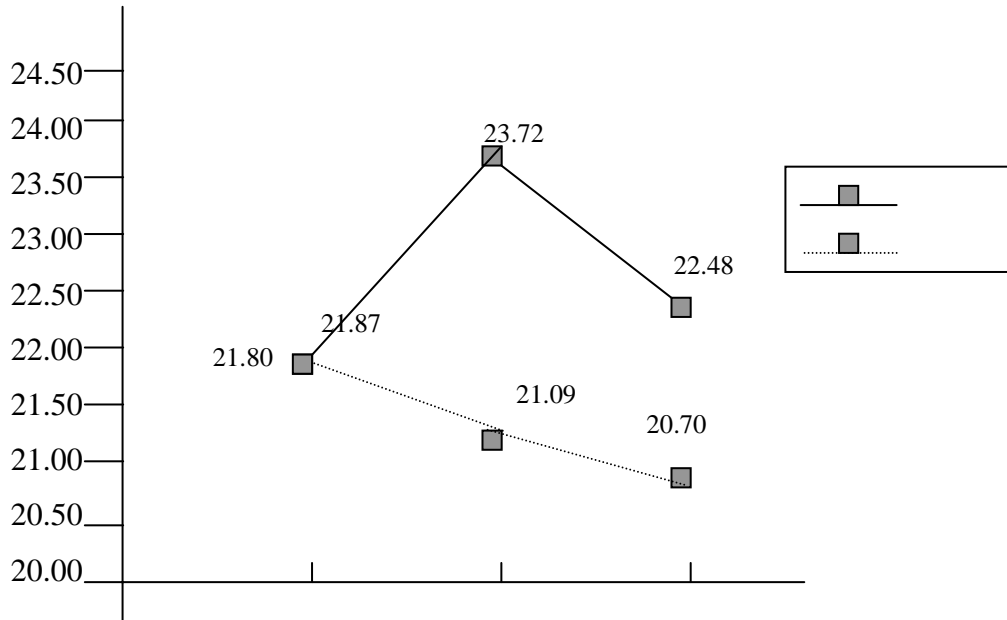
(34)

.( )

" "

21.80	21.87		
2.99	2.91		
21.09	23.72		
3.59	1.97		
20.70	22.48		
3.87	2.76		
76	79		

(31)



(31)

.( )

"

"

(31)

(34)

"

"

"

"

"

"

( )

"

"

"

"

( )

(31)

"

"

”

”

:

**7:1:5**

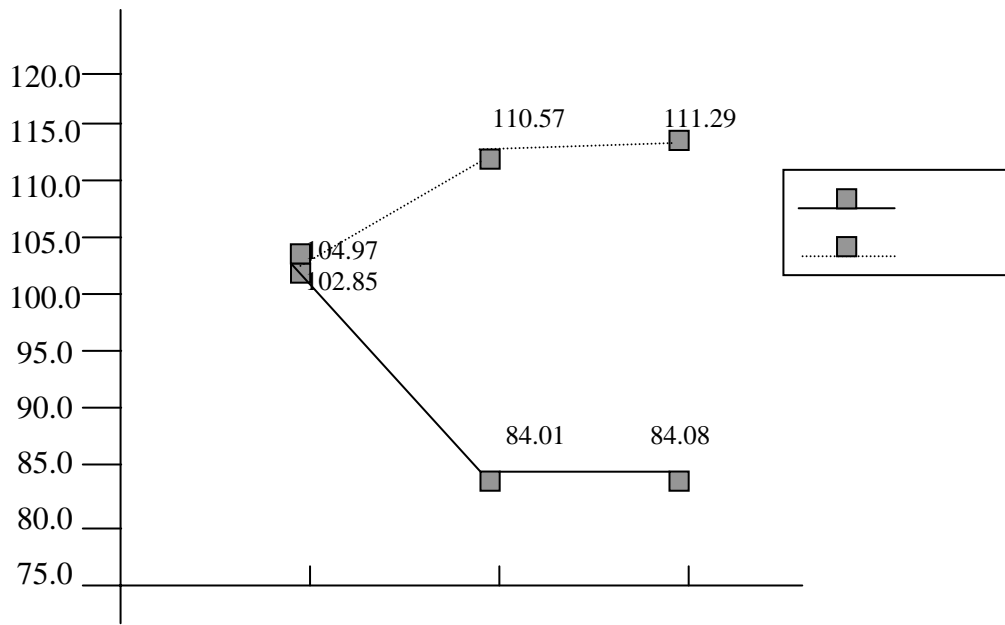
(35)

(35)

( )

104.97	102.85		
36.56	32.89		
110.57	84.01		
34.11	20.42		
111.29	84.08		
36.72	20.40		
76	79		

(32)



(32)

.( )

(32)

(35)

"

"

(32)





:

(SPSS)

:

(36)

(Hotelling  $T^2$ )

(Hotelling  $T^2$ )

(36)

(Hotelling  $T^2$ )

			" "	Hotelling $T^2$	
0.00	149	3	17573.14 *	353.82	
0.00	149	3	48.02 *	0.967	(A)
0.00	149	3	17.63 *	0.355	(B)
0.11	149	3	2.06	0.041	(A × B)

6.63 = (0.01,151,1) " " (0.01 =  $\alpha$ ) \*

:(0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

(36)

. ( )

.( )

(Tests of Between - Subjects Effects )

: 1:2:5

:

1:1:2:5

:

: (0.01 =  $\alpha$ )

:

" ( )

.( )

"

:

"

"

(37) (Tests of Between - Subjects Effects )  
 (Tests of Between - Subjects Effects )

(37)  
 (Tests of Between - Subjects Effects )

76.42 *	7957.09	1	7957.09	(A)
0.005	0.50	1	0.50	(B)
0.015	1.54	1	1.54	(A × B)
	104.12	151	15722.56	
		154	23766.74	

6.63 = (0.01,151,1) " " (0.01 =  $\alpha$  ) \*

: (37)

: **1:1:1:2:5**

(6.63) ( 76.42) " "

(t-test) (38) (t-test)

(38)  
(t-test)

" "	" "					
2.33	* 8.85	153	7.96	44.98	79	
			11.99	30.57	76	

.(0.01 =  $\alpha$  ) \*

(2.33) (8.85) " " (38)

(0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

"

"

:

)

(

:

"

.

-

)

( )

(

:

**(Wandersee, Nobels, 1990)**

Nobles and Konopak, )

(Nobles, 1993)

(1995

:

**2:1:1:2:5**

" "

(6.63)

(0.005)

:

(2000)

( )

"

(1998)

(2003)

"

(0.01 =  $\alpha$ )

"

(2003)  
(0.01 =  $\alpha$ )

(2002)

(2003)

"

:

**3:1:1:2:5**

“ ”

(6.63)

(0.015=  $\alpha$  )

(6)

) :

(

( )

(2003)

(2003)

(1998)

(2002)

(2003)

(0.01=  $\alpha$  )

"

(2000)

(0.01= $\alpha$  )



2:1:2:5

:

:

:

"

( )

"

.( )

(t-test)

(39)

(t-test)

.( )

(39)

(t-test)

( )

" "	" "					
2.33	1.85	78	7.96	44.98	79	
			7.65	44.14	79	

.(0.01= $\alpha$  )

\*

(2.33)

(1.85)

" "

(39)

(0.01 = $\alpha$  )

- -

:

.

-1

...

(1996) (1992)

-2

-3

Learning )

(How to Learn

.( )

(2000)

(2003)

(2003)

"

(1997)

(2002)

(2003)

."

(  $0.01 = \alpha$  )

:

**2:2:5**

:

**1:2:2:5**

:

:(0.01= $\alpha$ )

"

"

:

.

:

"

"

.

:

"

"

.

:

(Tests of Between - Subjects Effects )

(40)

(Tests of Between - Subjects Effects )

(40)

(Tests of Between - Subjects Effects )

* 118.80	15270.00	1	15270.00	(A)
6 2.7	345.89	1	345.89	(B)
0.81	103.95	1	103.95	(A × B)
	128.54	151	19409.50	
		154	35320.80	

6.63 = (0.01,151,1) " " (0.01 =  $\alpha$  ) \*

: (40)

: **1:1:2:2:5**

(6.63) (118.80) " "

(t-test)

(t-test) (41)

(41)  
(t-test)

" "	" "					
2.33	* 10.91	153	8.98	188.60	79	
			13.46	168.62	76	

.(0.01 =  $\alpha$  ) \*

(2.33) (10.91) " " (41)  
(0.01= $\alpha$ )

"

"

:

(1997) (2002) (2003) (2003)  
(0.01= $\alpha$ ) "

" (2000)

(0.01= $\alpha$ )

:

**1:1:2:2:5**

(2.76)

" "

(6.63)

( )

"

(2003)

(0.01= $\alpha$ )

(2003)

"

"

(2000)

(2002)

"

(1997)

"

"

:

**1:1:2:2:5**

(6.63)

(0.81)

" "

(8)

"

(2003)

(2000)

"

(2002)

(2003)

:

**2:2:2:5**

(t-test)

" :

:

"

-

(t-test)

(t-test)

(42)

(42)

(t-test)

" "	" "					
2.33	* 9.26	78	1.99	20.73		
			1.74	22.25		
2.33	* 10.73	78	2.25	16.90		
			1.78	19.18		
2.33	* 13.02	78	1.74	16.66		
			1.48	19.14		
2.33	* 10.07	78	2.16	22.87		
			1.84	25.18		
2.33	* 8.49	78	2.57	19.68		
			1.93	21.87		
2.33	* 8.91	78	2.17	17.86		
			1.62	19.43		
2.33	* 10.47	78	1.68	17.96		
			1.21	19.90		
2.33	* 13.69	78	2.12	14.87		-
			2.08	17.92		
2.33	* 6.31	78	2.91	21.87		
			1.97	23.72		
79						

.(0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

\*

(t-test)

(t-test)

(43)



(43)

(t-test)

" "	" "					
2.33	* 3.36	75	1.86	20.93		
			2.27	20.11		
2.33	0.816	75	2.41	17.01		
			2.65	16.78		
2.33	* 2.46	75	2.15	17.82		
			2.14	17.24		
2.33	1.58	75	2.30	22.80		
			2.31	23.25		
2.33	0.86	75	2.29	19.87		
			2.52	19.67		
2.33	0.74	75	2.21	17.87		
			2.25	17.71		
2.33	0.63	75	2.14	17.61		
			2.29	17.78		
2.33	1.95	75	2.02	15.50		-
			2.98	15.00		
2.33	1.71	75	2.99	21.80		
			3.59	21.09		
76						

.(0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

\*

: (43) (42)

:" " **1:2:2:2:5**

" "

" "

.

" "

(9.26)

" " " "

(2.33)

" " " "

" - -

(2.33)

(3.3.6)

" " "

" " "

.

"

"

:

:

" ( 2003 )

(2002,2003)

"

"

"

:"

"

2:2:2:2:5

"

"

"

"

"

"

(10.73)

" "

"

"

"

"

(2.33)

"

"

(0.816)

" "

"

"

(2.33)

"

"

(2003)

(2002)

" "

" ( 2003 )

"

: " " **3:2:2:2:5**

" "

"

"

" "

(13.02)

" "

"

"

"

"

(2.33)

- -

"

"

(2.46)

" "

"

"

(2.33)

"

"

( 1 )



" (2003)

"

" (2003) (2002)

"

.

"

: " "

**5:2:2:2:5**

" "

"

.

" "

(8.49) " " " "

" " (2.33)

" "

(0.86) " " " " - -

(2.33)

" "

.

(2003) (2002)

" (2003)

"

: " "

**6:2:2:2:5**

" "

" "

" "

(2.33)

( 8.91)

" " " "

" "

- -

" "

(0.74)

" " " "

(2.33)

" "

.

" ( 2003 )

(2003)

(2002)

"

"

"

.

:"

"

**7:2:2:2:5**

"

"

"

"

"

"

(10.47)

" "

"

"

"

(2.33)

"

"

"

" "

"

"

(2.33)

(0.63)

"

"

.



" ( 2003 )

"

(2003) (2002)

" "

:" - "

**8:2:2:2:5**

" - "

" - "

" " " - "

(2.33) (13.69)

- " - "

" - "

(2.33) (1.95) " " " -

" -

" ( 2003 )

(2003)

(2002)

"

"

—

"

:"

"

**9:2:2:2:5**

"

"

"

"

"

"

(6.31)

" "

"

"

"

"

(2.33)

"

"

(1.71)

" "

"

"

— —

(2.33)

"

"



(44)

(t-test)

( )

" "	" "					
2.33	* 6.36	78	8.98	188.60	79	
			8.69	183.58	79	

( $\alpha = 0.01$ )

\*

(6.36)

" "

(44)

( $0.01 = \alpha$ )

(2.33)

( )

(25)

( 22 )

( )

(188.60 )

(183.58)

(2002)

(2003)

"

( 2000 )

(2003 )

( )

:

**3:2:5**

:

**1:3:2:5**

:

: (0.01= $\alpha$ )

:

( )

"

"

( )

:

"

"

:

"

:

(Tests of Between - Subjects Effects )

(45)

(Tests of Between - Subjects Effects )

(45)

(Tests of Between - Subjects Effects )

"	"			
* 46.87	27214.54	1	27214.54	<b>(A)</b>
* 49.85	28945.76	1	28945.76	<b>(B)</b>
5.87	3406.73	1	3406.73	<b>(A × B)</b>
	586.63	151	87674.95	
		154	147062.84	

6.63 = (0.01,151,1)      "      " (0.01 =  $\alpha$  )      \*

$$. (0.01=\alpha) \quad (45)$$

:

**1:1:3:2:5**

"

"

(6.63)

(46.87)

" "

(t-test)

(t-test)

(46)

**(46)**

**(t-test)**

" "	" "					
2.33	* 5.91	153	20.42	84.01	79	
			34.11	110.57	76	

.(0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

\*

(2.33)

(5.91 )

" "

(46 )

(0.01= $\alpha$ )

"

"

(47 )

( )

(47 )

( )

56	18	5	34	13	32		
70.89	22.79	6.33	43.04	16.46	40.51		
79							
24	20	32	32	16	28		
31.58	26.32	42.11	42.11	21.05	36.84		
76							

(47 )

"

"

(% 40.51)

(% 43.04 )

(%6.33 )

(% 70.89)

(% 36.84)

(% 42.11)



(% 42.11)

(% 31.58)

"

" (**Wandersee** ,1987)

( )

(**Benjamin.et.al**,1981 )

(Encoding )

(2003)

(1995 )

(0.0005= $\alpha$ )

"

"

"

(2002)

(0.05= $\alpha$ )

"

:

**2:1:3:2:5**

"

"

(49.85)

" "

(6.63)

(22)

(128.03 )

(92.00)

(91.17)

(73.97 )

:

( )

)

(

( )

(2003)

"

**(Hembree,1988)**

(1992)

"

(1993)

(1994)

(1995)

(1997)

(0.05= $\alpha$ )

( )

(2001)

(1991)

(1993)

(1995)

. (0.05= $\alpha$ )

:

**3:1:3:2:5**

(5.87)

"  
"

"

(6.63)

(19)

(2003)

:

**2:3:2:5**

: ( 0.01= $\alpha$ )

"

"

. ( )

(48)

(t-test)

(t-test)

( )

(48)

(t-test)

( )

" "	" "					
2.33	0.05	78	20.42	84.01	79	
			20.40	84.08	79	

( 0.01= $\alpha$ )

\*

(2.33)

(0.05)

" "

(48)

( )

(2003)

:

4:2:5

:

(Tests of Between - Subjects Effects )

(49)

(Tests of Between - Subjects Effects )

(49)

(Tests of Between - Subjects Effects )

2454.93	38196.02	2105.43	" "
0.00	0.00	0.00	

(0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

\*

:

(49)

(0.01 =  $\alpha$  )

"

"

( Drive Anxiety Theory)

. (1995)

:

3:5

: (2000)

$$\%100 \times \frac{\quad - \quad}{\quad} =$$

(1-5)...

$$\% 100 \times \frac{\quad - \quad}{\quad} =$$

(2-5)...

(9)

(%47.14)

. (%47.76)

(%46.36)

(%36.36)

.

:

4:5

: (0.01 =  $\alpha$ )

( )

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"



" " " "

" " " "

"

" " " "

"

" " " "

" " " "

"

" " " "

" " " "

" " " "

"

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

: **5:5**

:

( )

Nobles, )

(Wandersee & Nobels, 1990)

(Nobles & Konopak,1995)

(1993

(2003) :

(1997)

(2003)

(2002)

:

:

( )

: **6:5**

:

: **1:6:5**

:

: **2:6:5**

: **3:6:5**

:

: **1:3:6:5**

: **2:3:6:5**

....

: **3:3:6:5**

:

. ( )

.





( 1 )

"

"

( 1 )

/		/		/						-1
	/		/		/		/			-2
		/			/					-3
/		/			/		/			-4
/				/		"		"		-5
			/		/			/		-6
	/		/		/					-7
		/		/		/				-8
		/		/		/				-9
										-10

(2)

(2)

---

:

. -  
-  
. -  
. -  
. (60) -  
. -  
. (7) -  
-  
.

: ( )

:  
:

---

( 24 )

:

:

: - 1

- - -  
: - 2

- - -  
: - 3

HF - HCl - MgO - Na<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> -  
: - 4

: - 5

- - -  
: - 6

- - -  
: - 7

- - -  
: - 8

100 - 1 -  
4 - 3 -

- 9

:

-

-

-

-

:

- 10

-

-

-

-

:

- 11

-

-

-

-

:

- 12

\_\_\_\_\_

-

-

-

-

:

- 13

-

-

-

-

:

- 14

-

-

-

-

:

- 15

-

-

-

-

:

- 16

-

-

-

-

:

- 17

-

-

-

-

	:		- 18
		-	-
		-	-
	:		- 19
VI - د		X - ج	XII - ب
			IX -
		:	- 20
			-
			-
			-
			-
		:	- 21
			-
			-
			-
			-
		:	- 22
			-
			-
			-
		:	- 23
			-
			-
			-
	:	$\frac{( \quad )}{( 3 \quad )} =$	- 24
		-	-
		-	-
		-	-

( 10 ) :  
 ( ) ( )  
 . ( ) ( )

---

( ) ( )

---

KBr	1		❖
Na <sub>3</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	2	( I V )	❖
Mg ( NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	3		❖
CaSO <sub>4</sub> .H <sub>2</sub> O	4		❖
CaCO <sub>3</sub>	5		❖
SiO <sub>2</sub>	6	( II )	❖
FeS	7		❖
CaF <sub>2</sub>	8		❖
NaCl	9		❖
KBr <sub>2</sub>	10		❖
NaBr	11		
KCl	12		
K <sub>2</sub> O	13		
MnO <sub>2</sub>	14		

( 15 ) :  
 ( X ) (✓)

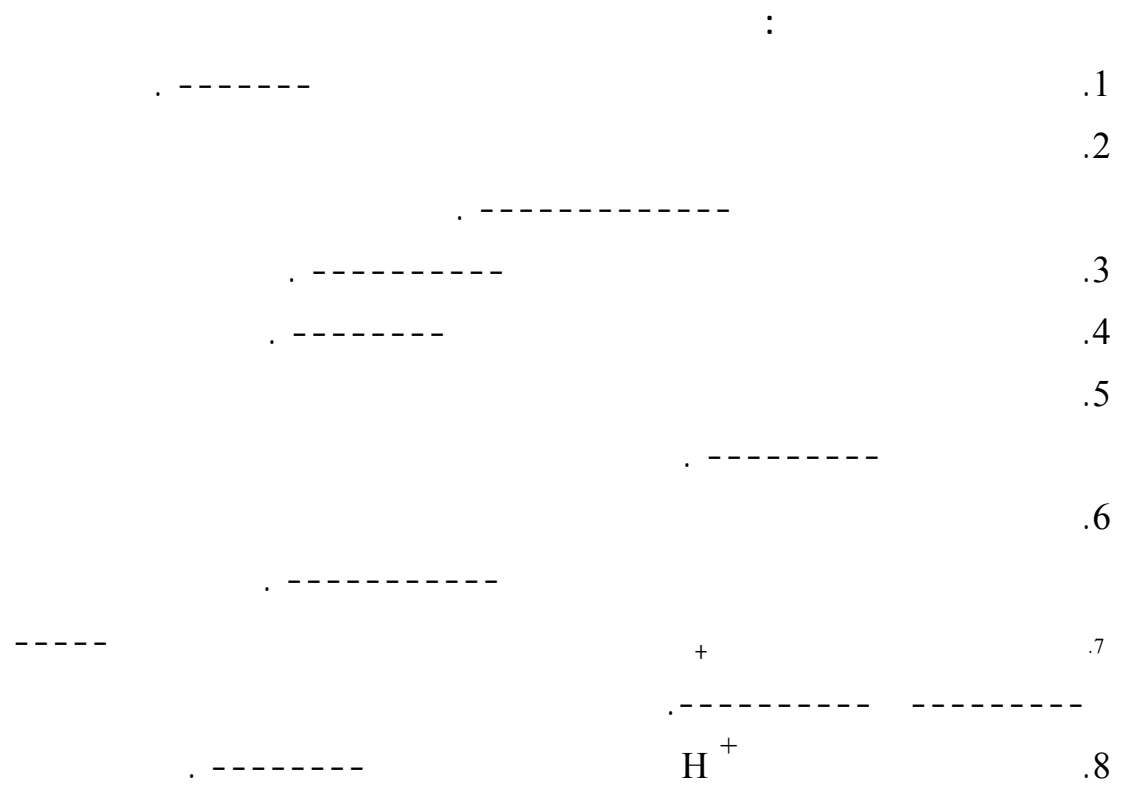
:

- 1 ( )
- 2 ( )
- 3 ( )
- 4 ( )



- 5 ( )
- 6 ( )
- 7 ( )
- 8 ( )
- 9 ( )
- 10 ( )
- 11 ( )
- 100 ( )
- 12 ( )
- 13 ( )
- 14 ( )
- 15 ( )

( 11 ) :



-

.9

.-----

( 3 )

(3)

---

:

	19		13		7		1
	20		14		8		2
	21		15		9		3
	22		16		10		4
	23		17		11		5
	24		18		12		6

:

7	( II )	6	
4		14	( IV )
5		1	
9		8	
3		2	

:

	(X)	(✓)	
			1
			2
			3
			4
			5
			6
			7
			8
			9
			10
			11
( 100 ) ( )			12
			13
			14
			15

:

	6		1
	7		2
	8		3
	9		4
			5

( 4 )

"

"

( 4 )

∴ □  
∴ □

∴ □

∴ □

(            )

(4)

:

( )

:

:

( )

:

( )

( )



( 4 )

· : □

· : □

· : □

(4)

:

□

:

□

.

:

□

:

□

( )

)

( )

(

( )

.

( 5 )

" -  
" . " -  
" . " -

( 5 )

.

1 1 1 1	<div style="text-align: center;">:</div> <input type="checkbox"/>	1 2 3 4
2 1 2 1  1	<div style="text-align: center;">:</div> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	5 6 7 8  9
1	<div style="text-align: center;">:</div> <input type="checkbox"/>	10
1 1 1	<div style="text-align: center;">:</div> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	11
15		

( 5 )

"

"

.

( 1 )

( 3 )

( 2 )

(4) ( )

( )

(5) ( )

( )

( ) ( )

( ) ( )

(6) ( )

( )

(7) ( )

(8) ( )

(9) ( ) / -1

( ) / -2

(10) ( )





. ( ) :   
 :   
 :

( )

:

:

-

:

:

(14)

-

(6-5)

-

: ( )

:

( )  
( )

( )

-

- (15) -

-

-

(16)

( )

(17)

( ) :

( )

:(2)

)

.( )

(18)

(3)

(94)

:

.(94)

/

.(19)

/

□

□  
□  
□  
( )

□  
-  
-  
-  
-  
□  
:

(19)

(6-5)

(34-20)

...

( )

(20)

:

-

:

:

:

-

(22)

(21)

.

:

-

( 34-23 )

.

□

. : □  
 . : □  
 : □

( )

: □

: -  
 . -  
 . -

: □

: -  
 . -

(35) ( ) -  
 (2) -  
 -

(36)

( )

( ) :  
 ( ) ( ) ( )  
 .( ) ( )

( )

:

)

.( :

(37)

:

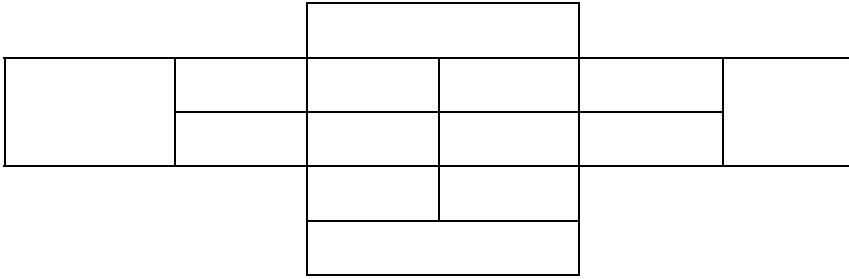
□

: □  
 □  
 :  
 : -  
 : -  
 ( )  
 (38)  
 -  
 ( )  
 ( )  
 : -  
 (40) (39) (38) :  
 (40) (39)  
 : -  
 : -  
 -  
 □  
 □  
 : □  
 -  
 : / -



. / :   
 . :   
 :   
 ( ) ( )  
 . :   
 :  
 . ( ) -  
 . -  
 . -  
 . -  
 :   
 :  
 : -  
 . (41) -  
 : -  
 (42) : -  
 : -  
 : -  
 : ( ) -

(43)



:

:

( 6-5 )

(45) (44)

. / / : □  
 . : □  
 : □

: □  
 :

.  
 . :  
 .( )  
 .

: □  
 :

(6-5)  
 ( ) : -

( ) -  
 -

(46)

-

-

-

(47)

-

)

( )

(48)

(

( )

-

( ) :

(49)

-

( )

-

( )

-

:

:

-

(151)

(2)

(HCl)

( )

HCl

-

)

-

(

-

:

□

/

-

-

) : □  
 : □  
 :  
 ) : -  
 ( -  
 -  
 (50) : -  
 : -  
 : -  
 ( ) : -  
 (51) : -  
 : -  
 (52) : -  
 (53) : -  
 (54) : -  
 (3) : -  
 ( 102 ) : -  
 (55) : -  
 : -  
 : -  
 : □  
 : -  
 / -

□  
□  
□  
□  
□  
-  
-  
□  
-  
(44) (57) (56)  
-  
(58)  
-  
(59)  
-  
( 103 ) (5)  
-  
(61) (60)

: ) ( : ):  
( : ) ( )  
(104) (2)

(6-5)

(65-62)

(66)

( Projector )

)

(



( ) (67) -

( ) (68) -

(1)

: □

□

□

□

□

-

-

-

-

□

-

-

-

(60)

( Projector )

(1)

		:	-
	(70)		
:			
(71)			
		:	-
	(72)		
		:	-
(73)			
		:	-
	(74)		-
			-
		:	-
	.KCI		
	( 77,76,75 )		-
			-
		(78)	
	(78)		-
)			-
		(	
		:	□
		/	-
		/	-

) : □

.(

. : □

: □

( )

( ) ( )

( )

: □

:

-

-

-

-

-

-

: □

:

-

-

(79)

				-
			:	-
	(6)			-
		(80)		-
			(6)	-
			:	-
				-
				-
		(81)		-
(% 0.6)				-
			(% 98)	
	(82)			
			:	-
:				
				-
				(83)
			:	-
			( )	
			:	-
		(116)	(1)	
		:	( )	
			:	-
		( )		-
				-

:

(84)

(3-7)

:

( 295 )

□

□

.( )

:

:

:

(85)

(86)

:

□

:

/ -

/ -

		:	□
		:	□
		:	
		:	-
	(301)	(8-7)	-
		:	-
		( )	-
		:	-
		:	-
		:	-
		:	-
	( )	:	-
	( )	:	-
		:	□
		:	-
		:	-
		:	□
(303)	(9-7)	:	-
	( )	:	-
( )		:	-

:  
-  
□  
□

( 117 ) ( 2 )

: ( 117 ) ( 2 ) -

: □

: ( 128 ) ( 3 ) -

: -

: -

: -

)

(

.(88)

-

-

: □

: -

-

: □

: □

:





( 6 )

: ( )  
:

:  
:

---

( 22 )

:

:

:

.1

- - - - -

.2

( + )- - - - -

:

.3

- - - - -

.4

- ( + )- - - - -

:

.5

- - - - -

:

.6

- - - - -

- ( + )-

.7

- - ( + )- - - - -

( ) .8

- - - - -

: ( ) .9

- - - - -

( ) .10

- ( + )- - - - -

:

.11

-	-	( + + )-	.12
-	( + )-	-	.13
-	( + )-	-	.14
-	( + + )-	-	.15
( + )-	-	-	.16
:	( )	-	.17
( + )-	:	-	.18
H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> -	( NaBr + KCl ) -	( KCl + NaCl ) -	
-		KCl . MgCl <sub>2</sub> . H <sub>2</sub> O -	
:			.19
-		( + + )-	.20
-		:	.21
( + )-	-	-	.22
:			
-		-	
-		-	
:			
-		-	

( 14 )

:

( X )

(√)

- 1 ( )
- 2 ( )
- 3 ( )
- 4 ( )
- 5 ( )
- 6 ( )
- 7 ( )
- 8 ( )
- 9 ( )
- 10 ( )
- 11 ( )
- 12 ( )
- 13 ( )
- 14 ( )

( 18 )

:

:

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8

	- 9
	- 10
	- 11
	- 12
	- 13

---

( 6 ) :

( ) ( )

. ( ) ( )

\_\_\_\_\_

( ) ( )

---

- |    |   |
|----|---|
| 1  | ❖ |
| 2  | ❖ |
| 3  | ❖ |
| 4  | ❖ |
| 5  | ❖ |
| 6  | ❖ |
| 7  |   |
| 8  |   |
| 9  |   |
| 10 |   |

(7)

"

"

:

	19		13		7		1
	20		14		8		2
	21		15		9		3
	22		16		10		4
			17		11		5
			18		12		6

:

	(X)	(✓)	
			1
(1)			2
			3
			4
			5
			6
			7
			8
			9
			10
			11
			12
			13
			14

:

--	--	--	--



( )	8		1
	9		2
	10	)	3
		(	
-	11		4
-			
	12		5
	13		6
			7

:

( )	( )

( 8 )

:

:

:

-

(X) / / / -

/ ( )

( ) (X) / -

( ) ( ) / / -

" " (X) / -

/ / -

(X) / / -

0

( ) (X) / / -

0

:\_\_\_\_\_

0 / - 1

0 / - 2

(X) / - 3

0

		X	

(x)

				(A)
				.1
				.2

				.3
				.4
				.5
				.6
				.7
				.8
				<b>(B)</b>
				.9
				.10
				.11
				.12
				.13
				.14
				.15
				<b>(C)</b>
				.16
				.17
				.18
				.19
				.2.
				.21
				.22

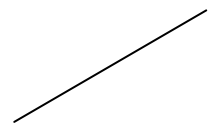
				<b>(D)</b>
				.23

				.24
				.25
				.26
				.27
				.28
				.29
				.30
				.31
				<b>(E)</b>
				.32
				.33
				.34
				.35
				.36
				.37
				.38
				.39
				<b>(F)</b>
				.40
				.41
				.42
				.43
				.44
				.45
				.46

				<b>(J)</b>
				.47

				.48
				.49
				.50
				.51
				.52
				.53
				<b>(H)</b>
				.54
				.55
				.56
				.57
			" "	.58
				.59
				.60
				<b>(I)</b>
				.61
				.62
				.63
				.64
				.65
				.66
				.67
				.68
				.69

(9)



<b>D</b>		<b>C</b>		<b>B</b>		<b>A</b>	
	23		16		9		1
	24		17		10		2
	25		18		11		3
	26		19		12		4
	27		20		13		5
	28		21		14		6
	29		22		15		7
	30	-	-	-	-		8
	31	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>H</b>		<b>J</b>		<b>F</b>		<b>E</b>	
	54		47		40		32
	55		48		41		33
	56		49		42		34
	57		50		43		35
	58		51		44		36
	59		52		45		37
	60		53		46		38
-	-	-	-	-	-		39
<b>I</b>							
			67		64		61
			68		65		62
			69		66		63

:

$$207 = 3 * 9 + 3 * 7 + 3 * 7 + 3 * 7 + 3 * 8 + 3 * 9 + 3 * 7 + 3 * 7 + 3 * 8$$



**( 10 )**



						.1
						02
						03
						04
						05
						06
						07
						08
						09
						10
					0	11
					0	12
						13
					0	14
						15
					0	16
					0	17
						18
					0	19
					0	

					0	20
					.	21
					0	22
					0	23
					0	24
					0	25
						26
					0	
						27
						0
						28
					0	
						29
					0	
						30
					0	
					0	31
					0	32
						0
						33
						34
					0	
						35
					0	36
						37
					0	
						38
					0	
					0	39

					0	40
--	--	--	--	--	---	----

( 11 )

"

"

**( 13 )**

( 13 )

				/					/
0.42	0.64	0.31	0.91	6					
0.40	0.69	0.36	0.82	7	0.13	0.26	0.21	0.64	1
0.47	0.71	0.51	0.64	8	0.63	0.17	0.74	0.36	2
0.34	0.79	0.41	0.91	9	0.36	0.55	0.54	0.55	3
0.28	0.67	0.23	0.64	10	0.48	0.52	0.39	0.64	4
					0.20	0.38	0.18	0.55	5
0.19	-0.19	0.18	0.27	*1	0.80	0.24	0.82	0.18	6
0.20	0.26	0.44	0.18	2	0.16	0.31	0.20	0.18	7
0.23	0.21	0.18	0.18	3	0.27	0.43	0.26	0.55	8
0.18	0.12	0.23	0.18	4	0.08	0.17	0.03	0.09	9*
0.14	0.26	0.31	0.18	5	0.17	0.29	0.23	0.64	10
0.40	0.19	0.31	0.46	6	0.37	0.38	0.39	0.18	11
0.06	0.10	0.05	0.09	*7	0.47	0.43	0.26	0.73	12
0.62	0.05	0.51	0.55	8	0.28	0.29	0.28	0.46	13
0.35	0.50	0.10	0.18	9	0.39	0.52	0.54	0.27	14
0.25	0.21	0.69	0.27	10	0.36	0.55	0.41	0.27	15
0.14	0.24	0.28	0.64	11	0.48	0.41	0.13	0.36	16
0.63	0.41	0.59	0.55	12	0.25	0.33	0.15	0.27	17
0.21	0.31	0.28	0.27	13	0.13	0.26	0.21	0.46	18
0.46	0.02	0.49	0.36	*14	0.36	0.24	0.23	0.55	19
0.48	0.10	0.41	0.36	15	0.20	0.48	0.15	0.55	20
					0.78	-0.24	0.87	0.00	*21
0.40	0.55	0.44	0.73	1	0.24	0.60	0.31	0.64	22
0.90	0.10	0.90	0.27	2	0.25	0.36	0.26	0.55	32
0.35	0.64	0.28	0.36	3	0.40	0.38	0.21	0.36	24
0.45	0.55	0.69	0.55	4					
0.75	0.19	0.77	0.36	5	0.28	0.57	0.26	0.46	1
0.59	0.64	0.28	0.64	6	0.36	0.69	0.39	0.73	2

0.07	0.33	0.15	0.55	*7	0.52	0.41	0.49	0.64	3
0.59	0.45	0.80	0.73	8	0.45	0.74	0.44	0.91	4
0.44	0.57	0.31	0.64	9	0.44	0.64	0.49	1.00	5

( 14 )



( 14 )

				/					/
0.27	0.55	0.23	0.55	8					
0.42	0.45	0.68	0.36	9	0.23	0.48	0.21	0.18	1
0.23	0.48	0.13	0.27	10	0.17	0.29	0.15	0.36	2
0.12	0.19	0.36	0.55	11	0.17	0.48	0.36	0.36	3
0.24	0.38	0.22	0.55	12	0.4	0.62	0.36	0.55	4
0.21	0.29	0.19	0.18	13	0.28	0.69	0.41	0.91	5
0.10	0.26	0.11	0.18	14	0.61	0.48	0.82	0.27	6
					0.77	0.31	0.85	0.18	7
0.54	0.57	0.65	0.64	1	0.55	0.43	0.56	0.18	8
0.45	0.81	0.56	0.18	2	0.19	0.45	0.23	0.46	9
0.49	0.86	0.62	0.82	3	0.33	0.6	0.56	0.73	10
0.14	0.55	0.11	0.36	4	0.28	0.57	0.39	0.64	11
0.5	0.79	0.41	0.64	5	0.34	0.67	0.51	0.46	12
0.38	0.55	0.11	0.64	6	0.32	0.64	0.33	0.82	13
0.37	0.71	0.35	0.91	7	0.24	0.5	0.51	0.27	14
0.35	0.79	0.35	0.46	8	0.36	0.41	0.74	0.18	15
0.17	0.67	0.12	0.91	9	0.39	0.71	0.41	0.82	16
0.25	0.71	0.26	0.64	10	0.52	0.76	0.41	0.82	17
0.46	0.91	0.58	0.55	11	0.24	0.57	0.33	0.64	18
0.16	0.62	0.12	0.36	12	0.34	0.69	0.39	0.82	19
0.12	0.19	0.14	0.27	13	0.16	0.33	0.44	0.18	20
					0.32	0.5	0.28	0.73	21
0.22	0.67	0.15	0.46	1	0.14	0.24	0.23	0.55	22
0.37	0.5	0.49	0.64	2					
0.16	0.26	0.21	0.46	3	0.09	0.24	0.08	0.09	*1
0.08	0.17	0.13	0.18	*4	0.13	0.31	0.15	0.46	2
0.11	0.33	0.21	0.18	5	0.29	0.38	0.32	0.55	3
0.14	0.41	0.1	0.18	6	0.19	0.24	0.18	0.46	4

					0.25	0.12	0.18	0.55	5
					0.16	0.36	0.16	0.18	6
					0.43	0.52	0.35	0.64	7

( 15 )

.

( 16 )

:

( ) ( )

.( )

) : -

) ( ) (

.(

) : -

) ( ) (

.(

) : -

) ( ) (

.(

) : -

) ( ) (

.(

( )

( )

:

( )

( )

****			***			**		*	
115	103	138	173	189	155	42	50	34	1
112	127	163	179	185	170	56	54	46	2
74	90	106	193	186	151	41	39	19	3
102	112	126	185	186	144	42	36	31	4
87	78	88	185	179	155	40	43	17	5
73	81	81	191	201	189	53	54	48	6
61	63	60	193	195	180	51	49	25	7
46	63	103	163	173	140	35	37	33	8
50	47	57	191	193	181	49	46	31	9
73	60	77	171	191	184	48	48	24	10
63	63	64	187	186	170	42	45	34	11
109	105	124	177	182	164	39	46	25	12
60	73	66	187	181	171	31	33	31	13
102	80	95	181	189	174	49	54	36	14
55	57	65	192	187	174	40	43	22	15
58	50	51	174	198	192	56	56	33	16
70	60	61	161	170	163	44	42	23	17
52	54	62	180	190	182	41	38	23	18
61	63	68	187	186	164	32	41	27	19
50	56	59	200	201	182	53	54	33	20
82	89	88	187	188	173	42	47	24	21
58	46	51	200	196	189	53	55	41	22
66	68	81	185	185	171	48	51	39	23
64	76	80	184	180	163	48	51	15	24
62	59	54	187	199	189	49	52	24	25
67	85	101	178	180	164	47	45	25	26
63	65	64	169	184	170	43	50	33	27
56	45	76	191	197	170	40	35	16	28
73	61	68	180	195	171	37	42	37	29
95	100	107	184	201	149	27	25	28	30
50	57	57	191	202	183	55	55	43	31
76	81	111	183	197	180	45	45	39	32
97	80	86	183	189	170	29	30	32	33
51	78	77	174	188	156	40	36	28	34
95	114	113	182	199	162	42	41	33	35

( 207 )

\*\*\*

( 58 )

\*\*

( 51 )

\*

( )

( ) ( ) :  
( )

****			***			**		*	
90	88	93	197	194	179	58	58	45	1
100	90	196	196	200	180	45	42	26	2
79	113	131	185	197	169	49	45	29	3
89	124	135	195	202	179	53	56	40	4
86	93	136	182	190	174	48	55	40	5
109	102	129	187	185	166	42	44	21	6
86	69	96	187	187	171	43	43	31	7
70	80	90	187	181	169	44	50	36	8
57	52	58	167	173	162	41	36	19	9
89	96	139	179	186	154	47	51	39	10
89	102	120	191	198	168	52	50	30	11
106	105	119	198	191	172	43	43	31	12
68	74	78	195	198	176	51	56	39	13
94	89	89	196	202	184	41	45	30	14
78	79	99	194	197	174	51	46	41	15
105	125	144	170	172	166	28	23	14	16
103	88	119	192	191	162	53	50	37	17
128	121	141	184	183	160	34	39	30	18
111	103	132	186	184	164	40	39	31	19
97	88	126	195	198	176	56	56	41	20
108	104	114	193	196	177	31	33	30	21
105	89	148	188	188	166	41	47	36	22
101	105	115	185	194	168	45	50	33	23
84	84	99	173	189	161	41	45	34	24
60	54	61	185	199	182	58	58	48	25
91	90	181	183	198	175	41	38	30	26
84	99	137	184	186	169	42	45	35	27
112	120	135	176	185	163	42	34	33	28
90	92	130	182	189	175	38	40	28	29
108	81	113	181	180	169	35	42	28	30
97	90	111	181	191	169	36	44	30	31
80	81	92	179	191	171	37	35	18	32
115	102	142	173	168	166	41	44	35	33
114	90	149	179	186	162	51	45	37	34
85	78	76	182	186	171	46	46	35	35
100	92	119	171	175	161	39	38	27	36
62	68	64	182	190	170	57	58	43	37

100	87	128	179	182	162	50	52	35	38
88	75	71	194	200	191	56	55	47	39
95	98	129	171	163	154	34	30	17	40
93	93	127	174	172	155	42	51	39	41
105	100	125	174	176	155	30	33	11	42
92	83	126	173	180	160	55	51	37	43
111	112	135	190	198	182	51	44	27	44
(200)		****	(207)	***	(58)	**	(51)	*	

( )

( ) :

( ) ( )

****			***			**		*	
127	100	117	174	167	165	26	37	34	1
80	106	77	171	179	183	35	39	39	2
82	117	69	155	152	153	20	26	27	3
85	103	59	145	134	137	30	24	22	4
84	117	104	168	166	167	22	21	21	5
110	105	107	169	172	174	28	36	27	6
117	103	111	178	187	193	21	22	21	7
117	130	136	158	155	158	20	32	27	8
153	140	163	182	177	177	35	36	33	9
112	113	99	163	166	168	40	42	34	10
151	136	98	160	159	168	17	33	25	11
70	86	79	177	175	180	27	32	34	12
76	70	59	176	172	179	34	38	42	13
73	85	67	180	188	183	18	13	12	14
57	83	50	165	167	176	19	15	23	15
74	107	84	164	170	168	15	12	20	16
90	79	77	173	174	173	15	19	31	17
109	103	114	165	173	172	35	37	39	18
113	112	119	186	182	192	42	42	40	19
108	134	102	162	167	169	24	27	27	20
54	59	53	183	182	179	32	28	34	21
56	64	58	178	192	195	41	43	41	22
54	64	51	194	187	192	42	41	40	23
46	44	44	190	192	197	47	44	43	24
92	59	52	175	178	175	32	25	28	25
77	86	80	171	150	160	19	16	33	26
92	94	76	161	163	166	41	42	34	27
61	59	56	184	184	179	35	37	35	28
57	64	60	168	172	183	22	19	33	29
183	147	100	150	156	166	13	12	29	30
93	66	71	164	167	166	9	10	33	31

77	77	71	168	151	168	28	29	24	32
59	61	61	175	168	176	47	44	43	33
72	67	66	184	192	189	54	54	41	34
146	75	72	150	159	169	20	21	23	35
78	67	57	187	184	199	53	54	45	36

( 207 )                      \*\*\*                      ( 58 )                      \*\*                      ( 51 )                      \*  
( 200 )                      \*\*\*\*

( )

)                      (                      )                      :  
(                      )                      (

****			***			**		*	
105	99	71	177	173	173	25	25	36	1
103	97	107	163	160	154	19	15	17	2
101	102	100	171	180	179	47	47	55	3
114	123	112	171	170	170	48	50	43	4
156	143	147	168	162	172	31	29	34	5
161	160	174	173	176	178	33	30	31	6
122	109	109	178	179	177	40	39	42	7
115	126	125	145	163	169	17	16	19	8
184	170	157	157	163	168	23	23	32	9
160	150	133	159	165	162	34	34	32	10
72	159	156	183	182	181	48	47	45	11
111	97	93	186	190	187	39	38	38	12
122	128	126	151	155	150	22	26	19	13
112	105	112	133	136	162	15	18	18	14
132	158	146	163	164	169	23	22	22	15
143	135	151	178	178	184	33	31	40	16
101	106	92	182	178	174	37	36	38	17
183	153	168	161	157	160	19	17	22	18
70	77	70	179	190	188	49	48	44	19
134	100	97	175	187	185	40	44	45	20
78	69	79	176	189	185	48	49	45	21
95	88	86	177	185	177	44	40	44	22
153	135	131	151	163	162	20	30	36	23
146	152	153	156	176	174	16	41	31	24
158	132	130	153	153	161	29	36	27	25
71	76	77	157	159	157	20	19	15	26
132	126	163	153	153	155	22	24	28	27
161	167	157	158	162	173	18	19	31	28
119	105	124	158	167	160	14	14	15	29
171	158	164	163	155	160	18	15	17	30
180	158	155	143	147	155	43	53	40	31
132	137	152	156	155	177	15	26	26	32

157	177	159	151	148	151	14	14	11	33
120	154	154	171	171	169	20	21	12	34
120	118	111	154	152	146	29	24	33	35
156	192	148	153	160	167	13	12	19	36
160	152	136	163	162	155	45	48	44	37
137	122	133	148	150	161	22	25	35	38
100	105	94	169	173	160	45	47	47	39
126	101	108	169	168	171	24	29	30	40
<b>( 200 )</b>		<b>**** ( 207 )</b>			<b>*** ( 58 )</b>		<b>** ( 51 )</b>		<b>*</b>

**(17)**



(17)

Educational Resources ) ( ERIC )  
( 2004 )

( Information Center

:

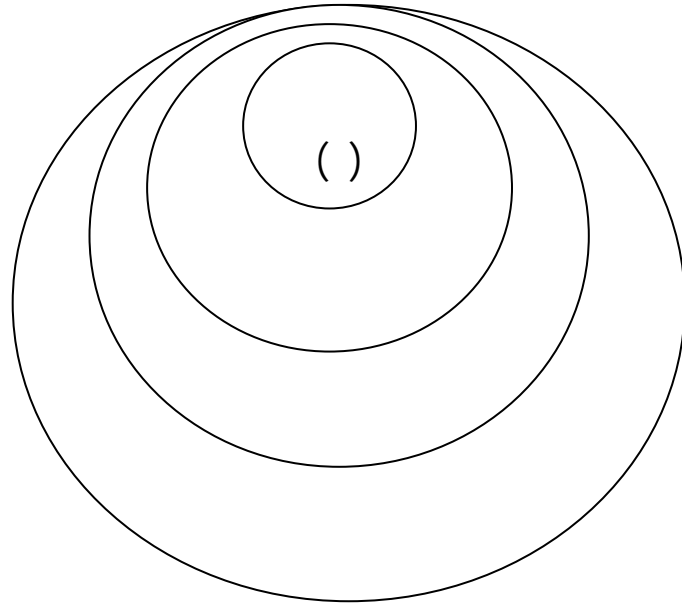
. (44)



)

: (1)

(



(

)

:

:

:

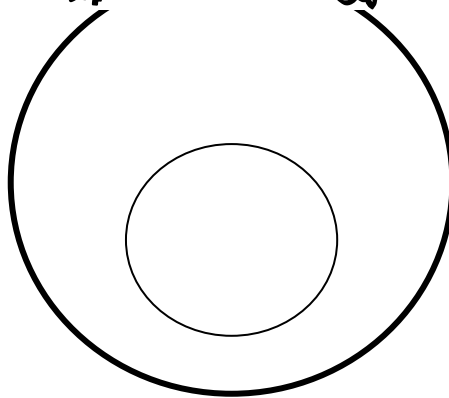
):

.(

:

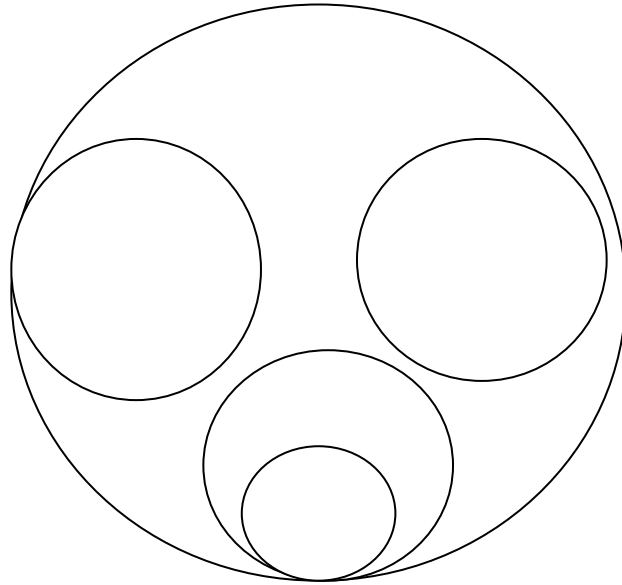
: (2)

مواد القشرة الأرضية



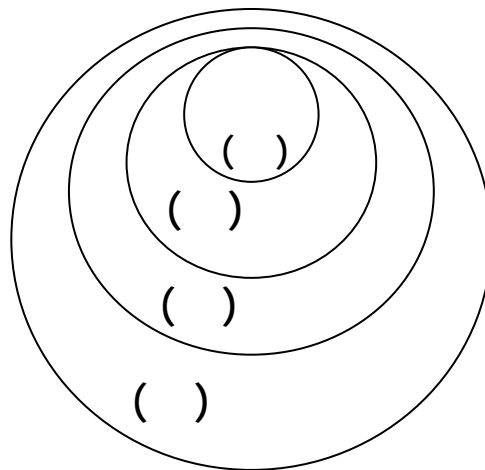
:

. ( ) : (3)



: ( )

. : (4)

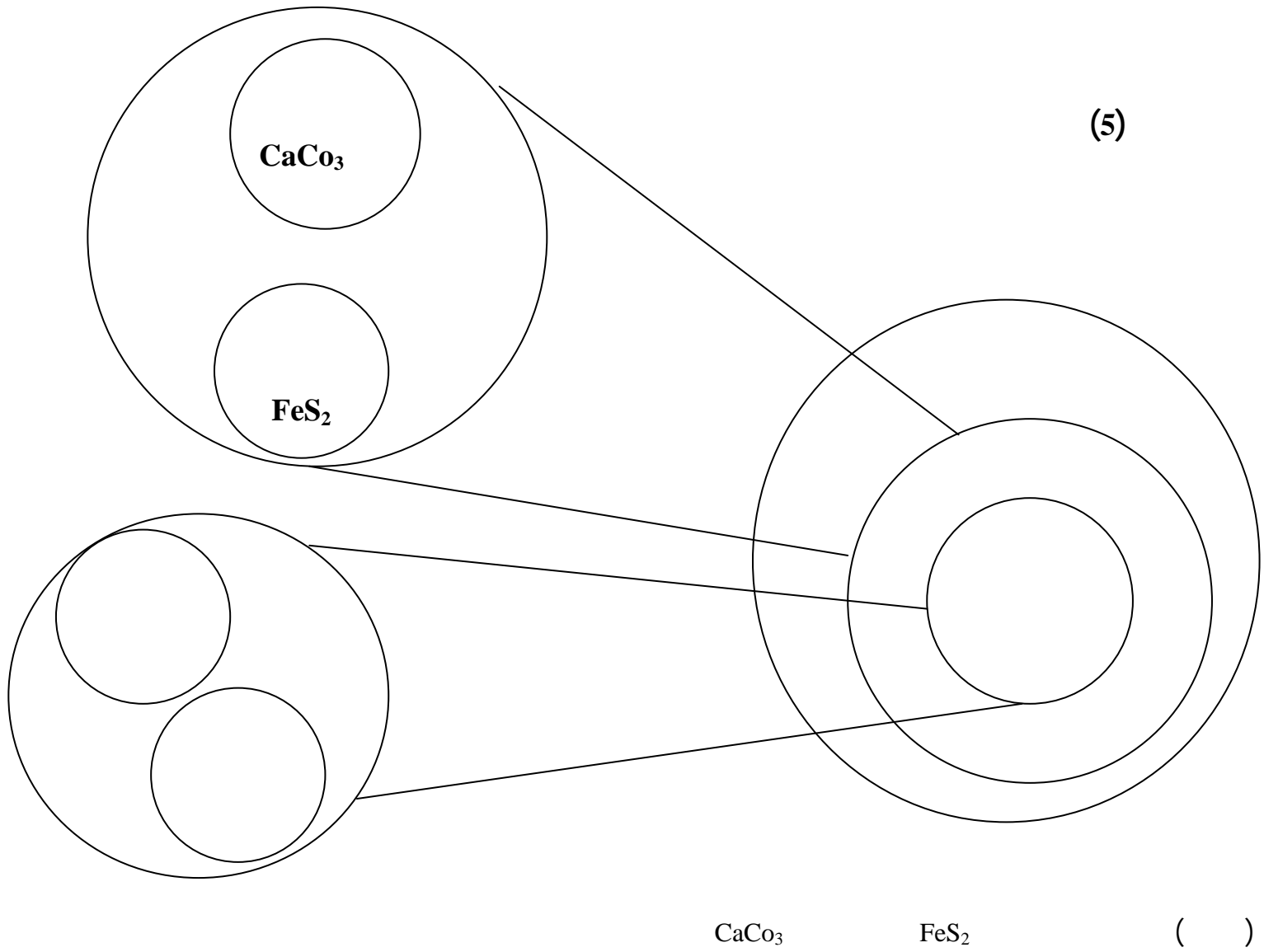


) ( ) :

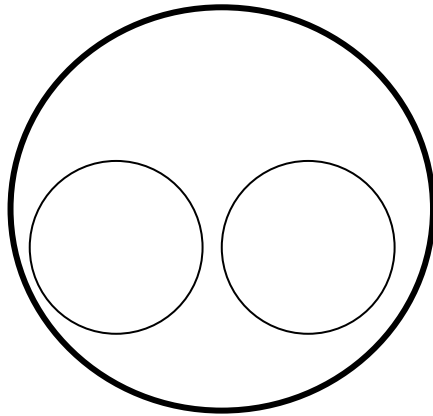
: ) (

.(





:(6)

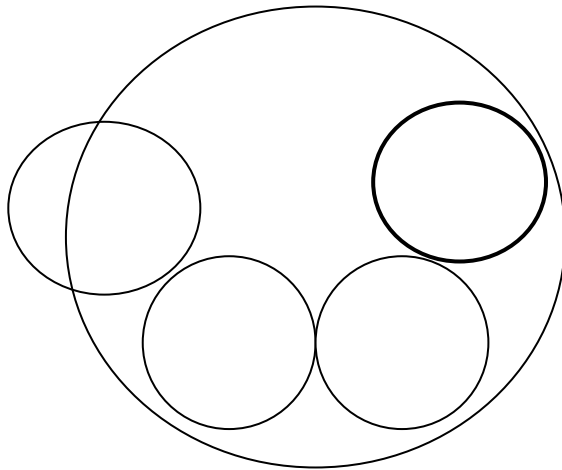


( )

)

(

:(7)



( )

)

( )

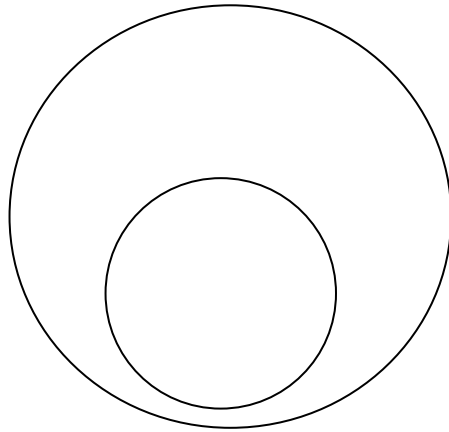
:

.(

:



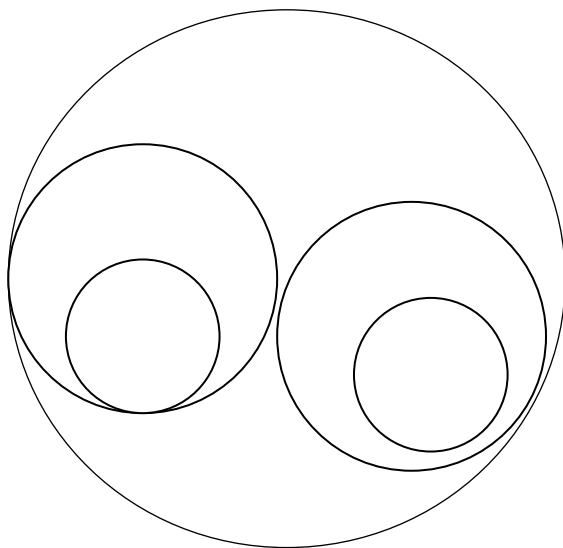
: (8)



( ) ( )

: /

: (9)

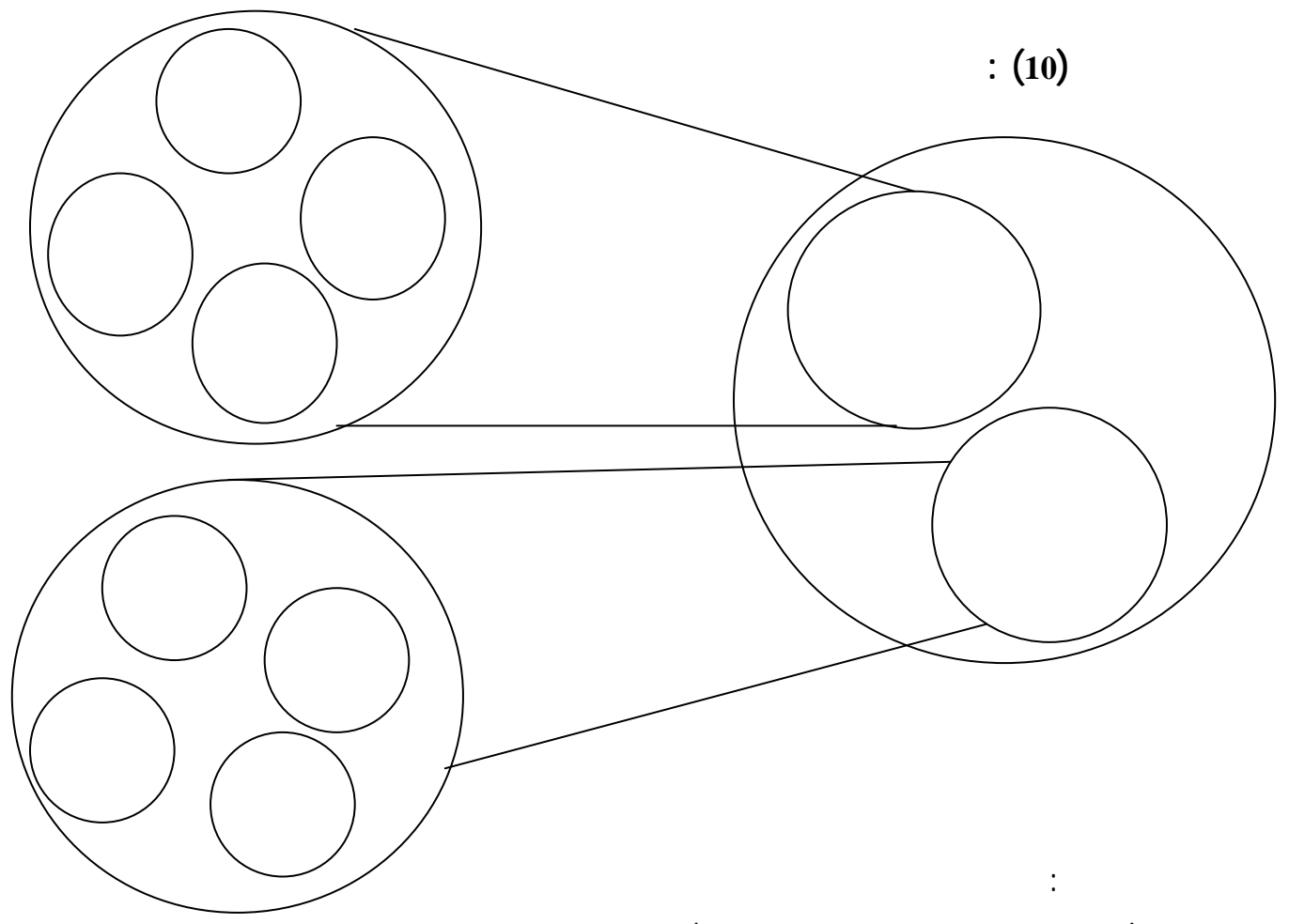


:



: / /

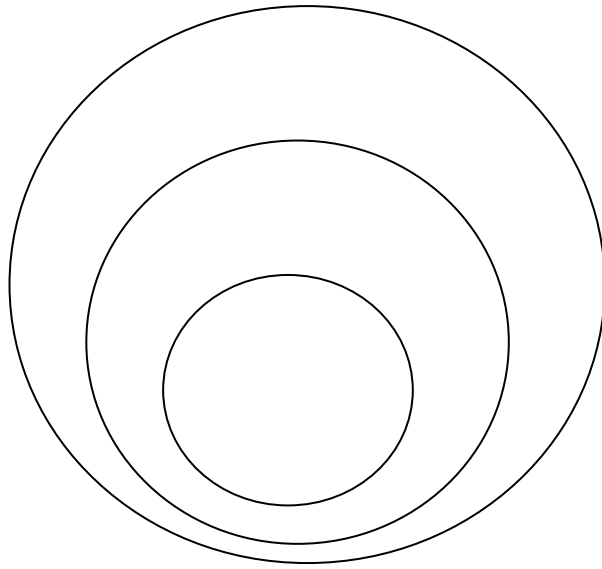
**: (10)**



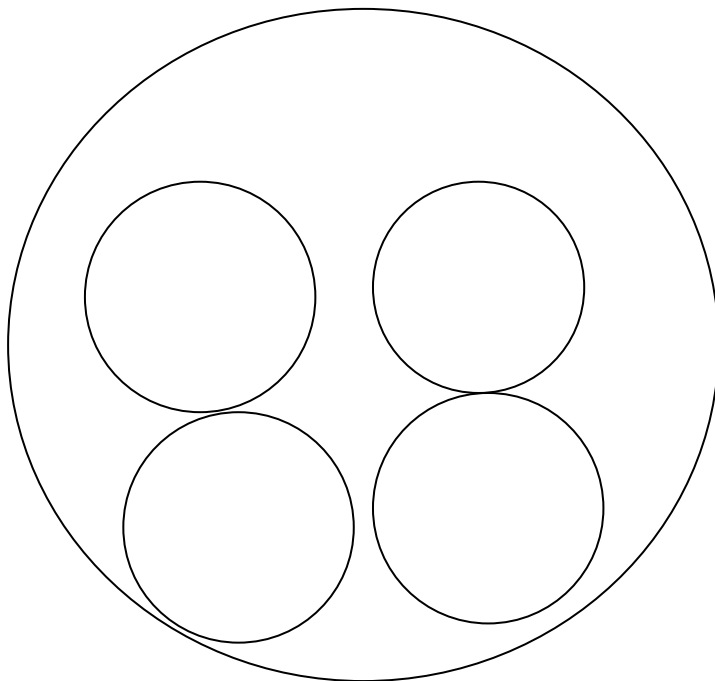
( )  
.( )



:(11)

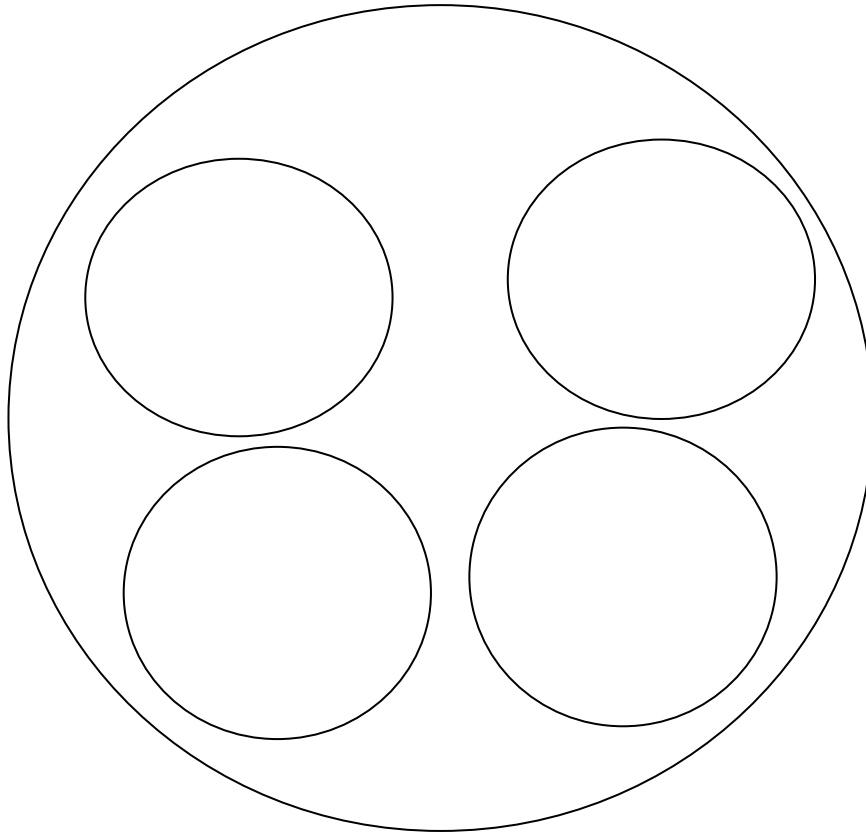


:(12)



/ : (13)

/

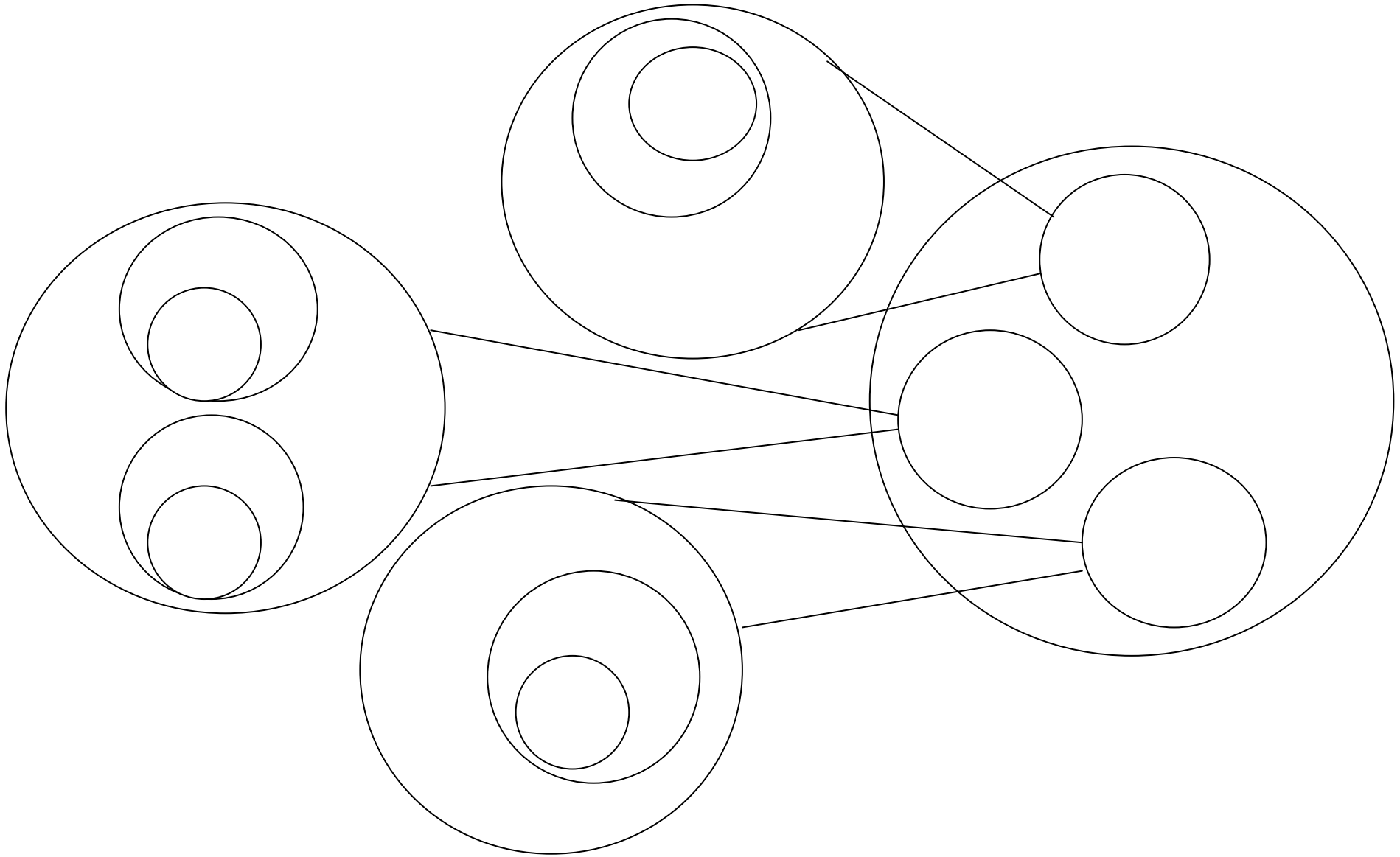


.

:

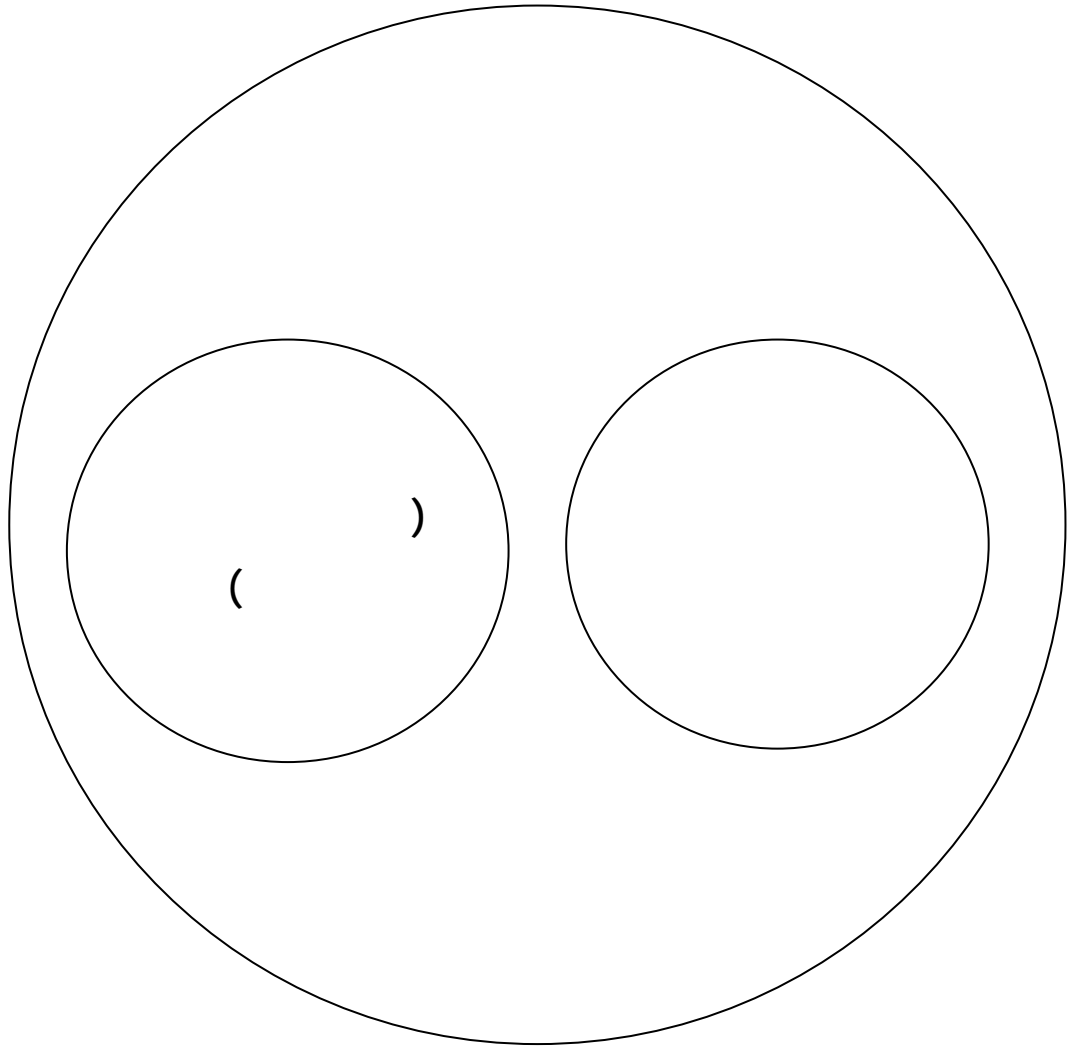
:

/(14)



:(15)

.



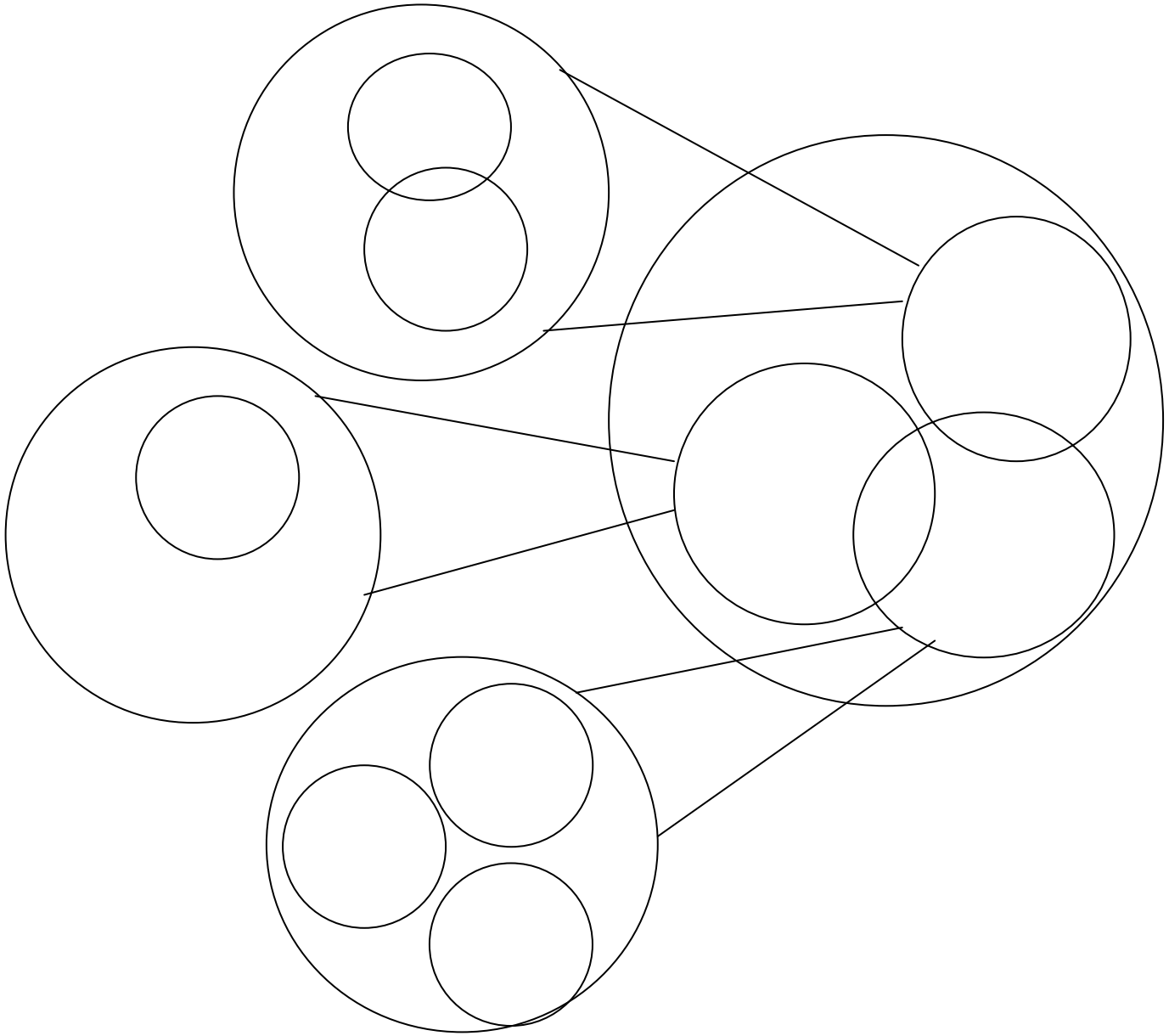
)

.(



. ( )

:(16)



:

-1 :

( )

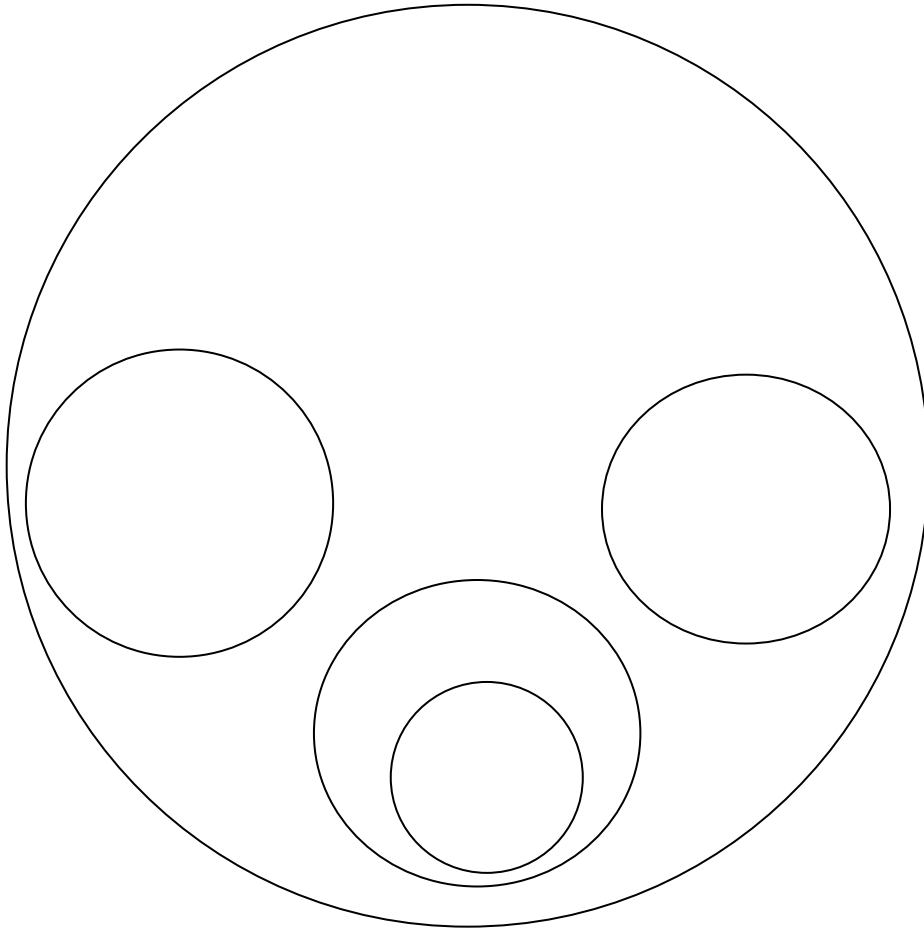
.

:

-3 .

-2.

:(17)



: -1 :

: -2 .( )

: -3 .

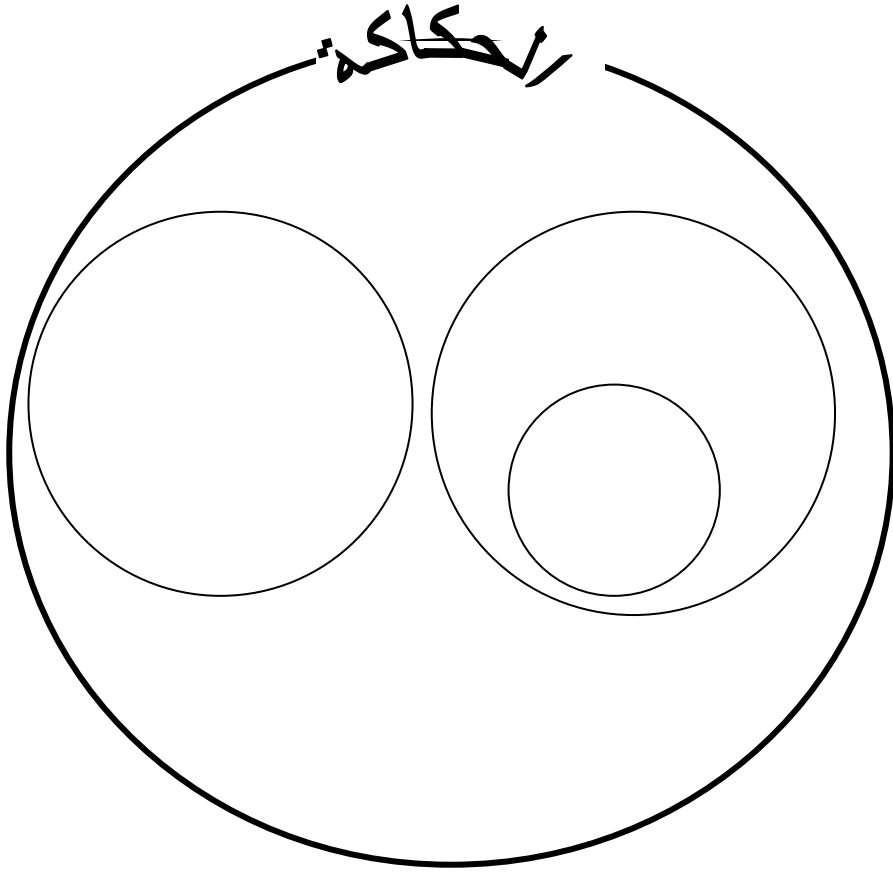
(10)

(10)

(1)

(10-1)

(18):

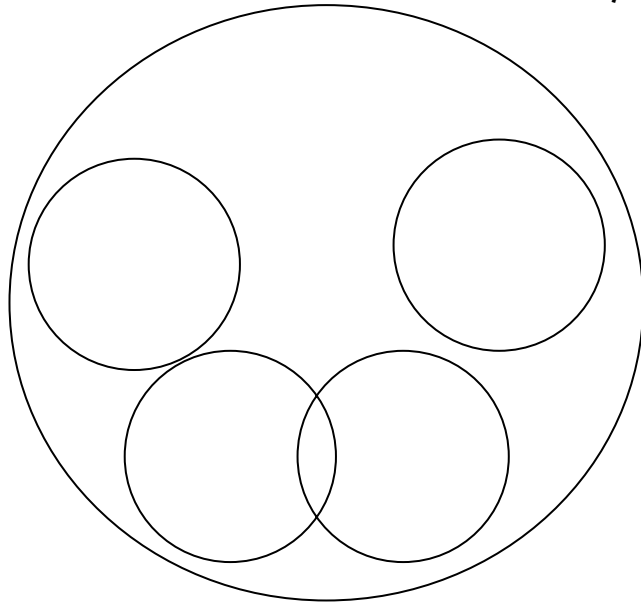


( )

/ :(19)

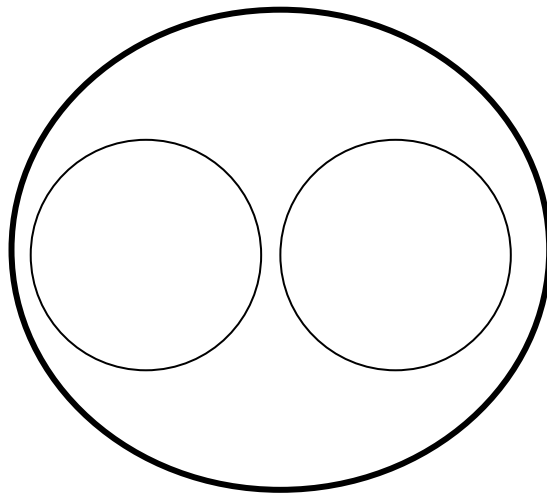
/

/



( )

:(20)

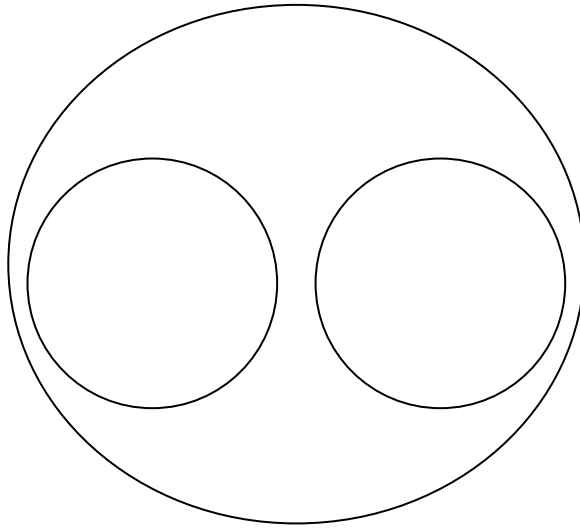


:

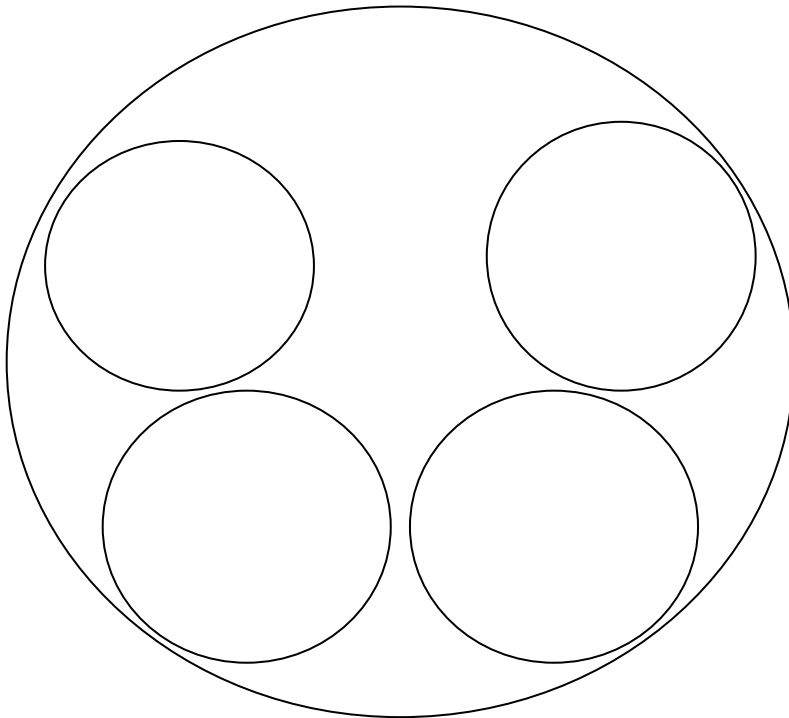
:

:

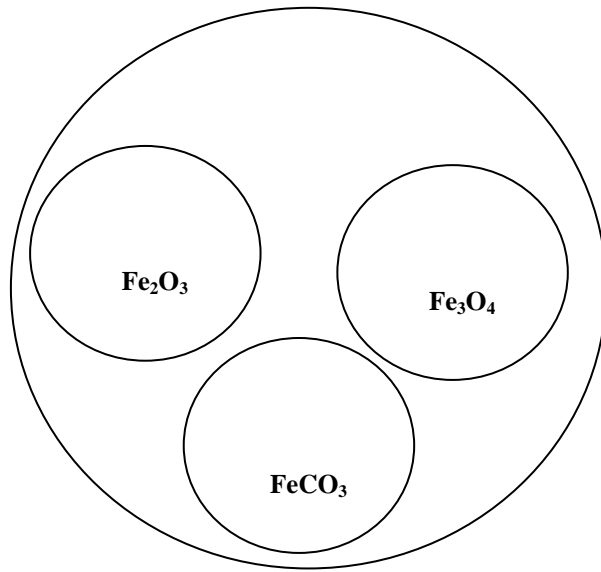
:(21)



:(22)



:(23)



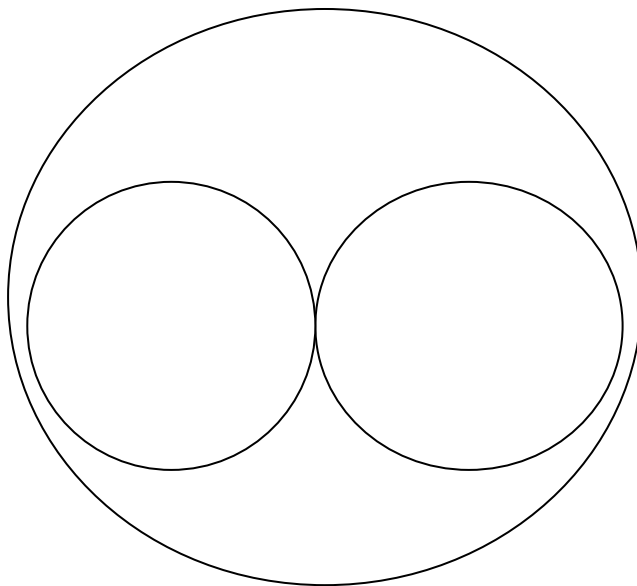
$(\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3)$

$(\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4)$

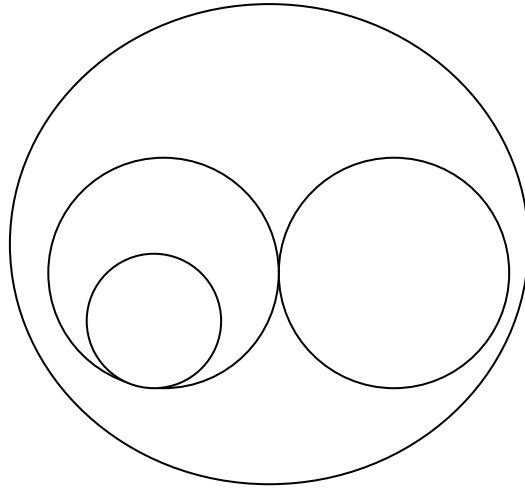
:

$(\text{FeCO}_3)$

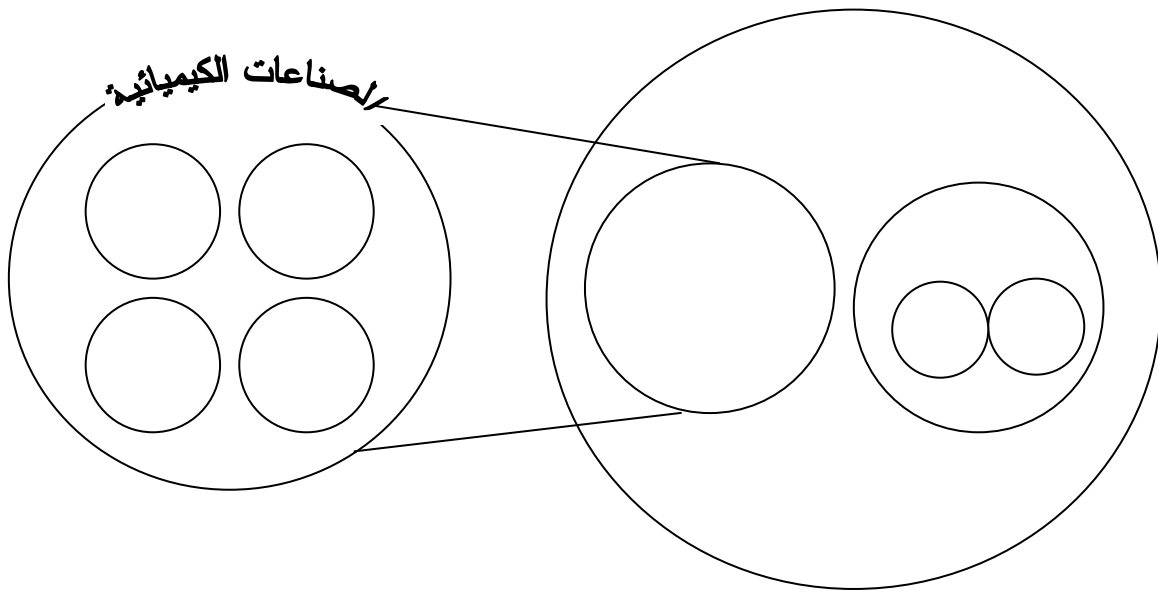
:(24)



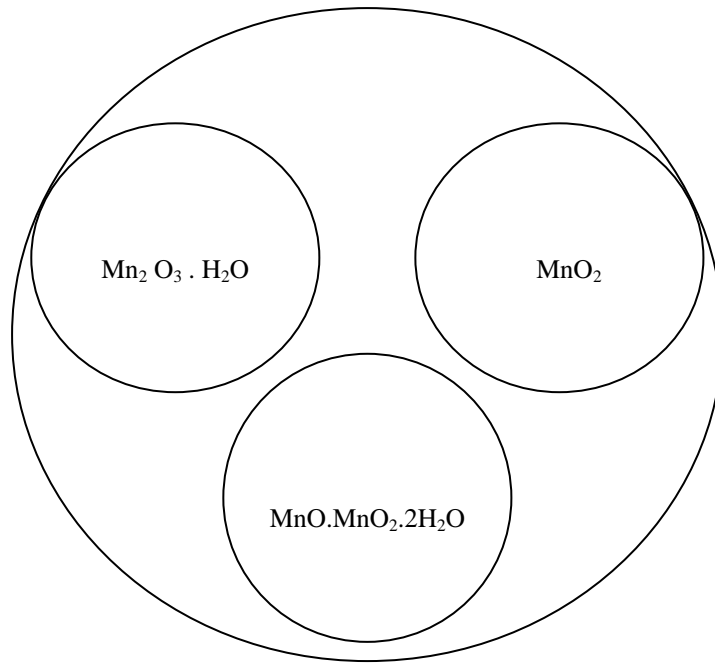
:(25)



:(26)



.(27)

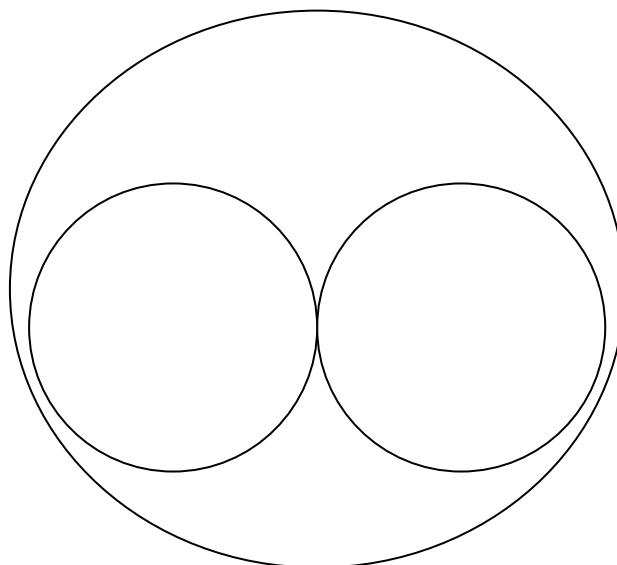


$MnO_2$

.  $MnO \cdot MnO_2 \cdot 2H_2O$

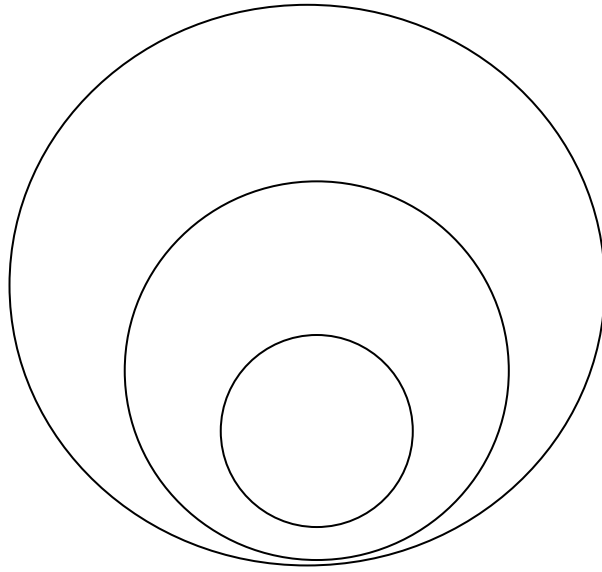
$Mn_2O_3 \cdot H_2O$

.(28)

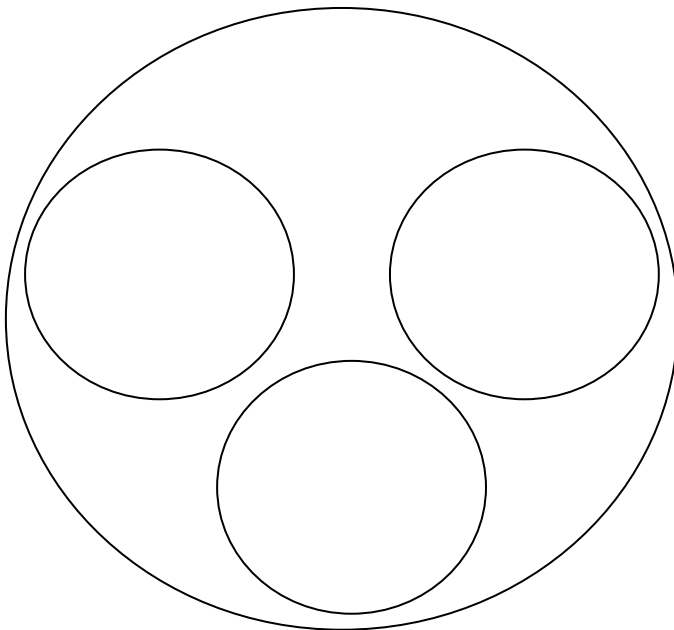




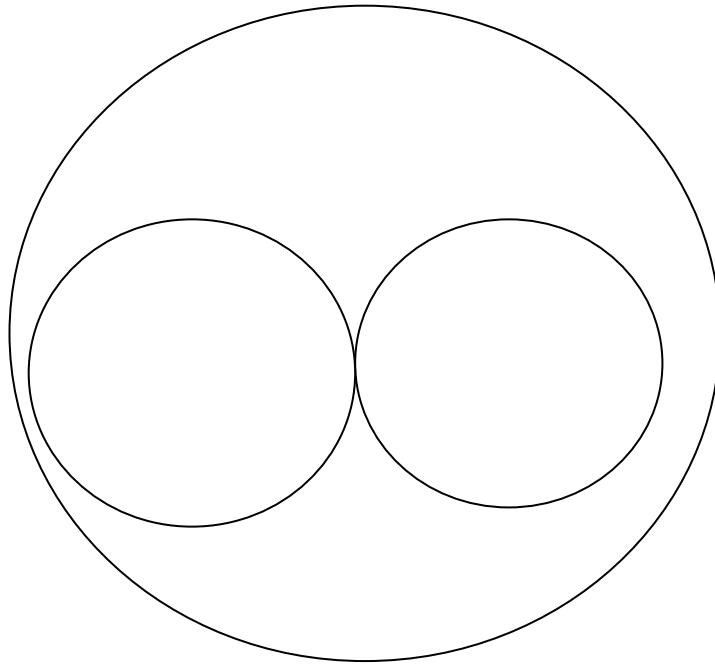
:(29)



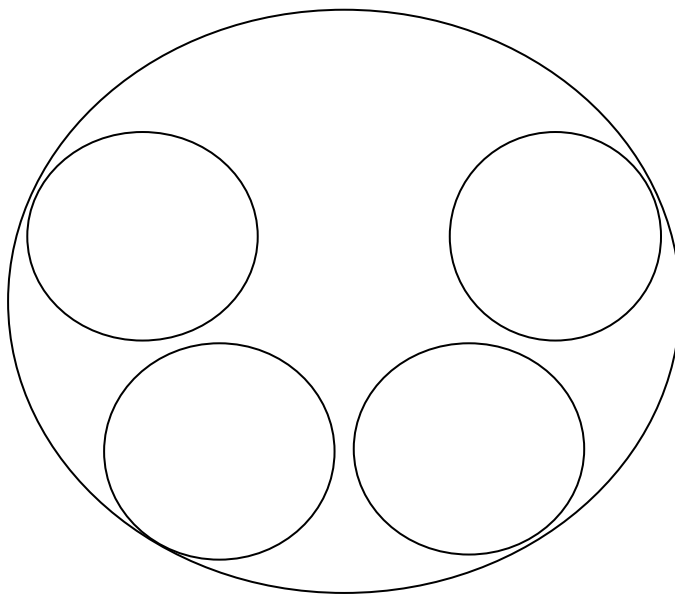
:(30)



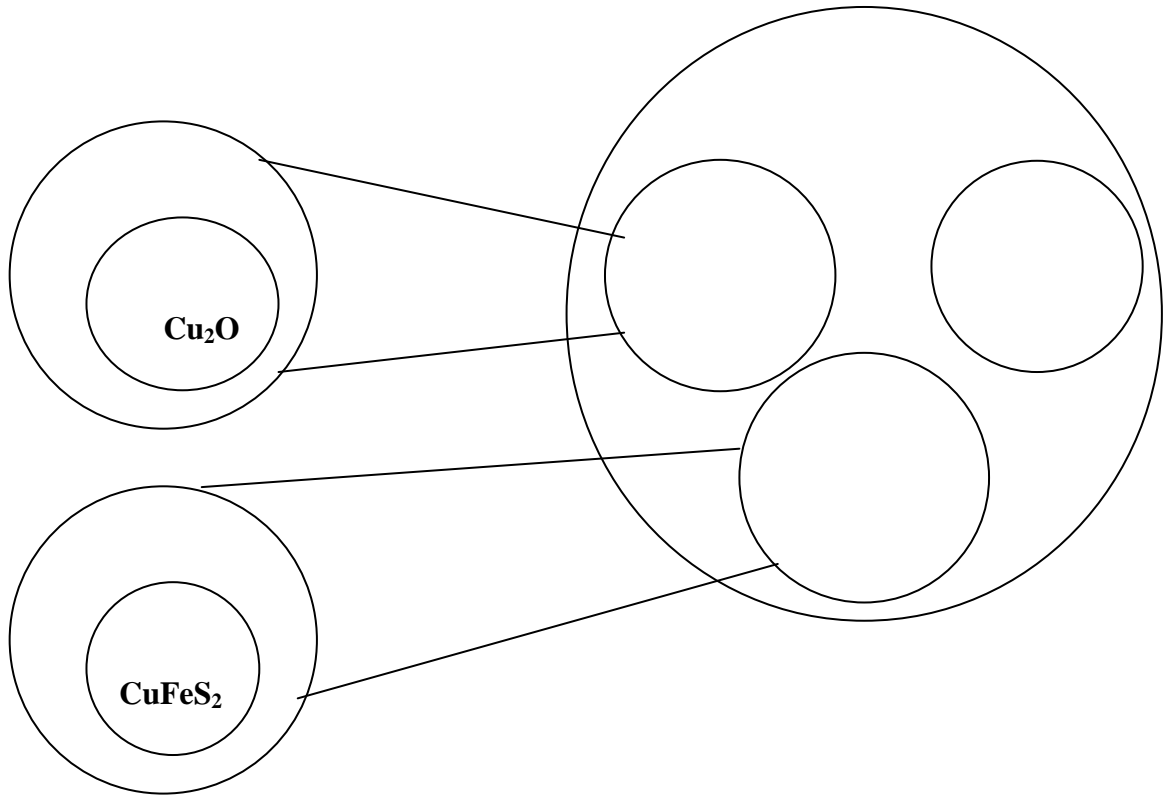
:(31)



:(32)

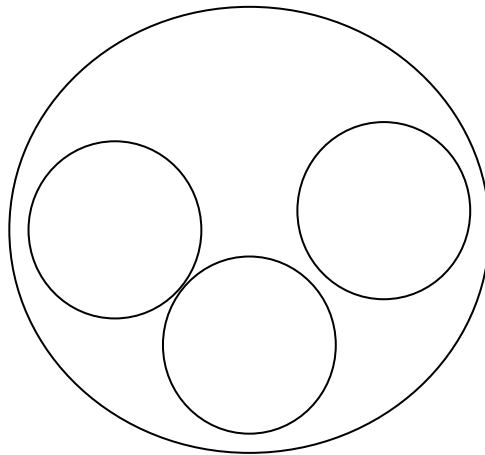


:(33)



:( $\text{Cu}_2\text{O}$ ) : (CuFeS<sub>2</sub>) :

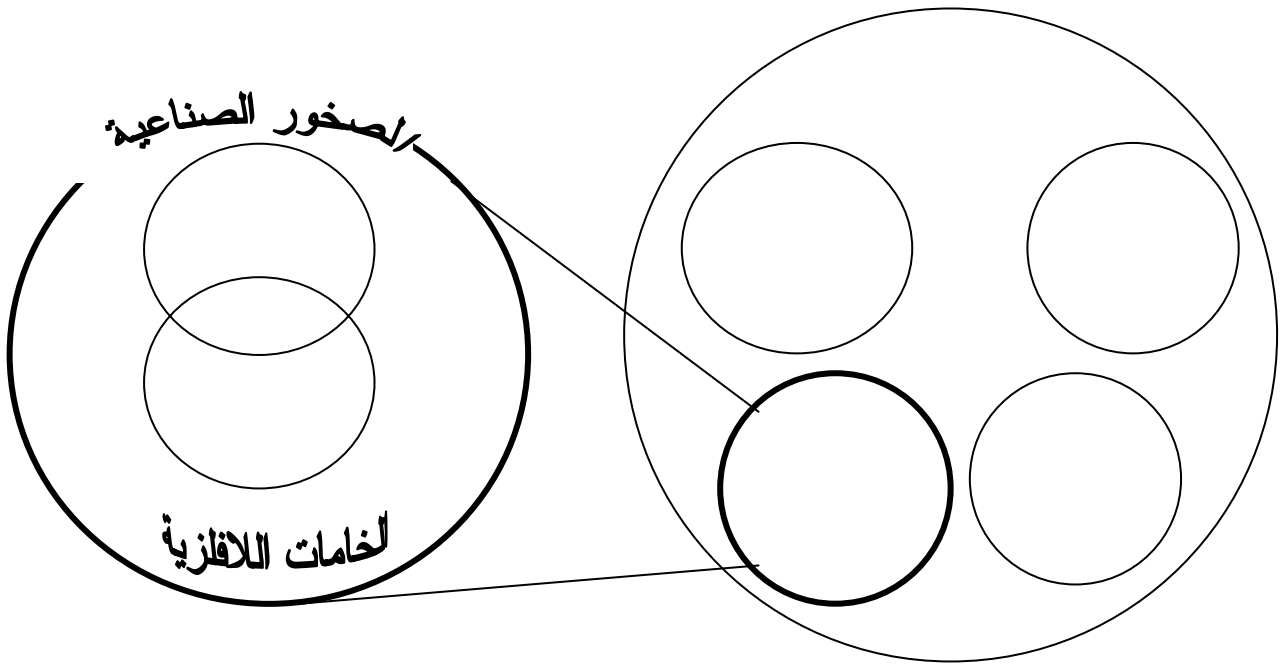
:(34)





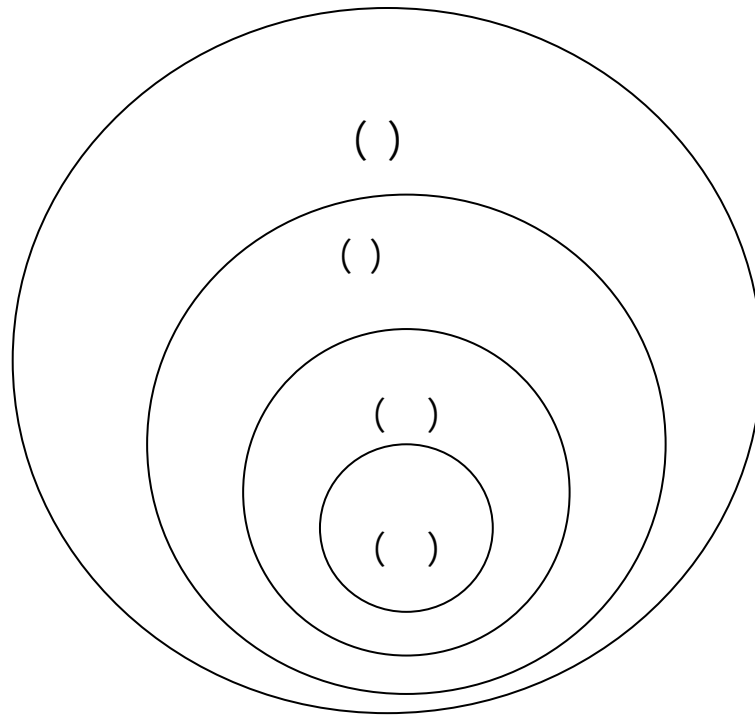


:(35)



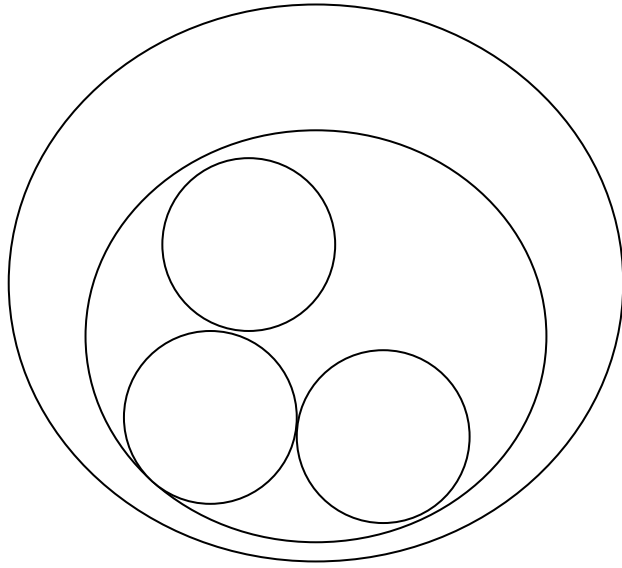
( )

:(36)

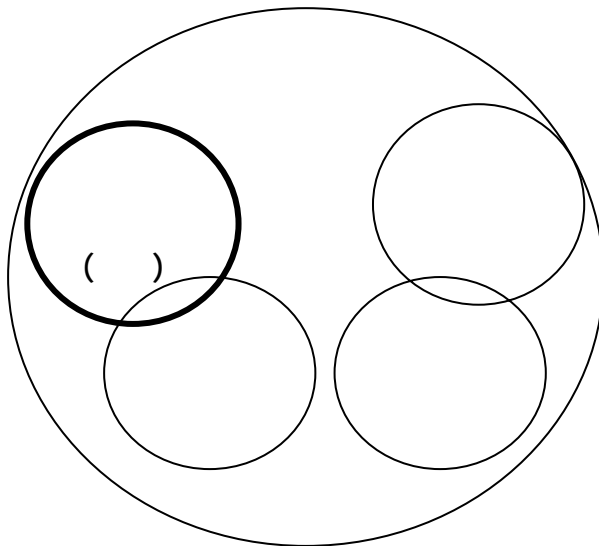


[( )]

:(37)



:(38)

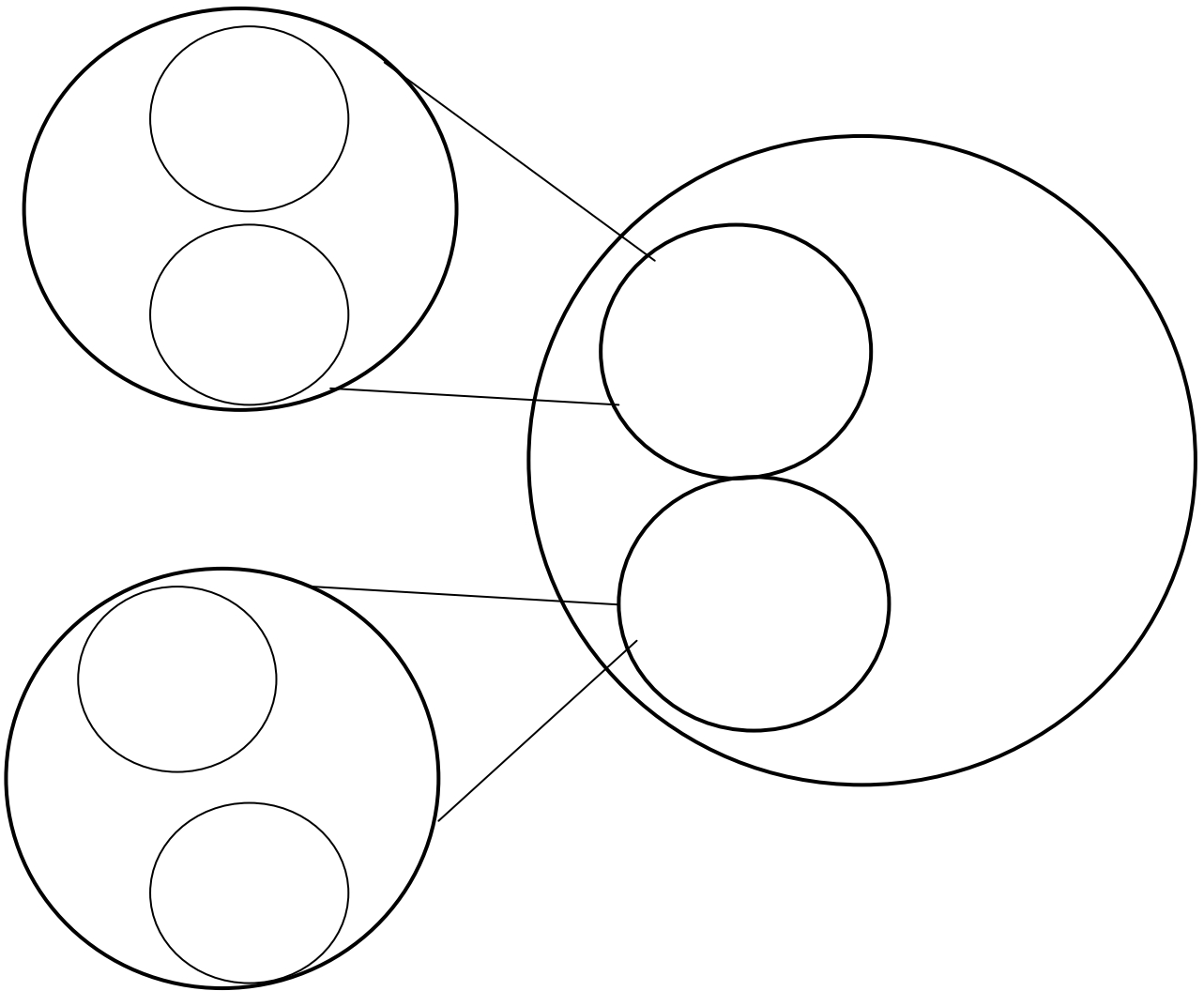


( )

:



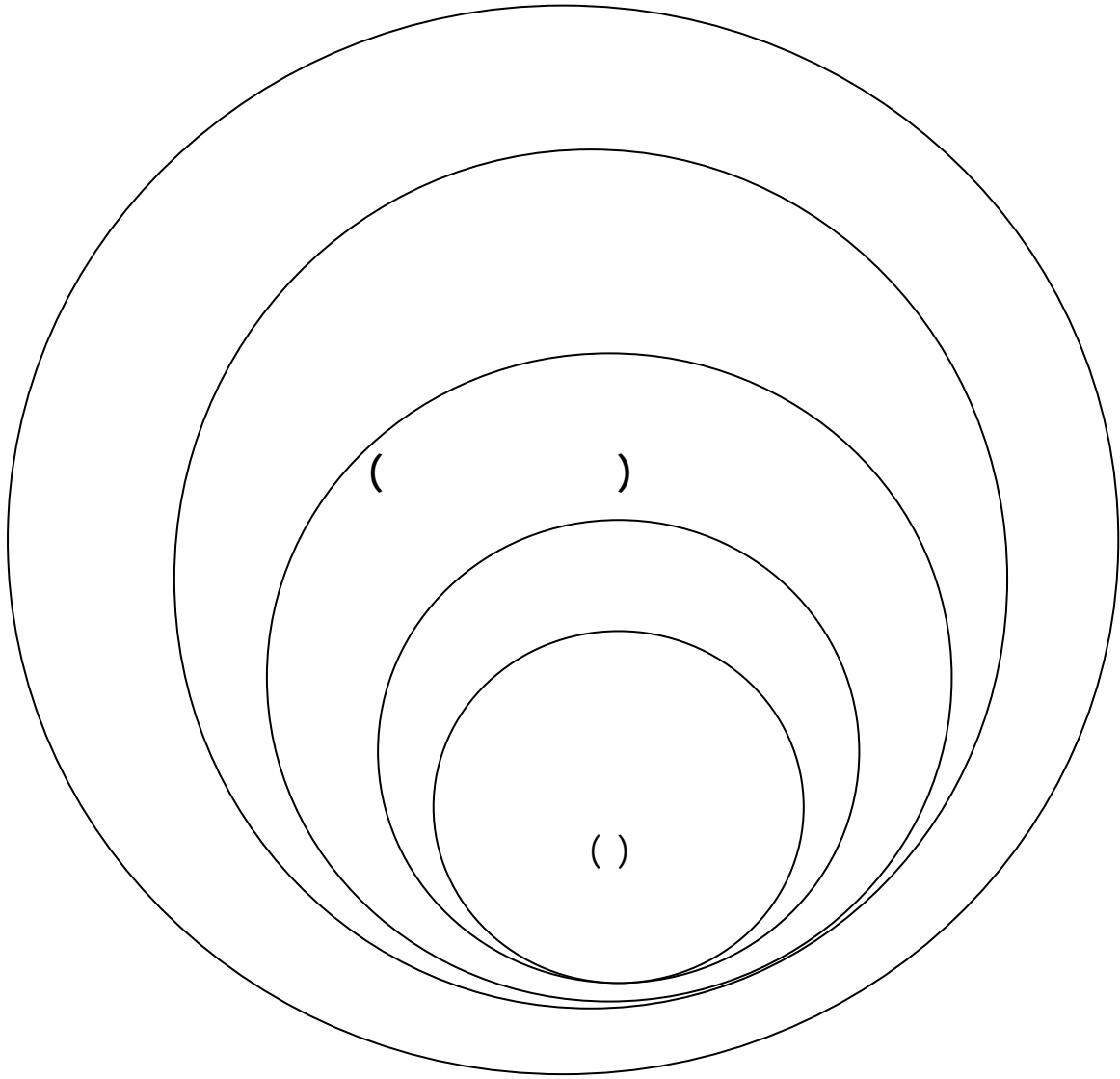
:(39)



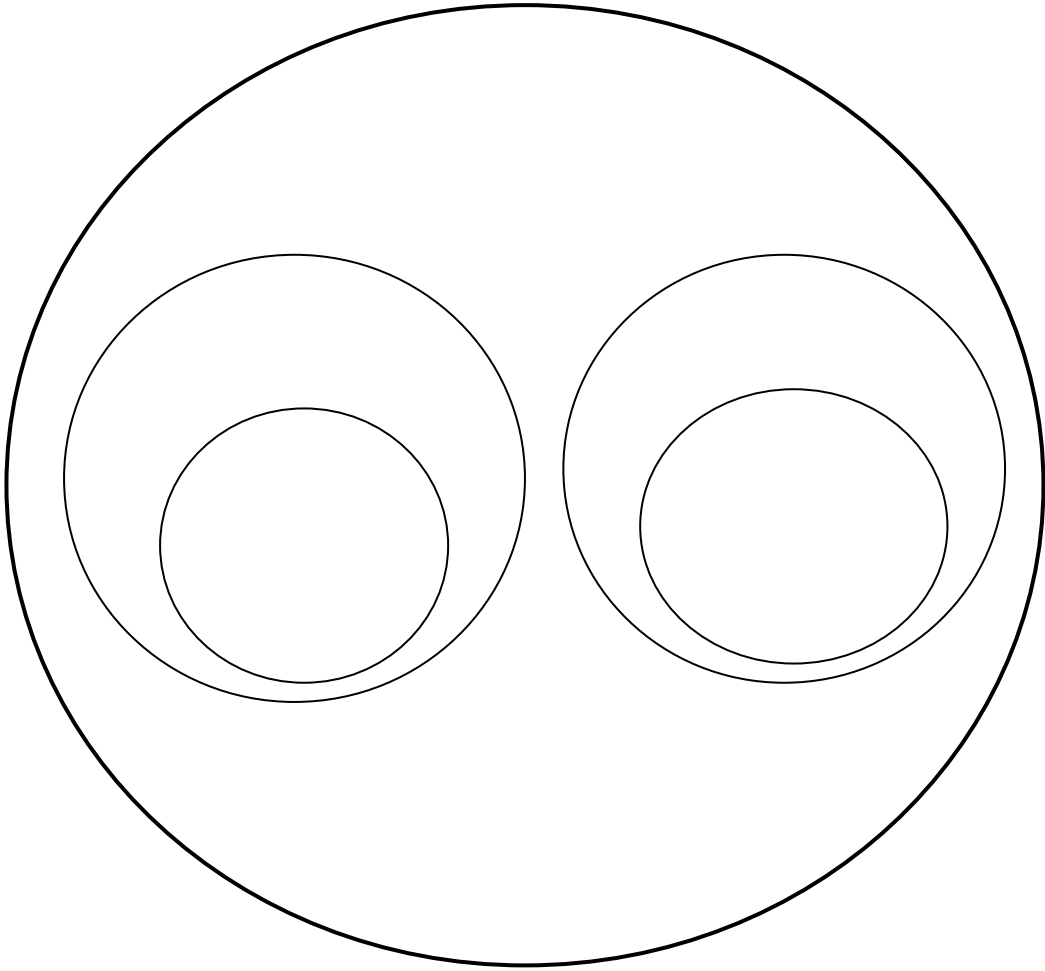
:

: ( )

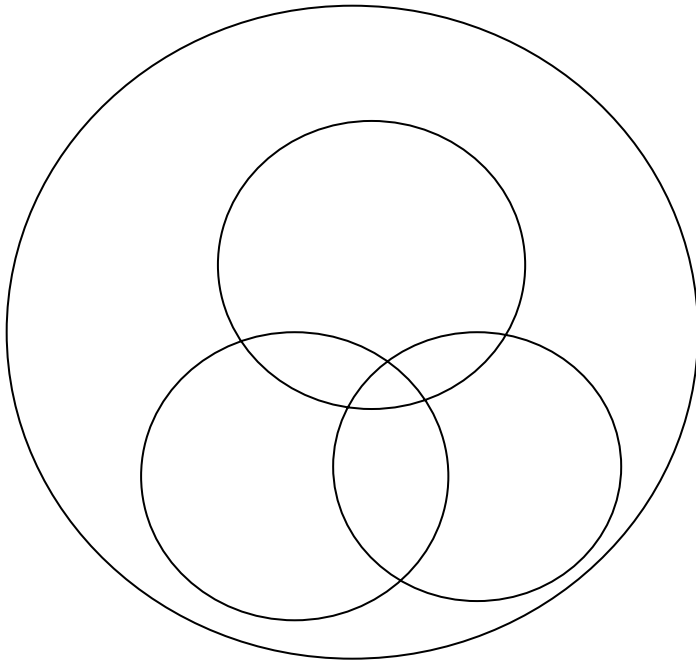
: ( 40)



:(40)

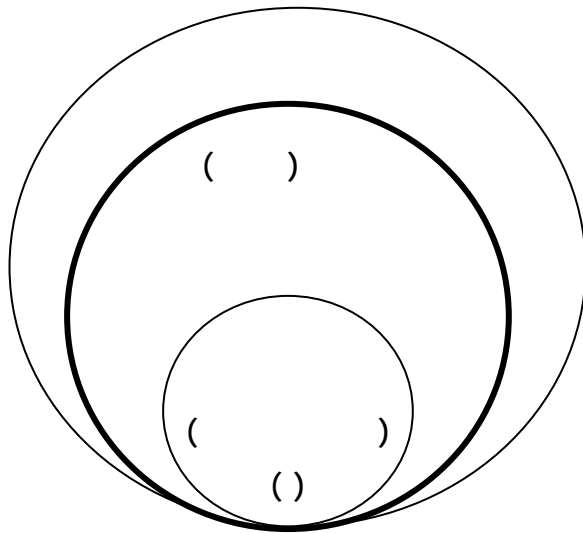


:(41)



:

:(42)



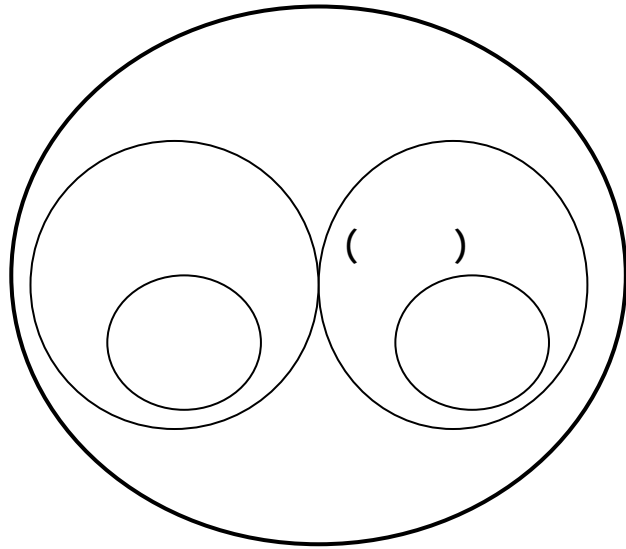
( )

( )

.

:

:(43)

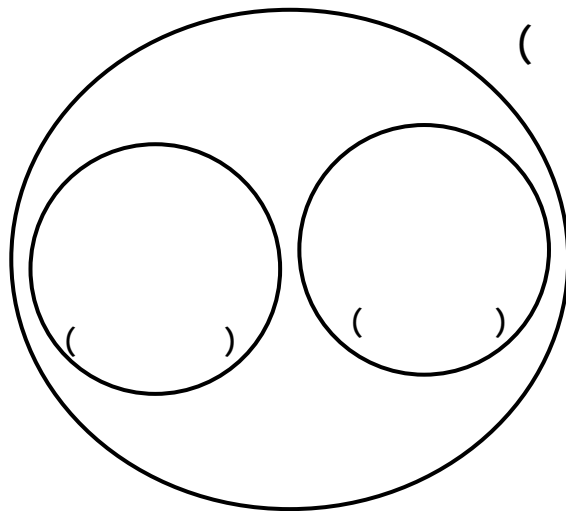


( )  
 ( )

:

( )  
 ( )

:(44)



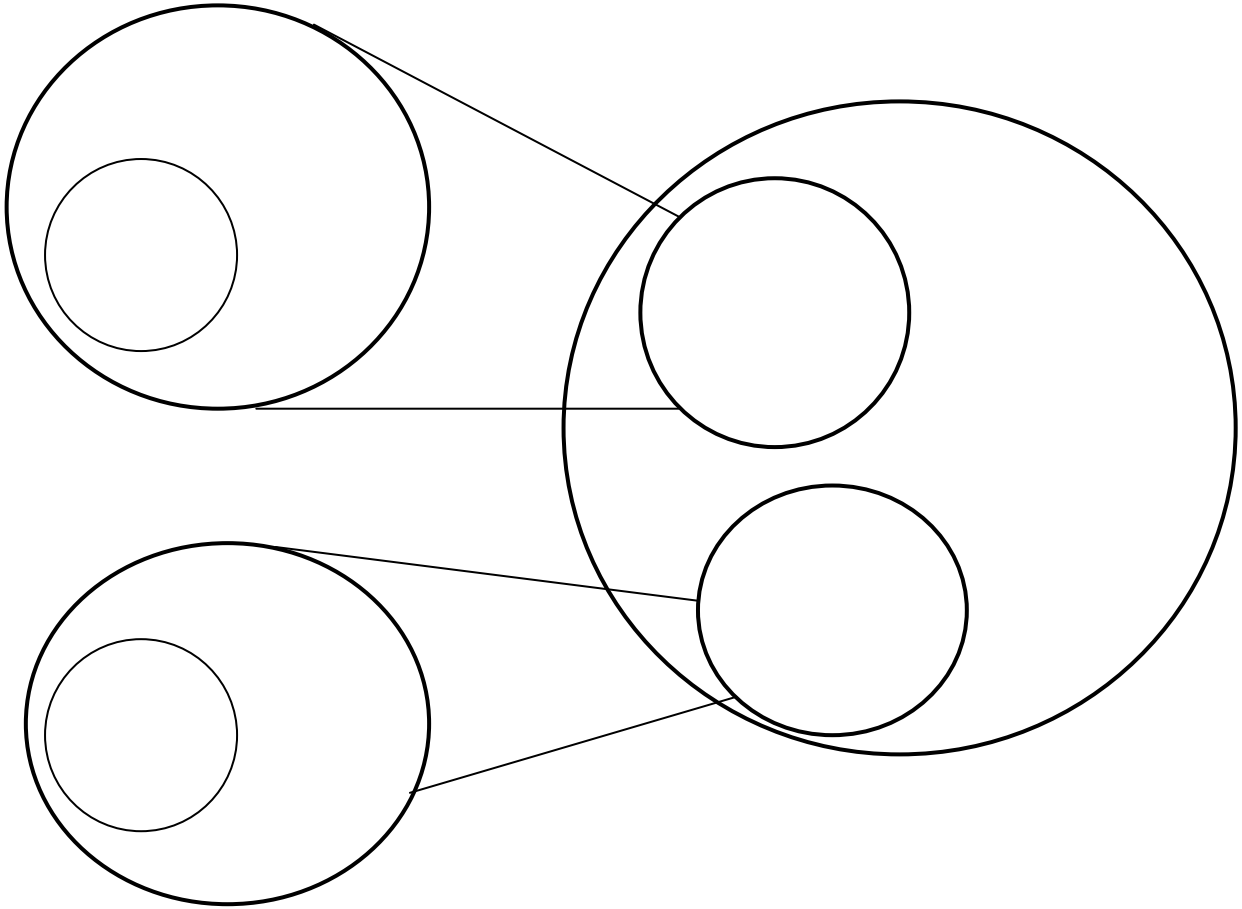
( )

)  
 )

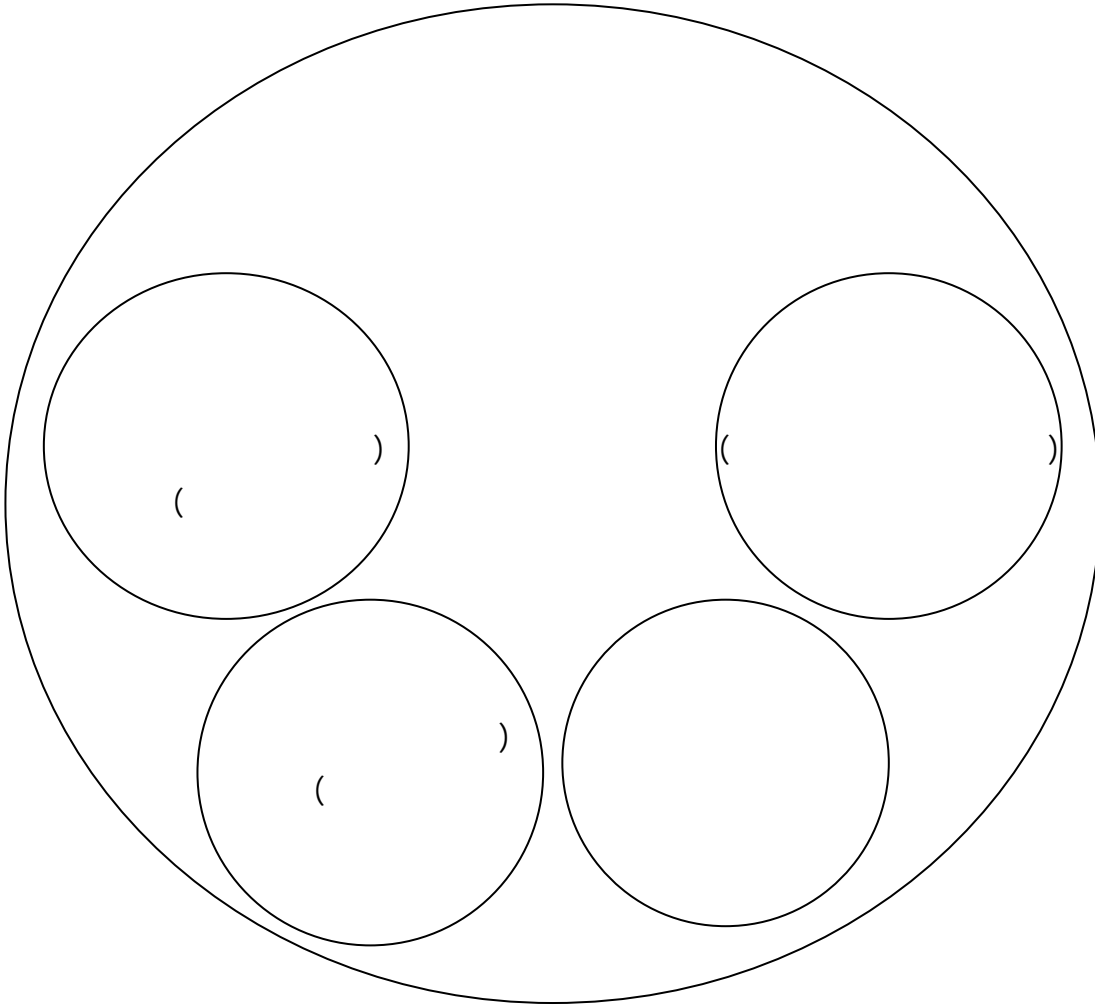
(  
 .(  
 :

( )

:(45)



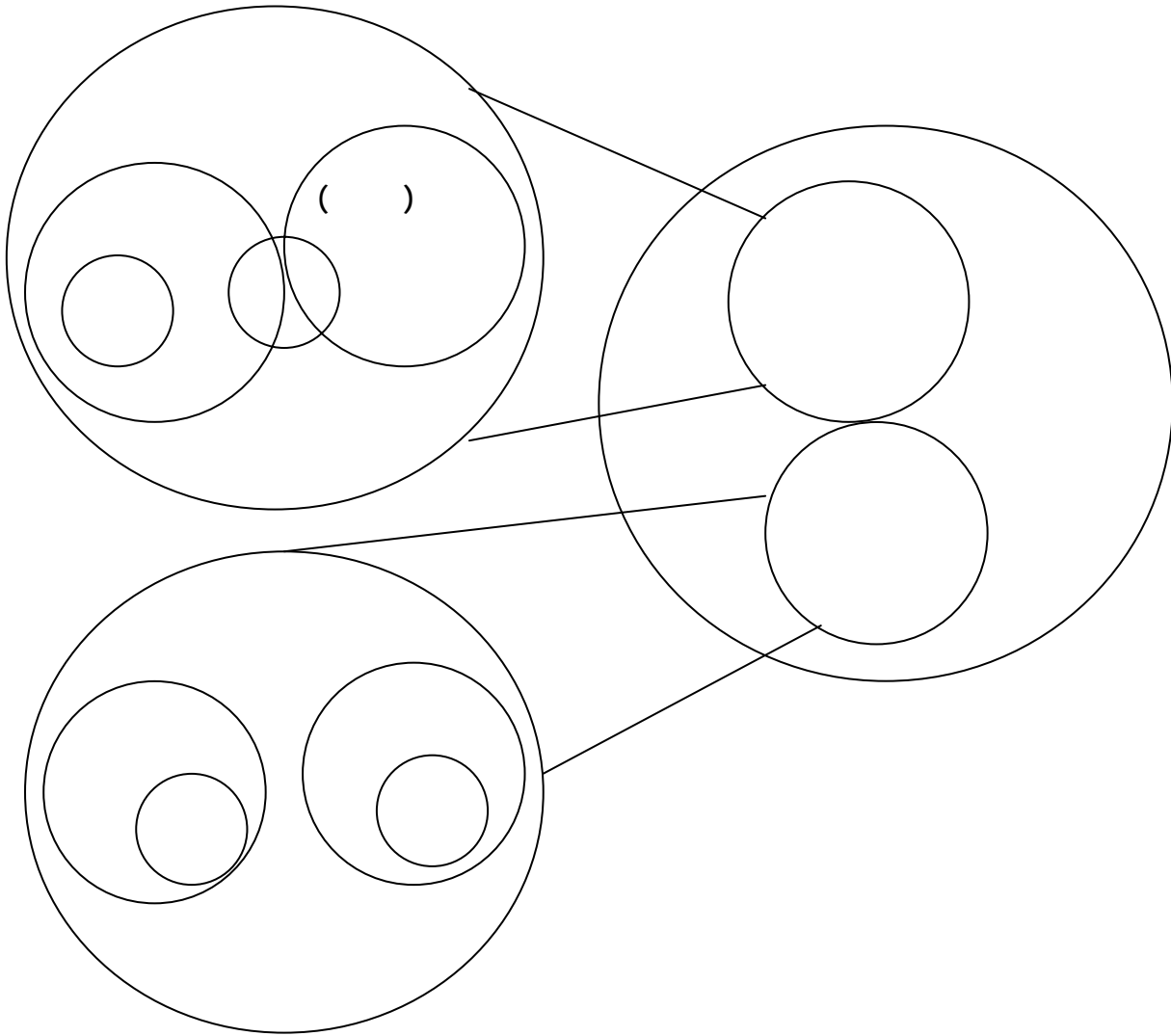
:(46)



:

( )

:(47)

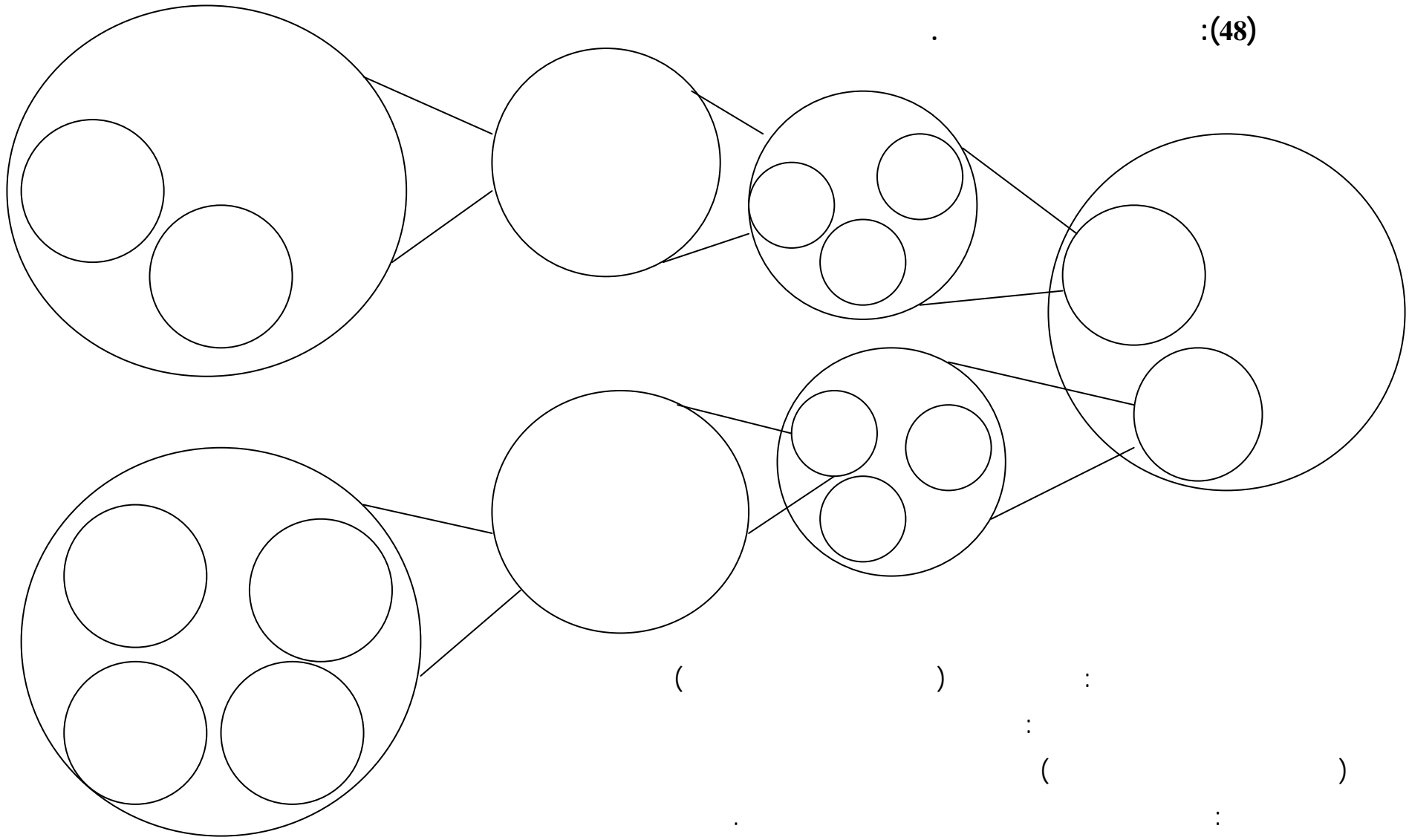


( )

( )



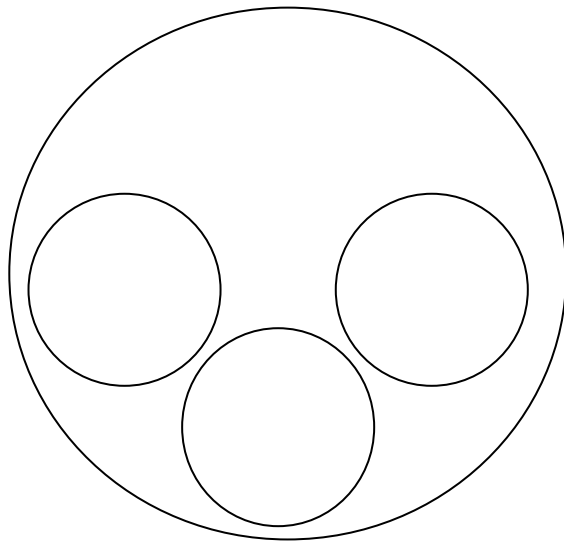




:(48)



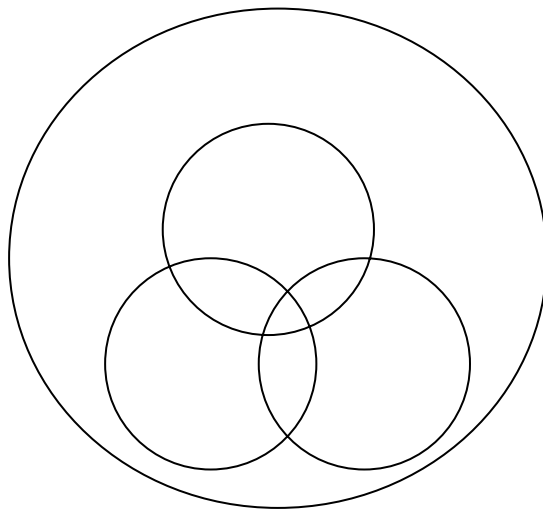
:(49)



( )

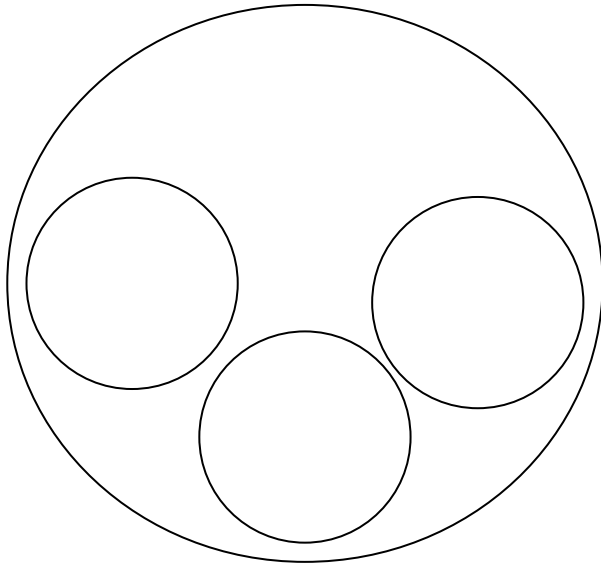
. :

:(50)



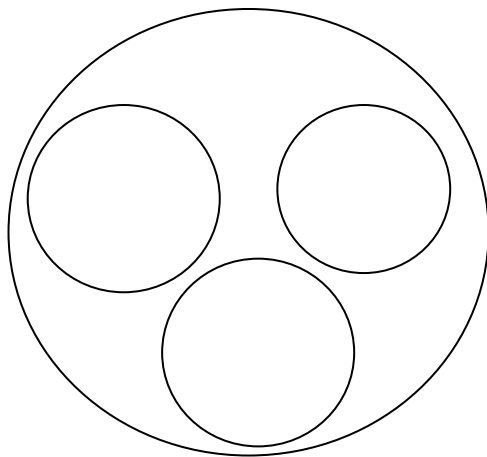
. ( ) :

:(51)



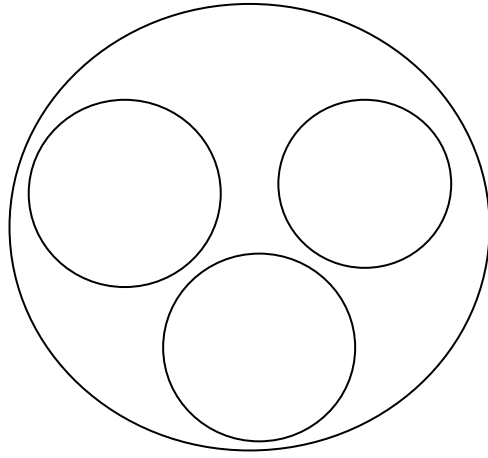
( )

:(52)



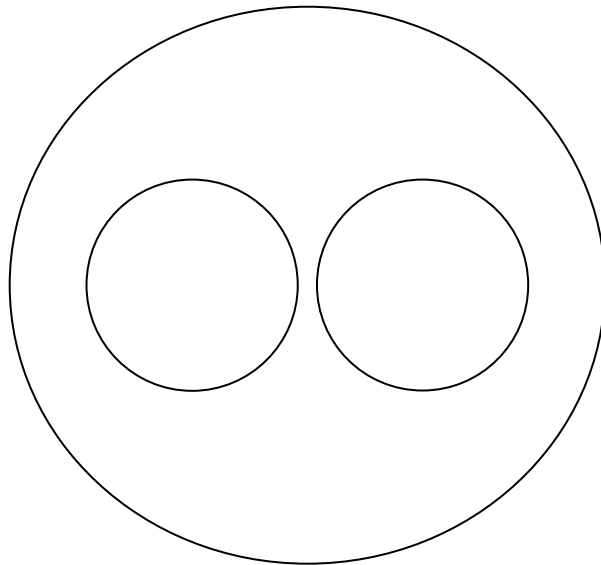
( )

/ :(53)



:

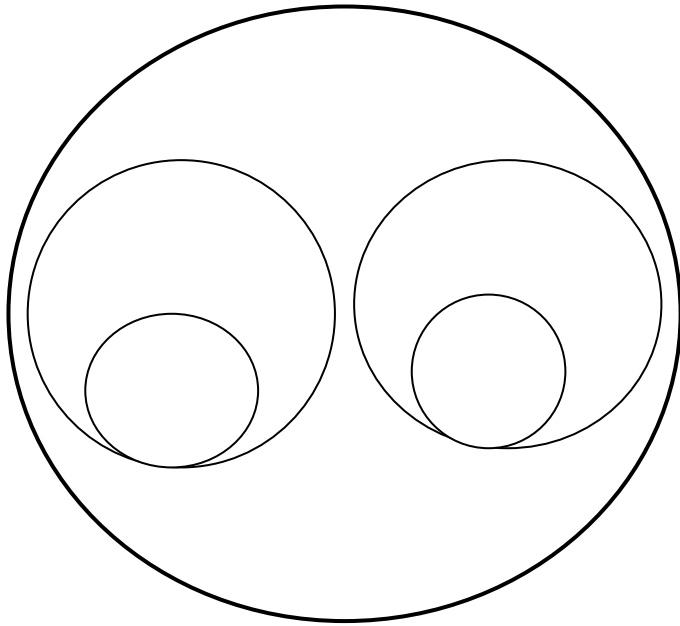
:(54)



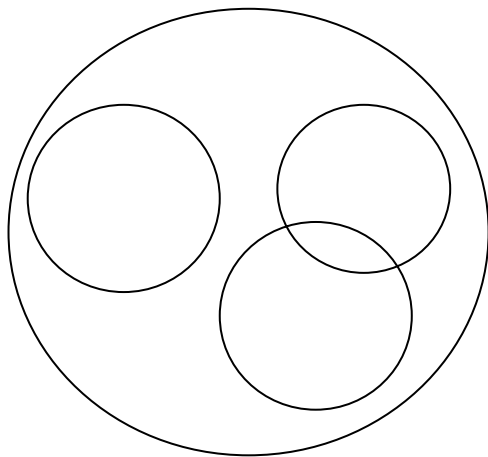
:

.( )

:(55)

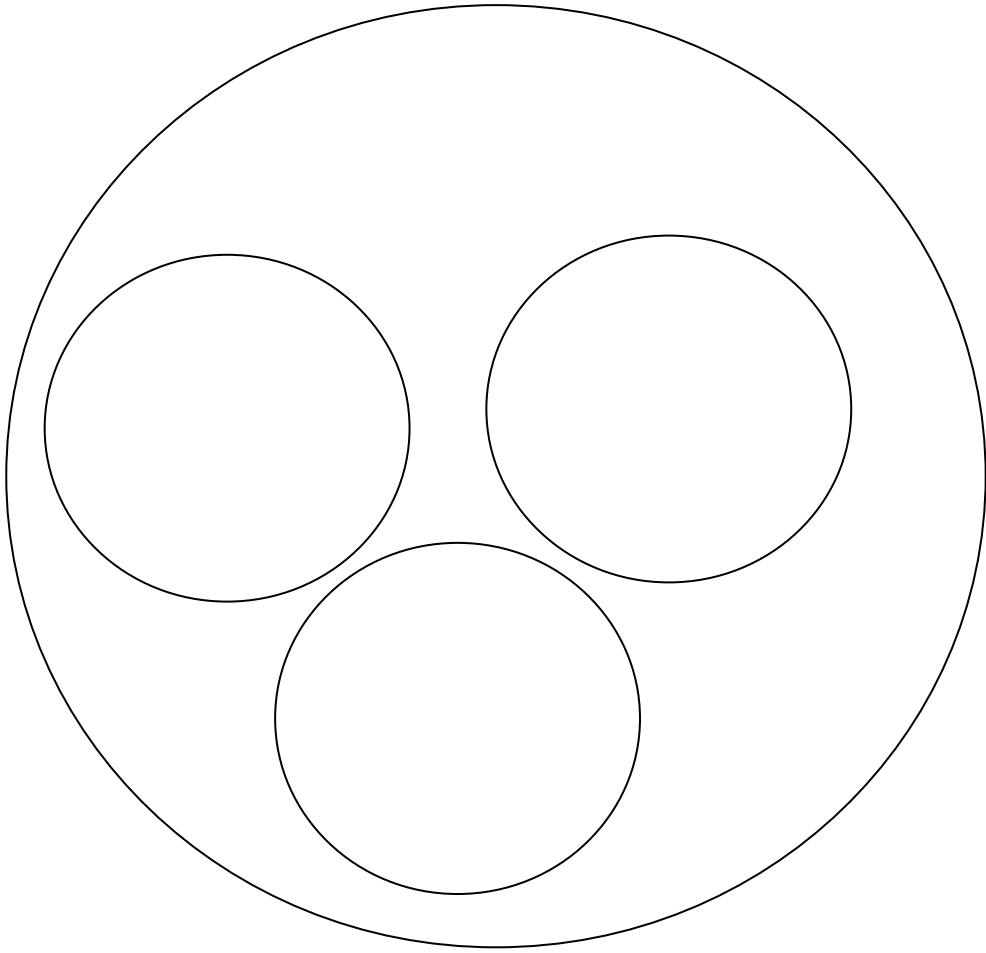


:(56)



.( ) .

:(57)



:

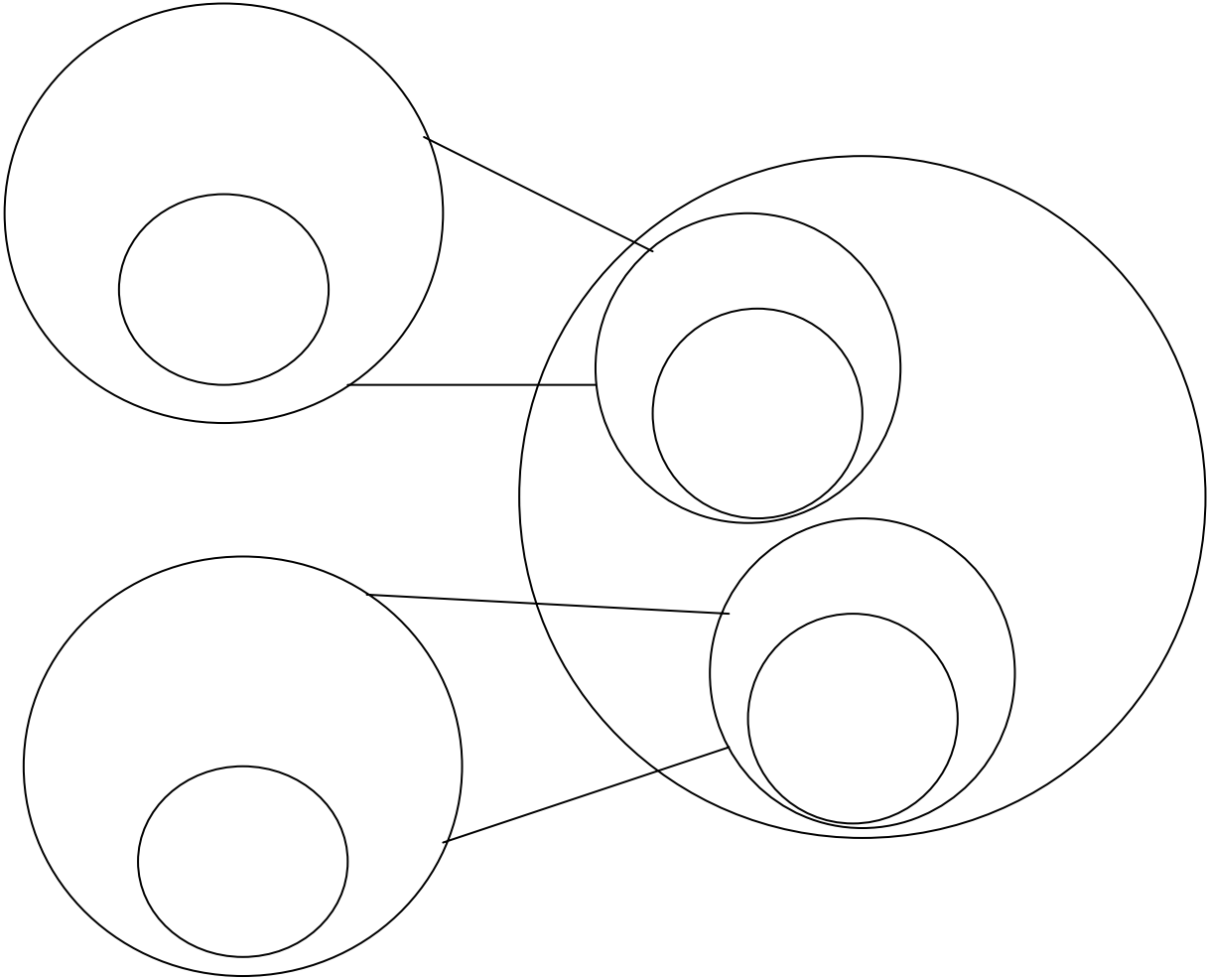
- -

.



/

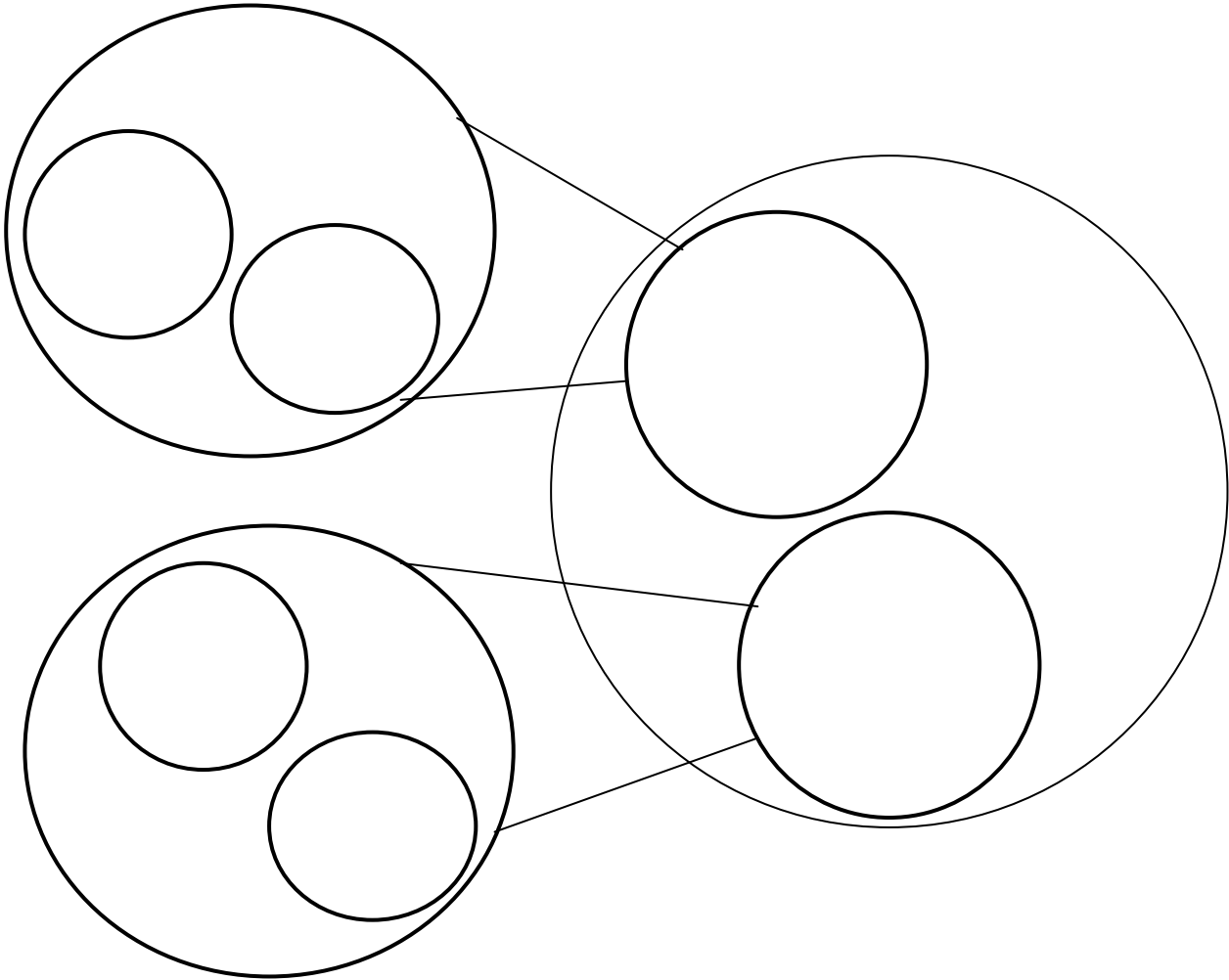
: (58)



:  
( )

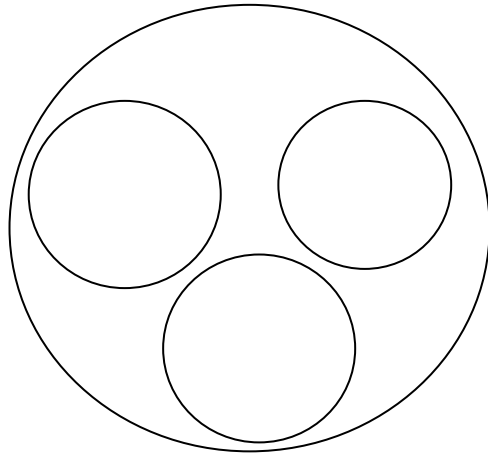
( )

:(59)

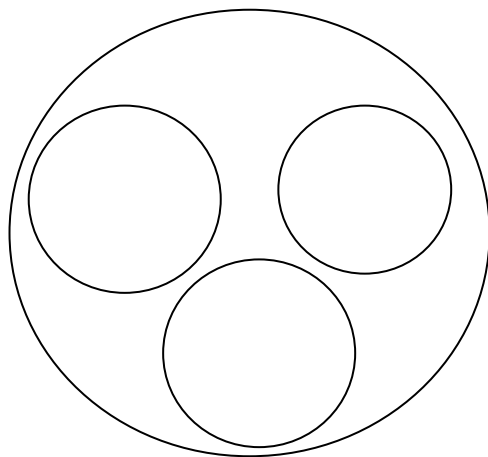


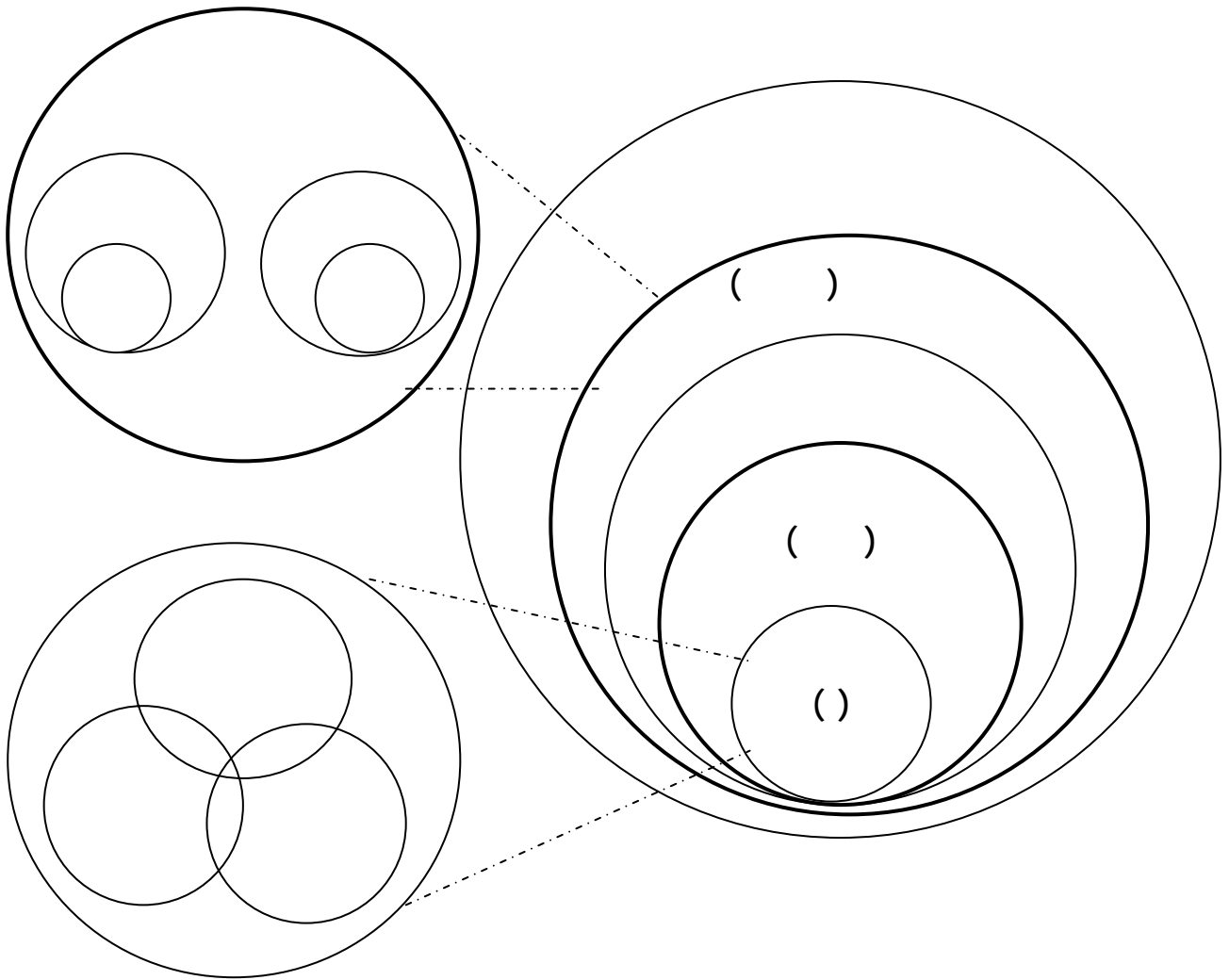
( )

**:(60)**



**:(61)**

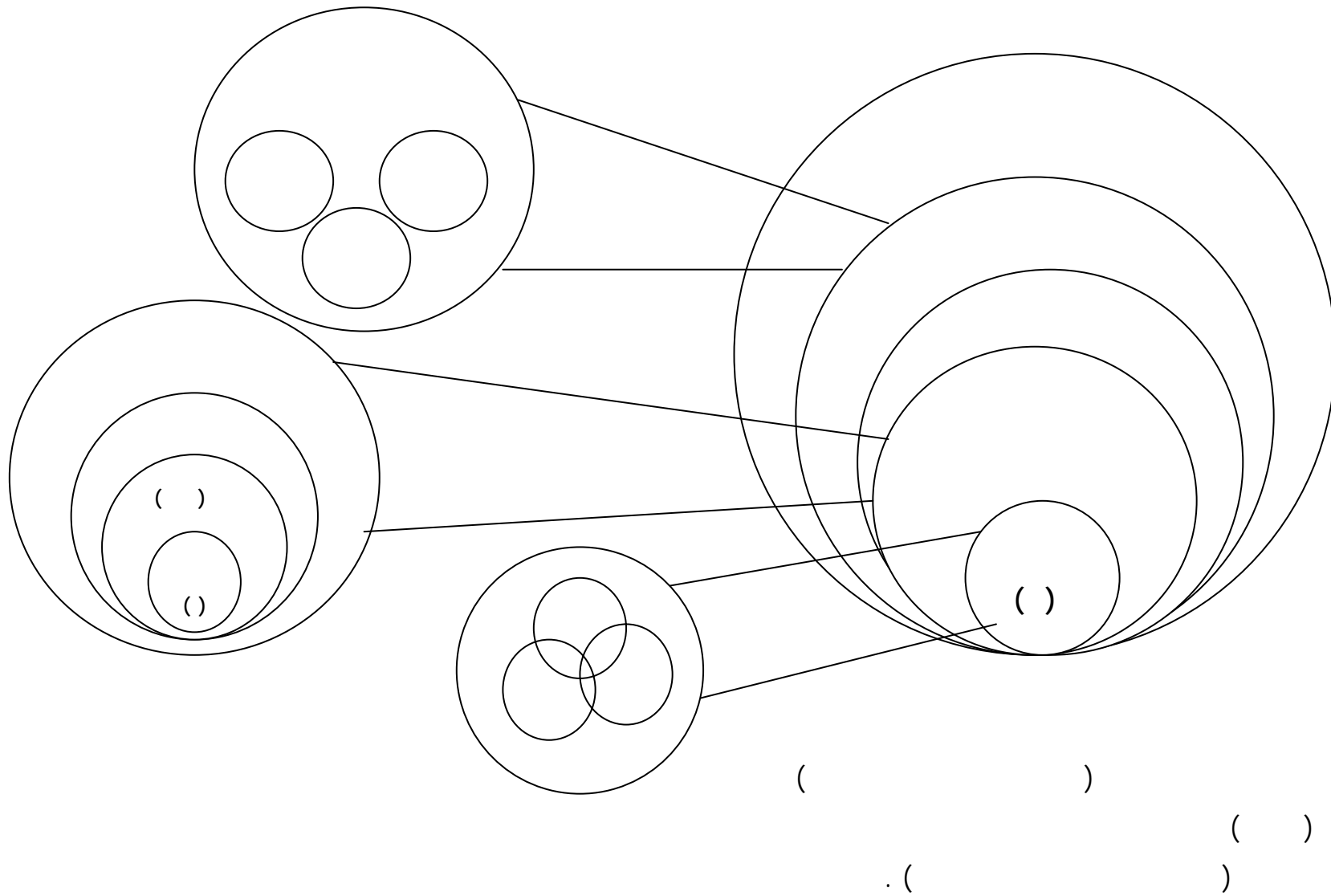




( ) ( )  
( ) ( )  
( )  
( " " )  
.  
:



: ( 63 )



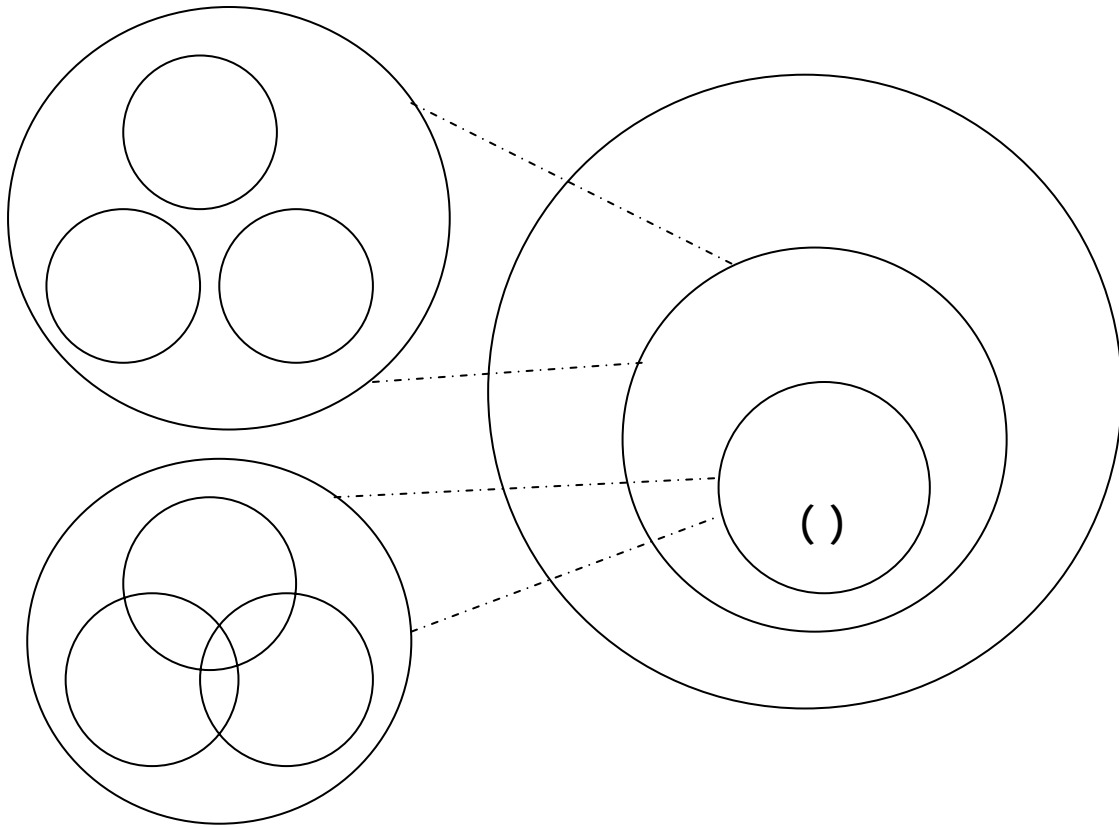
( )

( )

.(

)

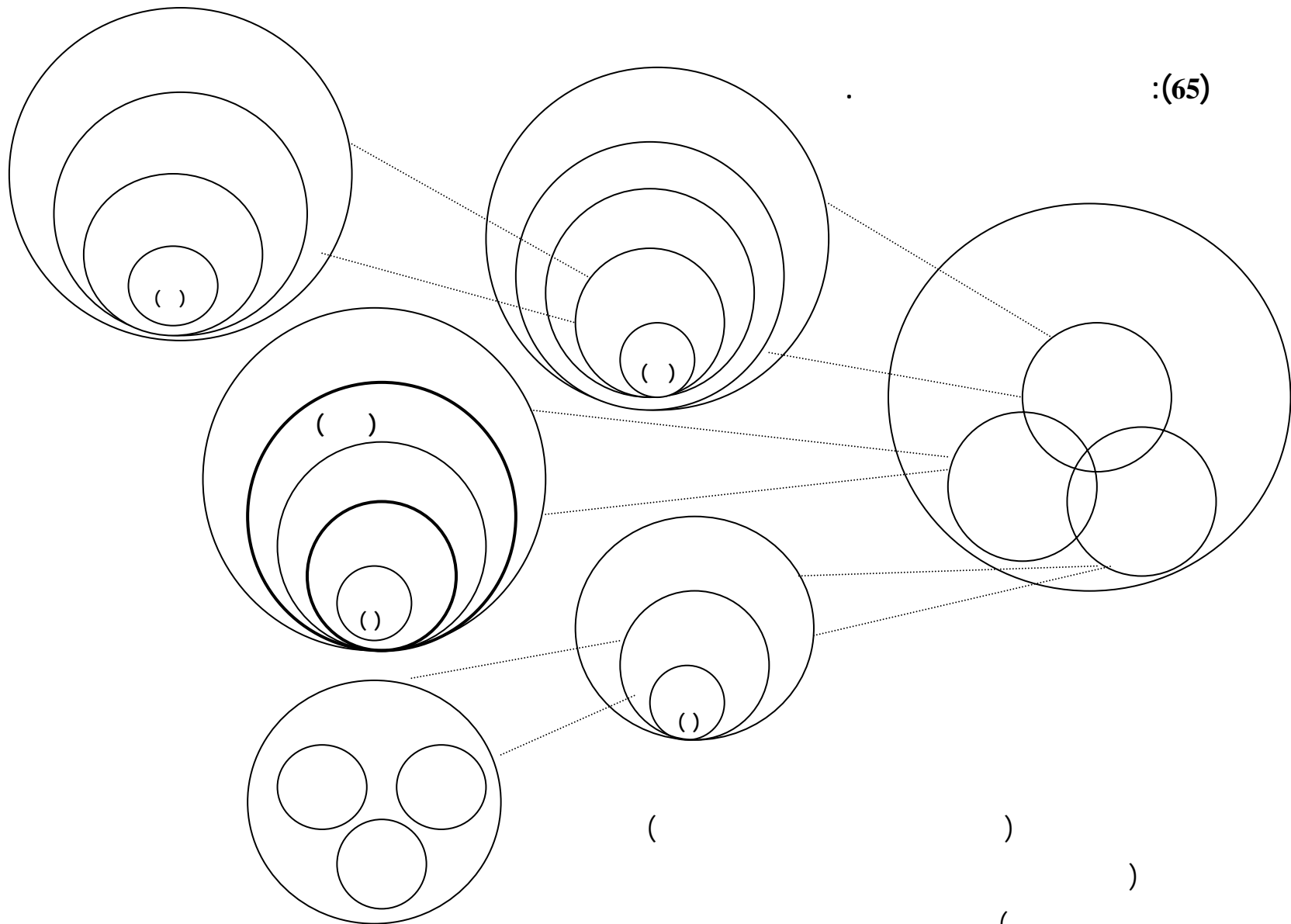
:(64)



( )

.

:

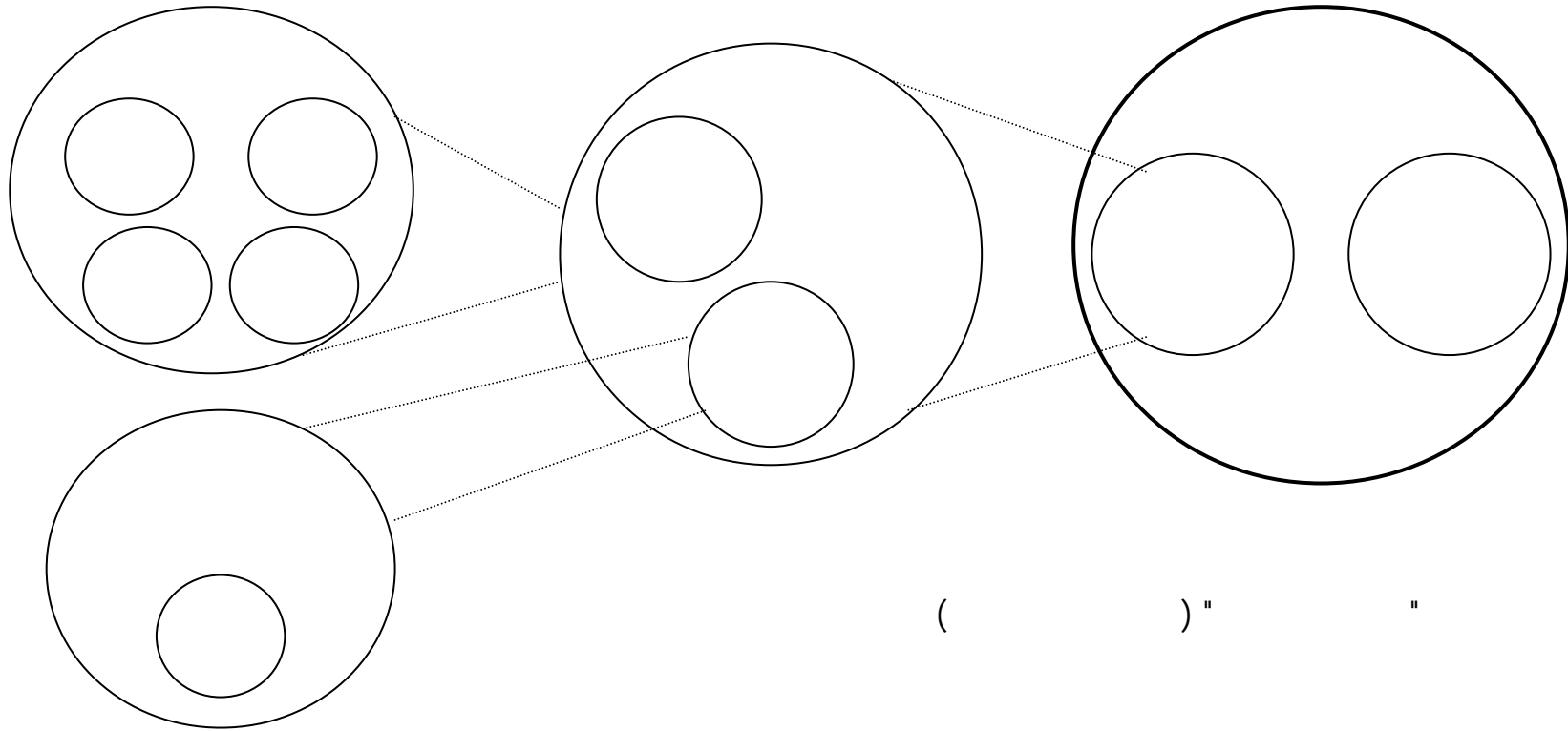


:(65)

( )  
 ( ... )



.( ) :(66)



( ) " "

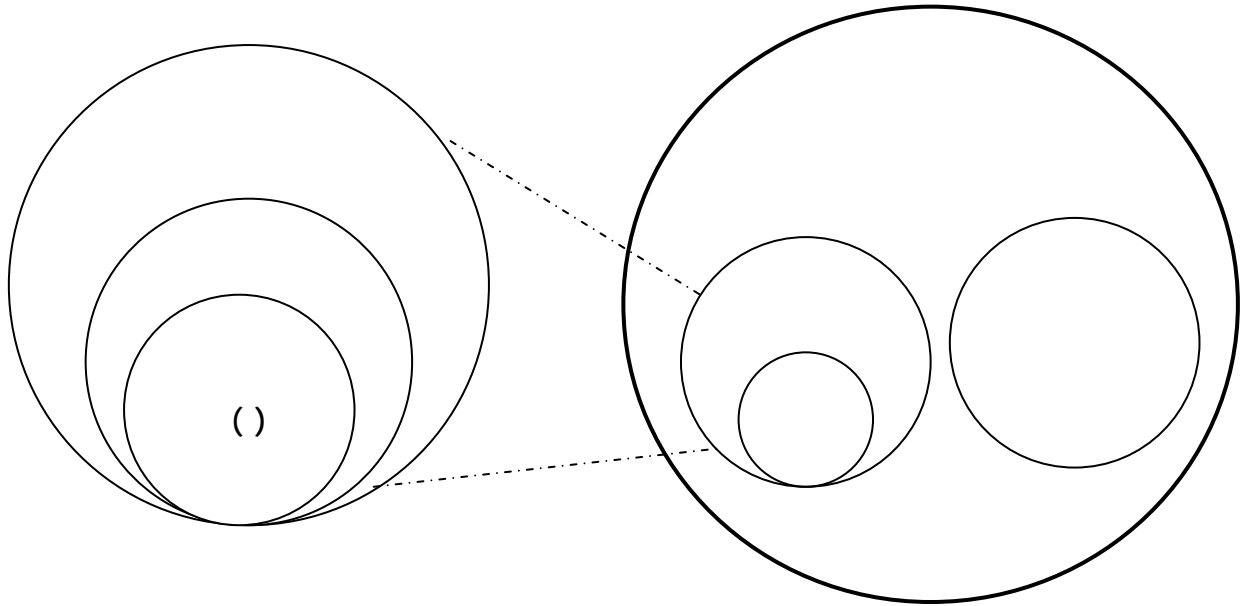
.

.

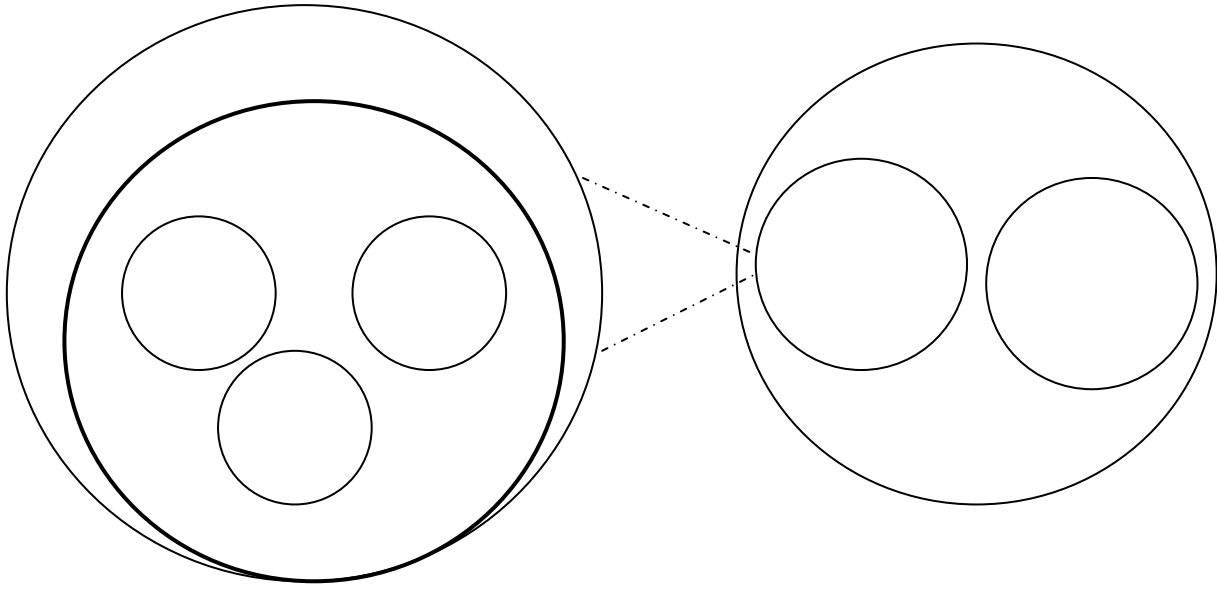
:

( )

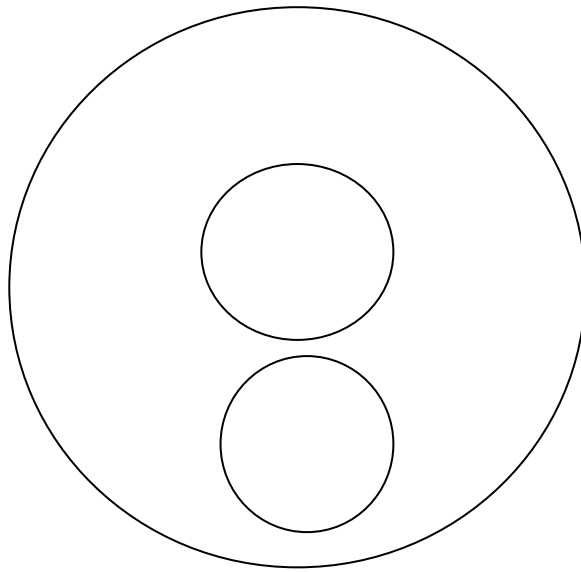
:(67)



:(68)

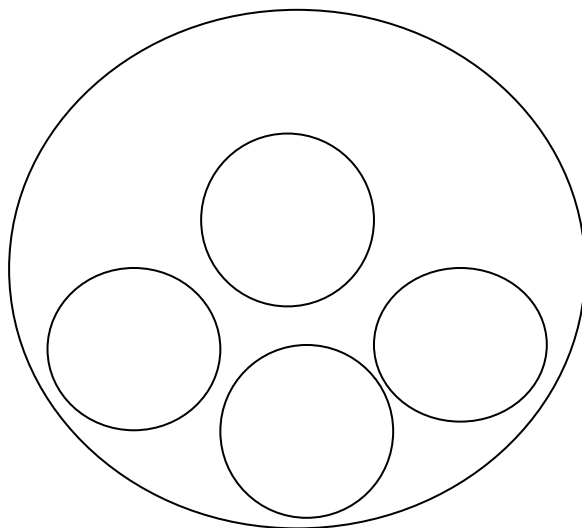


. ( ) :(69)

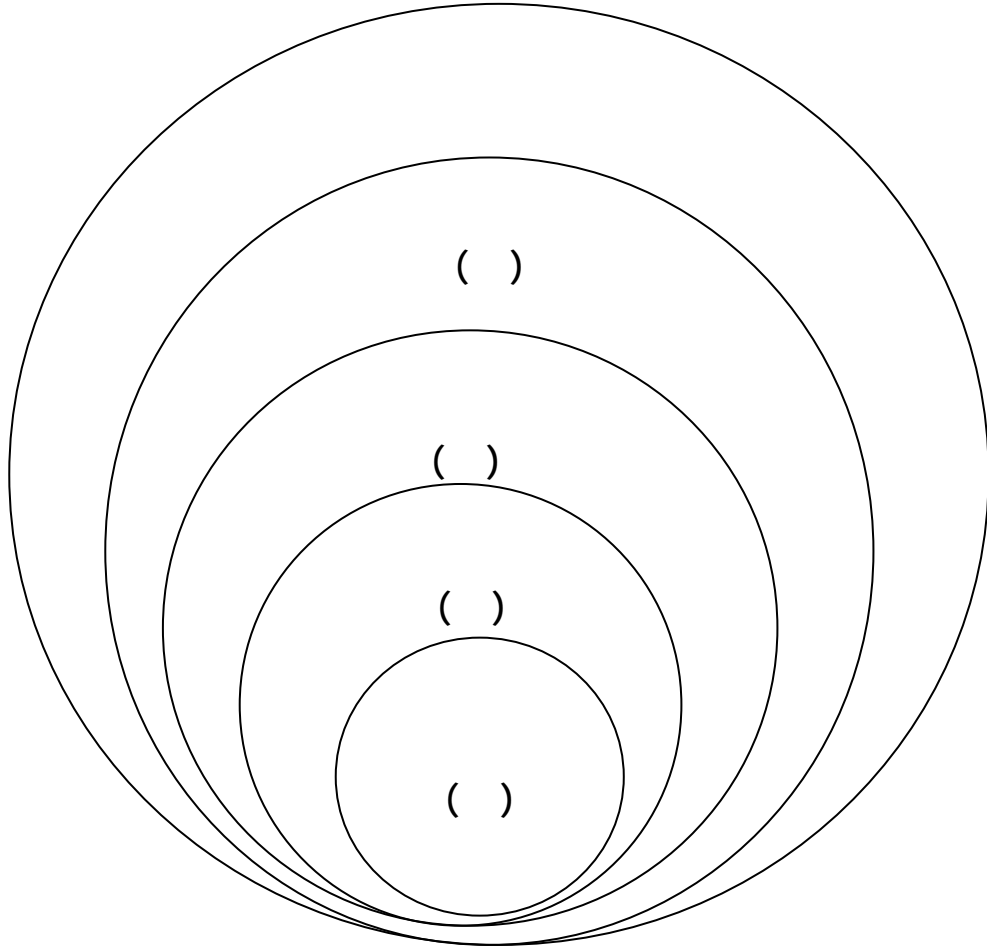


:( )

:(70)

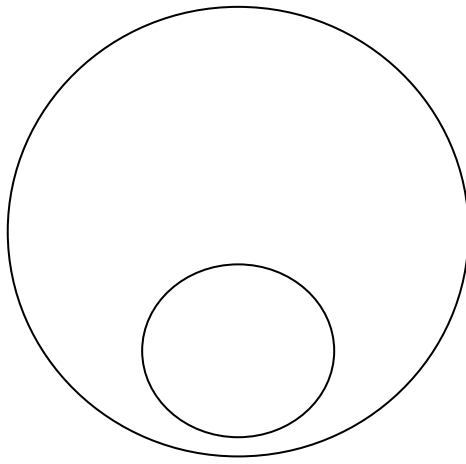


:(71)

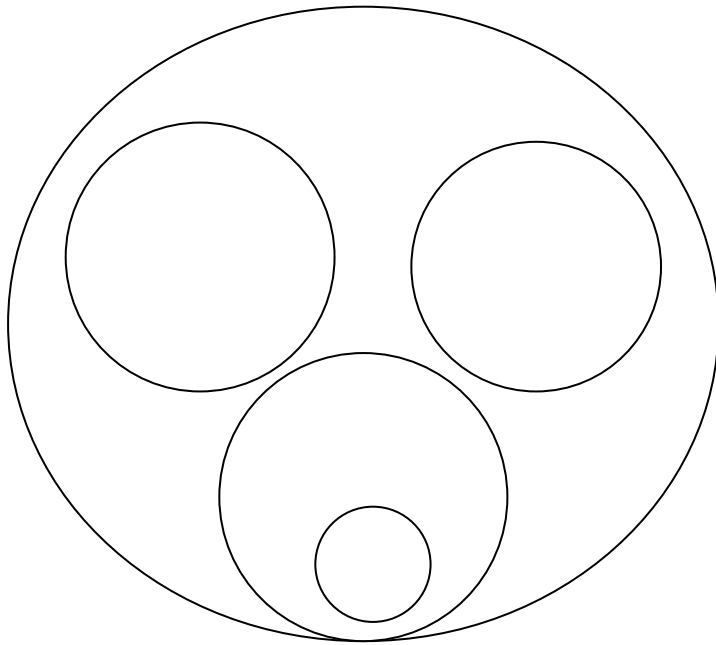


(% 15.75)

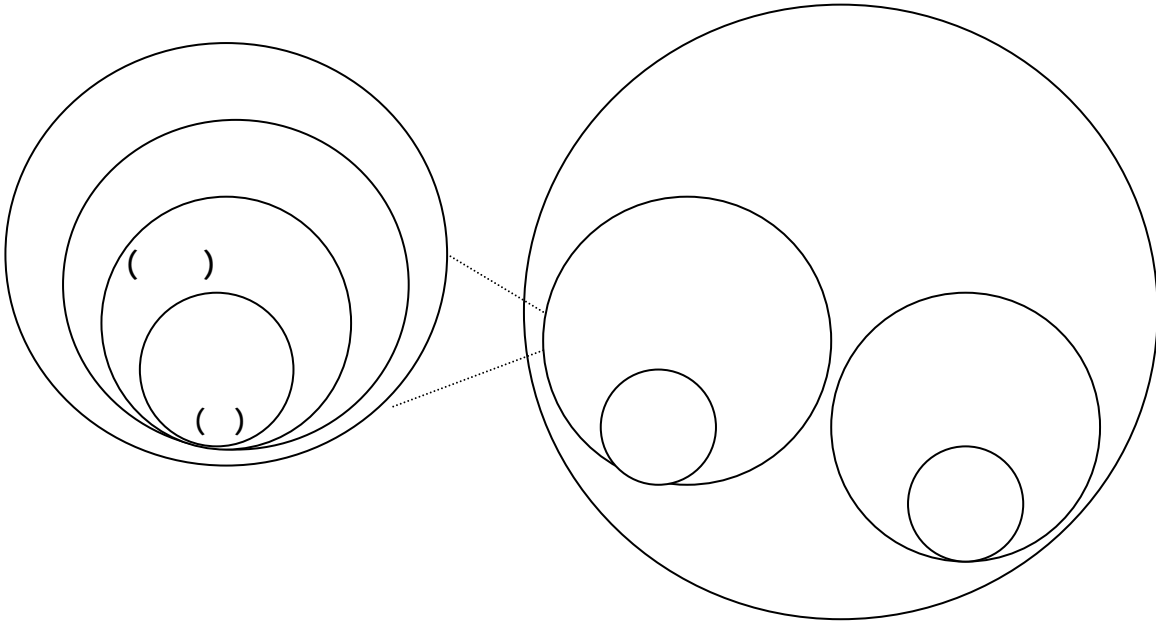
:(72)



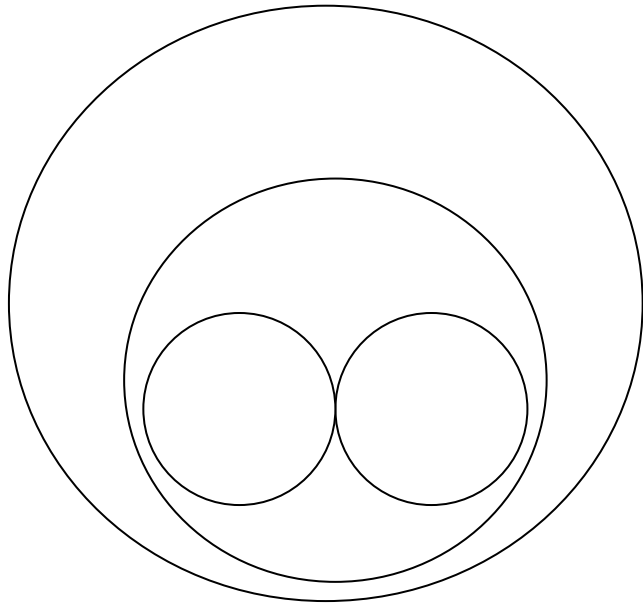
:(73)



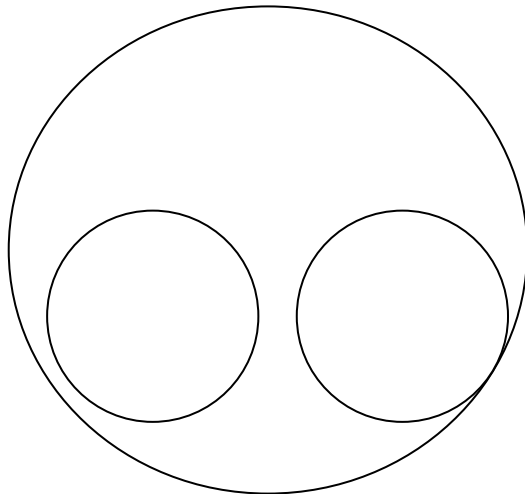
:(74)



.(75)



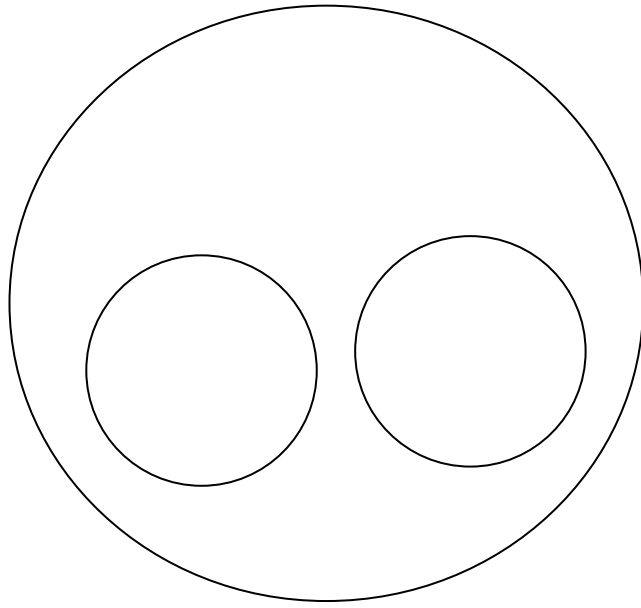
.(76)



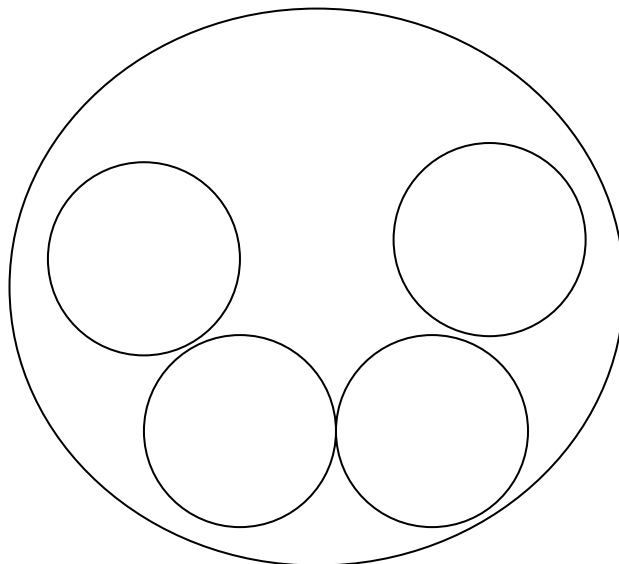
:  
( KCl. MgCl<sub>2</sub>. H<sub>2</sub>O )



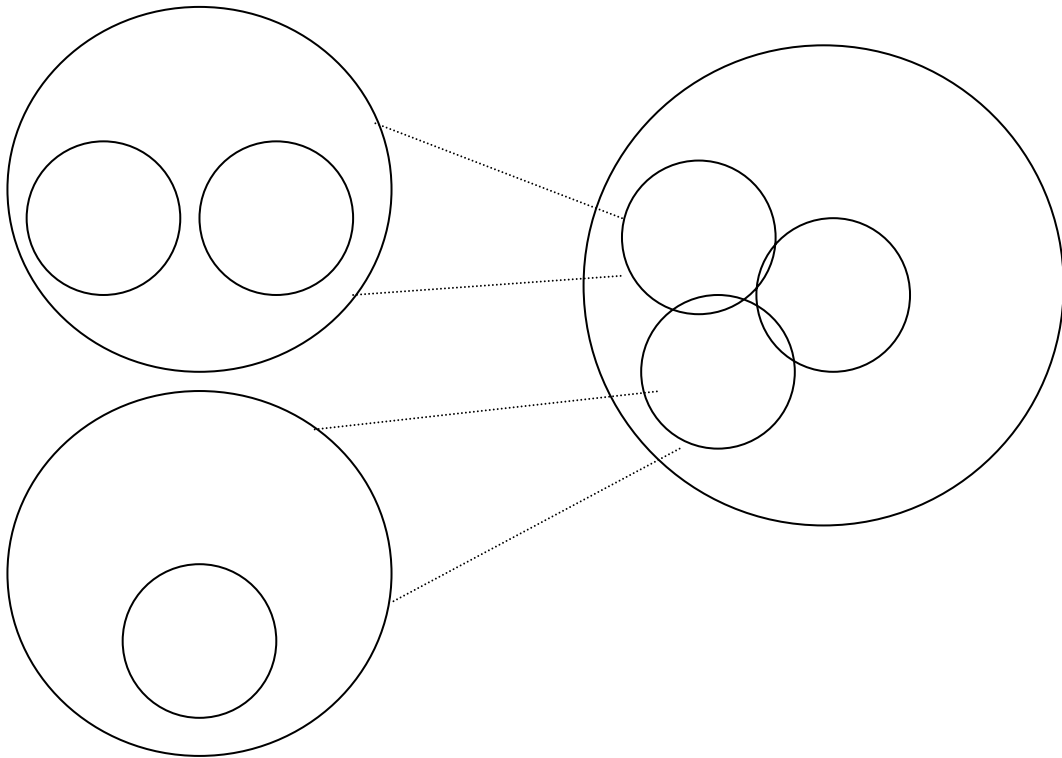
:(77)



/ :(78)



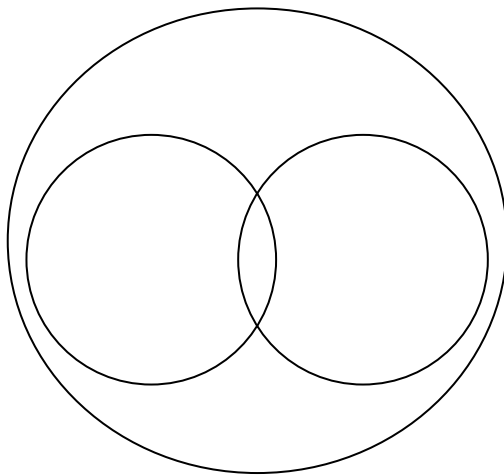
. ( ) :(79)



:( )

.

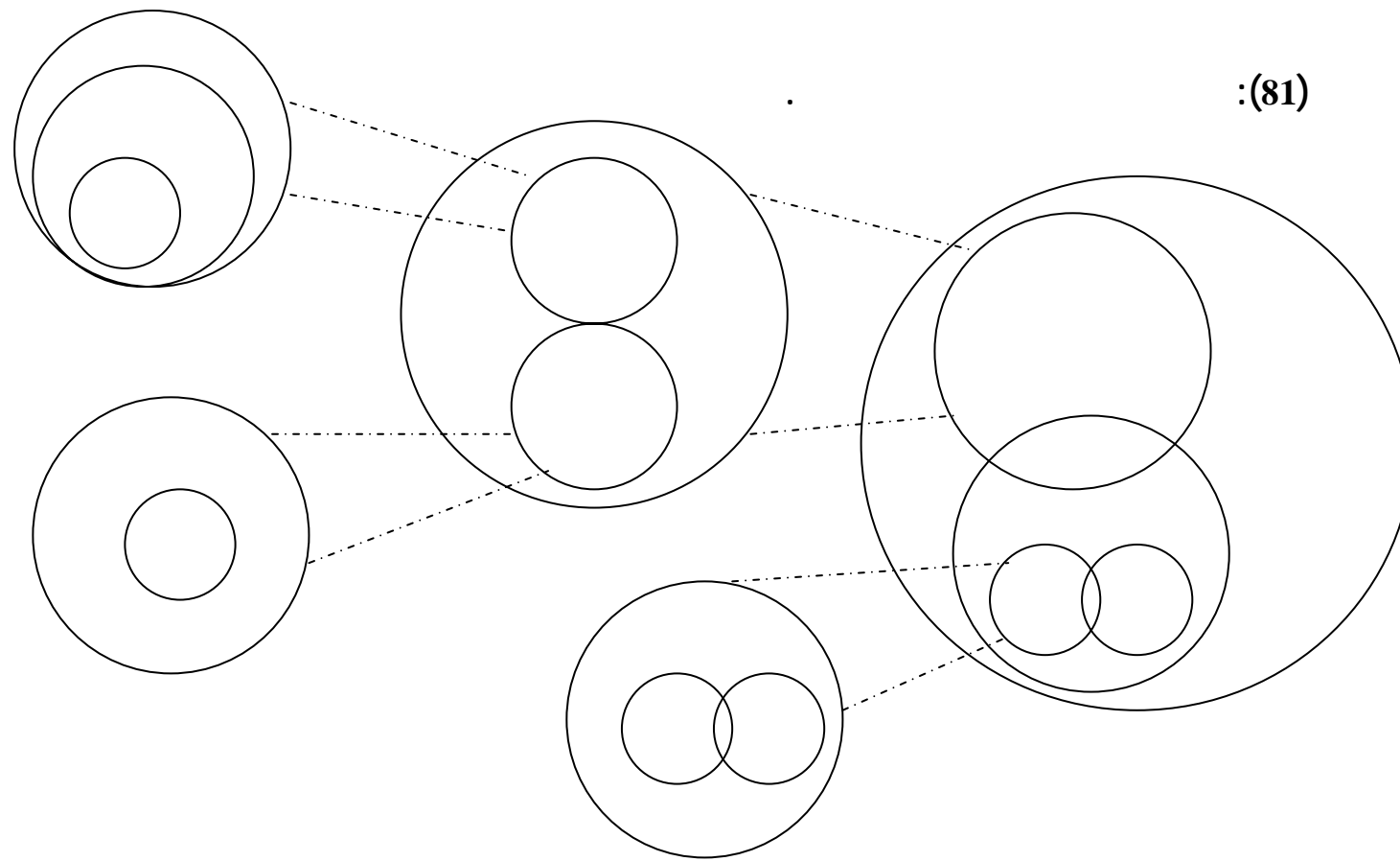
:(80)



.

:

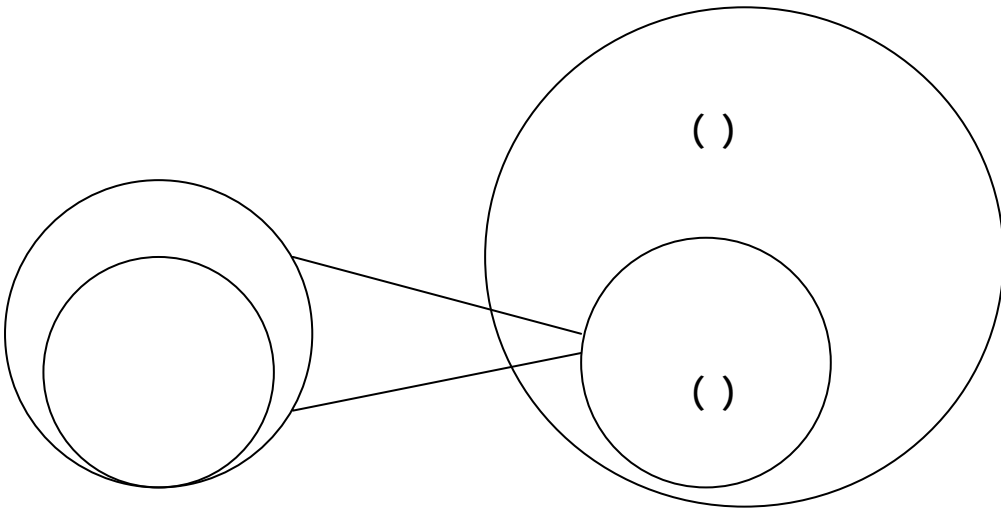




:(81)

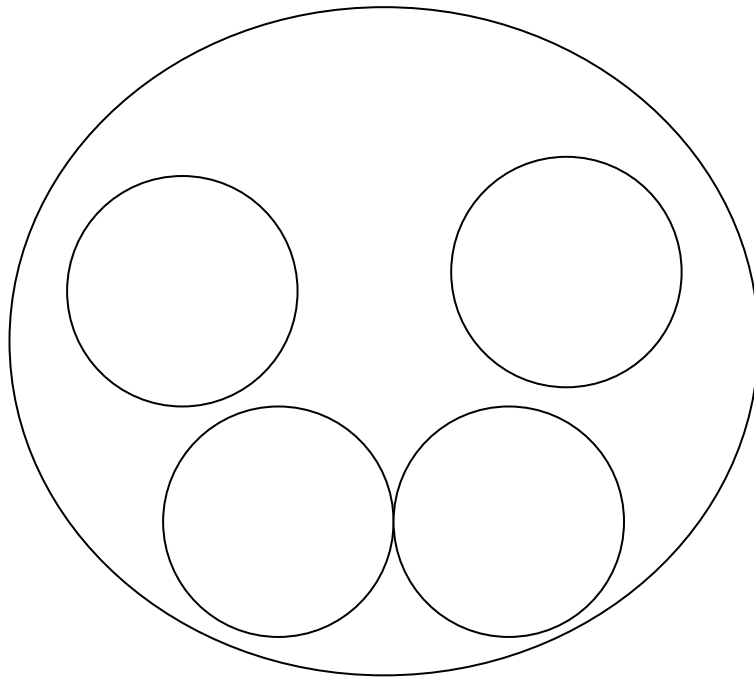


**:(82)**



( % 0.6 )

**:(83)**

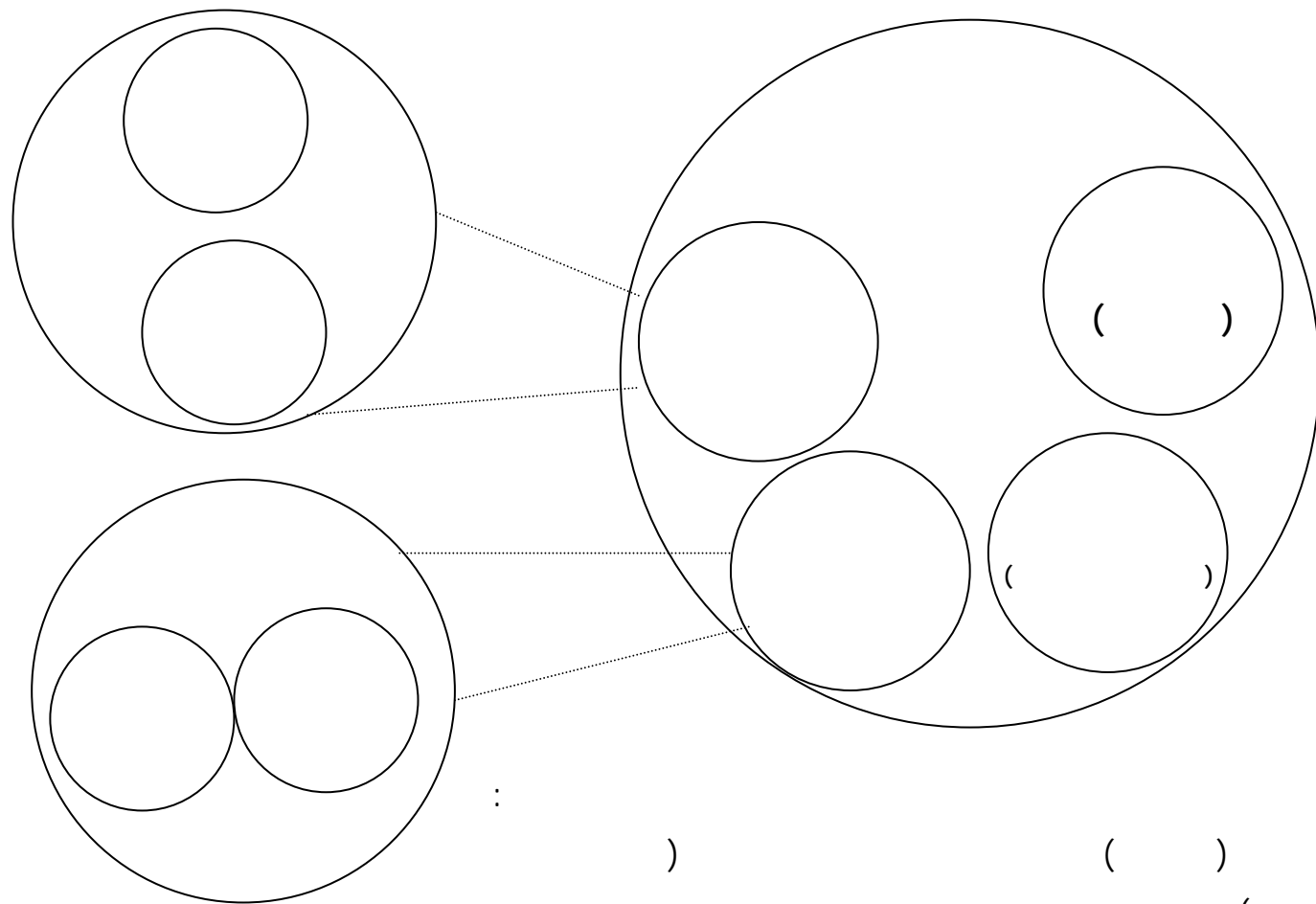


( )



( )

:(84)



:

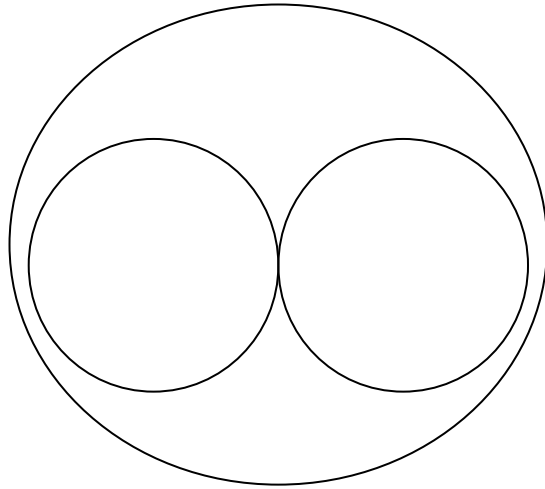
)

( )

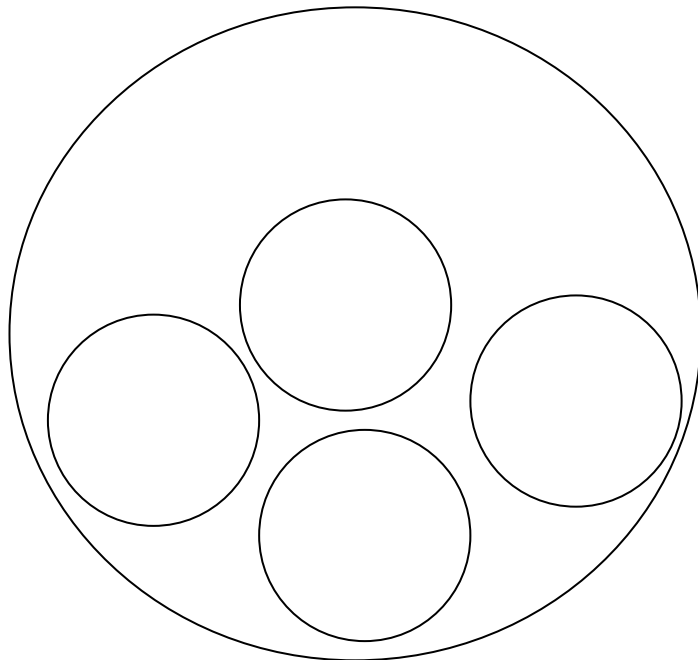
(



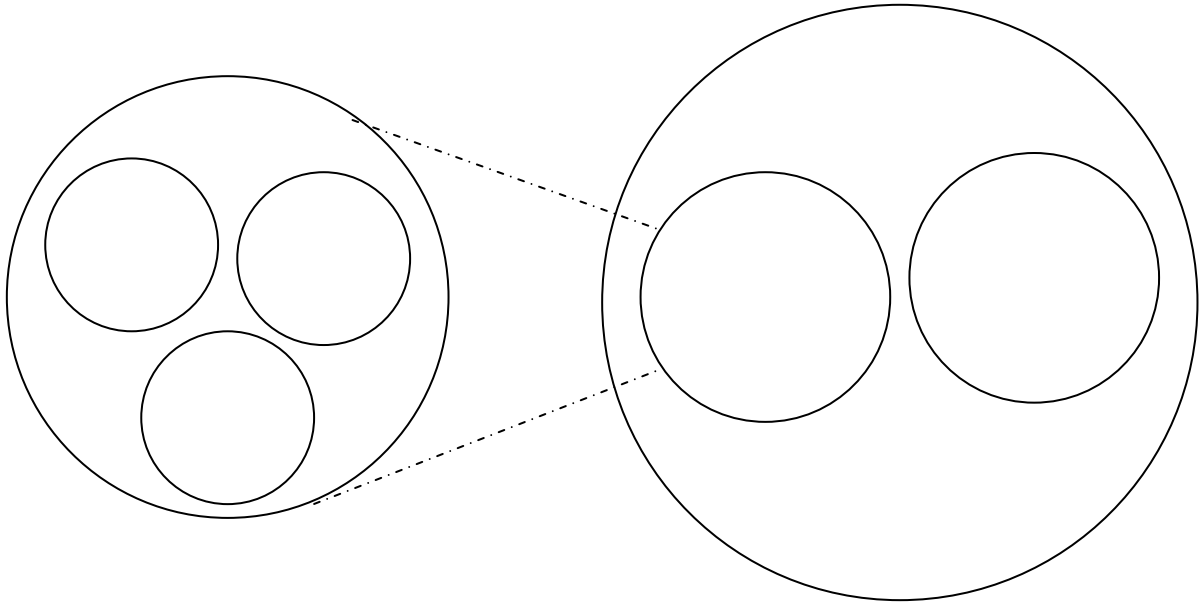
:(85)



:(86)



:(87)



( )

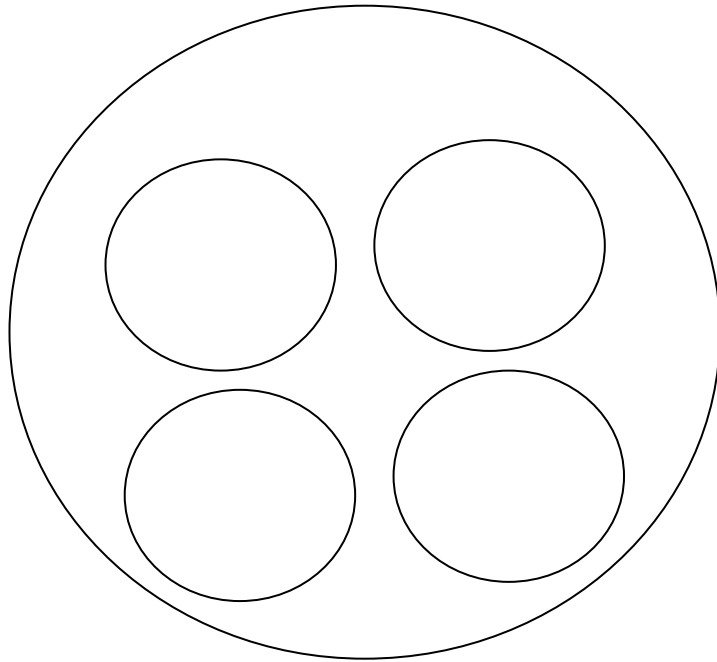
( )

)

(

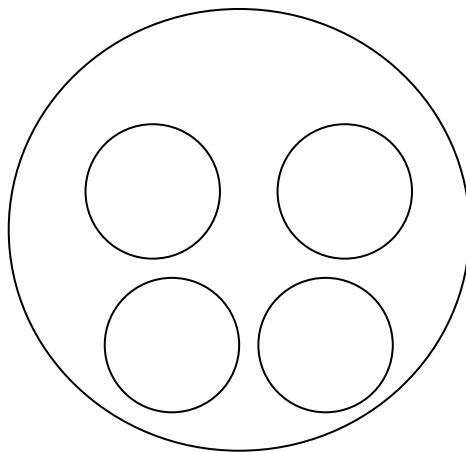
.

.(88)

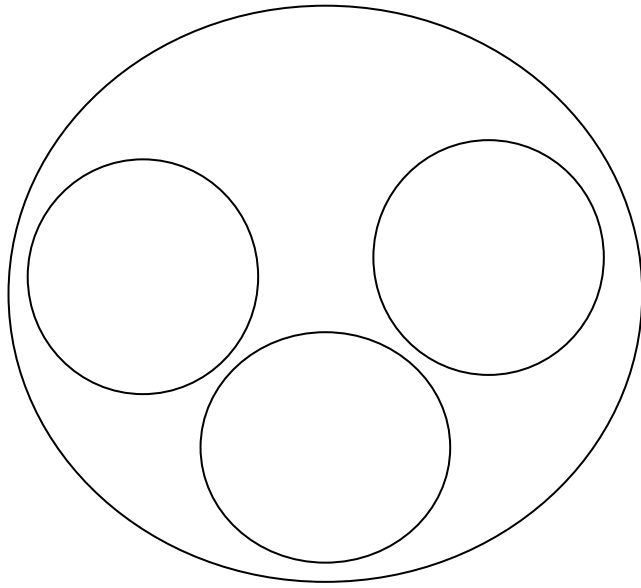


:

.(89)

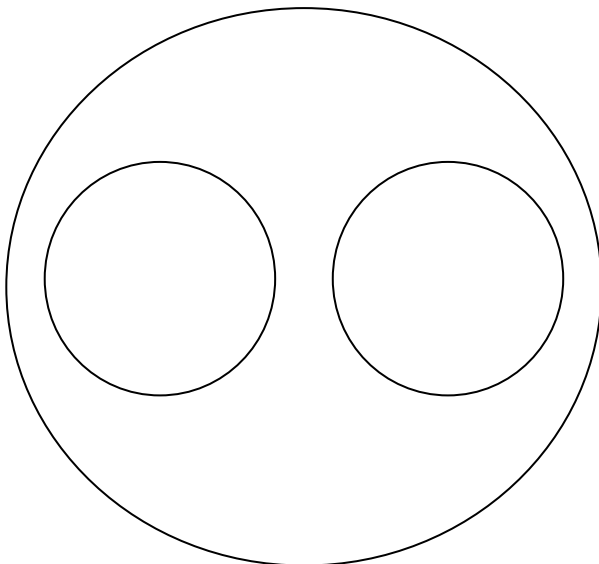


.(90)

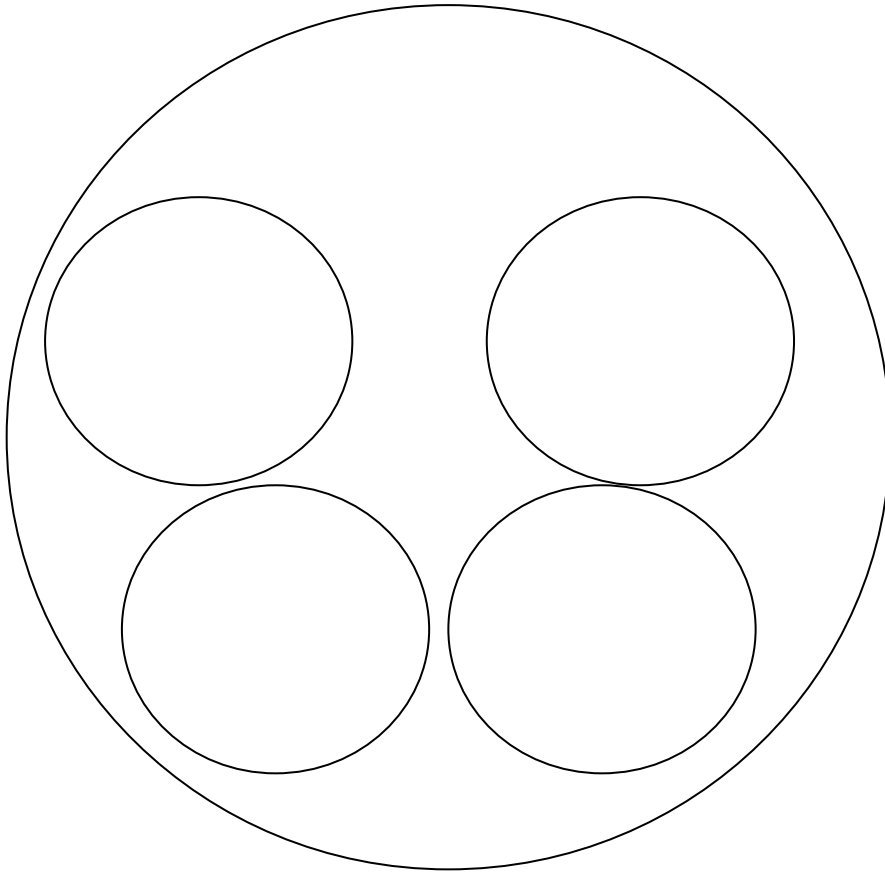


:

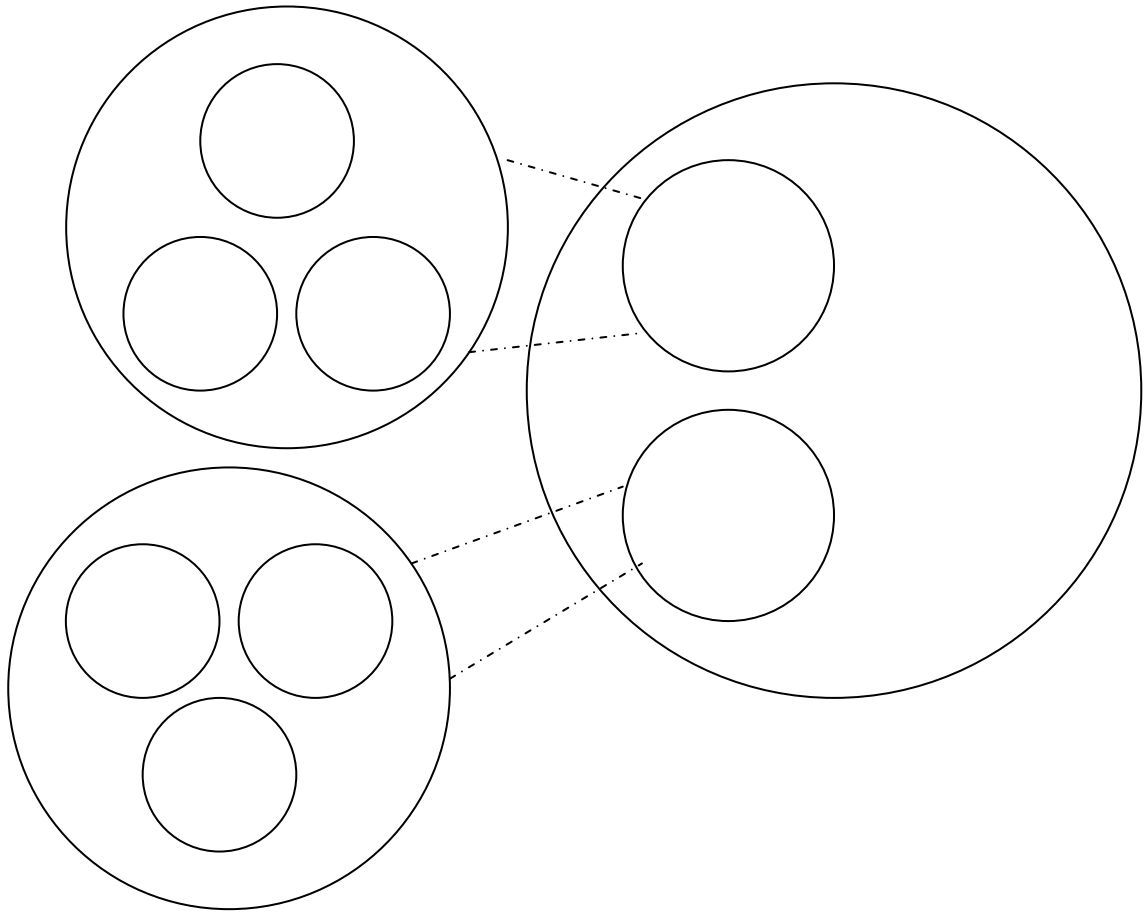
.(91)



:(92)



:(93)



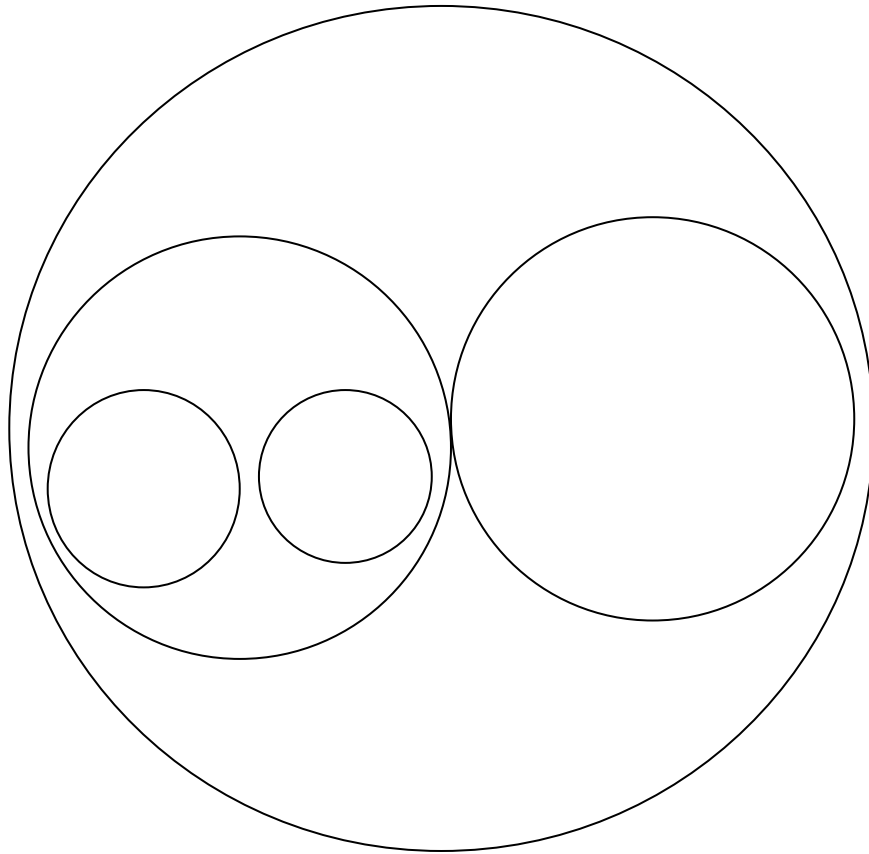
:

:

...

.( )

:(94)



: ( )

.

*An – Najah National University  
Faculty of Graduate Studies*

*The Impact of Using Concept Circle Diagrams Strategy on  
Achievement , Achievement Motive , and Immediate and  
Long –Term Test Anxiety of Ninth Grade Students in  
Chemistry and Earth Science in Governmental  
Schools Belonging to Qabatia*

*Submitted by*

*Naelah Salman Awad Abu - Dallakh*

*Supervised by*

*Dr . Shehadeh Mostafa Shehadeh Abdo*

*Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of Requirements for the Degree of  
Master in Methods of Teaching Science, Faculty of Graduate Studies, at  
An-Najah National University, Nablus, Palestine*

*2004*



## **Abstract**

### **The Impact of Using Concept Circle Diagrams Strategy on Achievement , Achievement Motive , and Immediate and Long –Term Test Anxiety of Ninth Grade Students in Chemistry and Earth Science in Governmental Schools Belonging to Qabatia**

**Submitted by**

**Naelah Salman Awad Abu - Dallakh**

**Supervised by**

**Dr . Shehadeh Mostafa Shehadeh Abdo**

This study was aimed at investigating the impact of using concept circle diagrams strategy on achievement motive , test anxiety , and immediate and long –term achievement of ninth grade students in " minerals , rocks ,and another natural resources " subject in chemistry and earth science ,The study attempted to answer the following three main questions :

**First** : What is the impact of using concept circle diagrams strategy on immediate and long –term scientific achievement of ninth grade students in " minerals , rocks ,and another natural resources " subject in chemistry and earth science in governmental schools belonging to qabatia governorate ?

**Second** : What is the impact of using concept circle diagrams strategy on immediate and long –term achievement motive of ninth grade students in " minerals , rocks ,and another natural resources " subject in chemistry and earth science in governmental schools belonging to qabatia governorate ?

**Third** : What is the impact of using concept circle diagrams strategy on immediate and long –term test Anxiety of ninth grade students in " minerals , rocks ,and another natural resources " subject in chemistry and earth science in governmental schools belonging to qabatia governorate ?

The students of the study were distributed into four sections , in four different schools : two for males and two for females . Tow section , one

for males and one for females , were chosen randomly and these two section represented the experimental group , the two section were taught by using concept circle diagrams strategy , where as the other two section taught according to traditional method .

A pre – Knowledge test was applied to make sure the compatibility between the two groups , its validity was checked by referees, and A scientific achievement test was prepared on the subject of "minerals , rocks , and another natural resources " , its validity was verified by referees , its reliability was calculated by ( test - retest ) method , its person formula value was (0.95) , and by using Kuder – Richardson formula (20) it was (0.97).

Achievement motive scale prepared by Abdo and Raddad (2000) was applied before the experiment to verify the compatibility between the two groups . Referees confirmed validity of the scale and reliability was calculated by ( test - retest ) method , its person formula value was (0.84) , and by using Kronbach- formula its value was (0.88).

Test Anxiety scale prepared by Da'bas (1995) was applied before the experiment to verify the compatibility between the two groups . Referees confirmed validity of the scale and reliability was calculated by ( test - retest ) method , its person formula value was (0.85) , and by using Kronbach- formula its value was (0.89).

Data was analyzed by using ( SPSS ) Statistic program through : One way analysis , Multivariate test analysis, Tests of Between - Subjects Effects analysis , and Paired samples ( t-test ) to test the study hypothesis .

**Finding at (  $\alpha = 0.01$  ):**

- There were statistical significant differences between scientific achievement mean of the students of experimental and control group . In favor of experimental group .
- There were no statistical significant differences between scientific achievement mean of students due to gender .
- There were no statistical significant differences between scientific achievement mean of students due to interaction between teaching method and gender .
- There were no statistical significant differences between scientific achievement mean of students due to time .

- There were statistical significant differences in achievement motive mean of the students between experimental and control group . In favor of experimental group .
- There were no statistical significant differences in achievement motive mean of the students due to gender .
- There were no statistical significant differences in achievement motive mean of the students due to interaction between teaching method and gender .
- There were statistical significant differences in achievement motive mean of the students due to time . In favor of immediate achievement motive scale .
- There were statistical significant differences in test anxiety mean of the students between experimental and control group . In favor of experimental group .
- There were statistical significant differences in test anxiety mean of the students due to gender . In favor of females in experimental and control groups .
- There were no statistical significant differences in test anxiety mean of the students due to interaction between teaching method and gender .
- There were no statistical significant differences in test anxiety mean of the students due to time .
- There were statistical significant differences for each of : teaching method and gender on the interaction between dependent variables: scientific achievement, achievement motive,and test anxiety .
- There were no statistical significant differences for the interaction between teaching method and gender on the interaction between dependent variables: scientific achievement, achievement motive,and test anxiety .

Based on the finding , the researcher recommends to on the conceptual organization of knowledge and concentrate on learning of concepts ,by using meaningful learning strategies such as concept circle diagrams , concept mapping , vee mapping and its relation with achievement motive of students , test anxiety ,and other personal characteristics and it effect on other subjects as science to make benefit more wide spread .